



London, United Kingdom

2020 Presidential Election Research
Six Swing States
29 September 2020

Methodology

Arizona		Pennsylvania	
Sample Size:	871	Sample Size:	1,015
Fieldwork Dates:	23.09.2020 to 26.09.2020	Fieldwork Dates:	23.09.2020 to 25.09.2020
Margin of Error:	3.32%	Margin of Error:	3.08%
North Carolina		Michigan	
Sample Size:	1,097	Sample Size:	785
Fieldwork Dates:	23.09.2020 to 26.09.2020	Fieldwork Dates:	23.09.2020 to 26.09.2020
Margin of Error:	2.96%	Margin of Error:	3.5%
Florida		Wisconsin	
Sample Size:	1,073	Size:	663
Fieldwork Dates:	23.09.2020 to 25.09.2020	Fieldwork Dates:	23.09.2020 to 27.09.2020
Margin of Error:	2.99%	Margin of Error:	3.81%

Interview Method: Online Web Survey (compatible with both computers & smartphones). Survey questions were available in English and Spanish.

Populations Sampled: Representative samples of *registered voters* in Arizona, Florida, Michigan, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin.

Sampling Method: Representative samples were selected through registered panel providers.

Weighting: Data weighted according to the profile of adults (18+) in each state. Data weighted by age, gender, region, education level, race, and 2016 Presidential Election Vote. Targets for age, gender, education, and race were derived from the 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.¹ Targets for region based on the county-level estimates by the US Census; categorization of counties into regions our own.² Targets for past vote were derived from the official results of the 2016 Presidential Election.

Turnout Weighting: In order to best assess the current voting intention of the public, we asked respondents how likely they are to vote in the Presidential Election on November 3rd, based on a well-defined scale of 0 to 5, where each number is carefully defined as follows:

- 0 (Definitely will not vote)
- 1 (Probably will not vote)
- 2 (Leaning towards not voting, but could vote)
- 3 (Leaning towards voting, but might not vote)
- 4 (Probably will vote)
- 5 (Certain to vote)

Their likelihood to vote was then weighted to the subsequent answers they gave when asked whom they would vote for. The voting intention of those who responded '5' were weighted by a factor of 1.0, '4' by a factor of 0.8, '3' by a factor of 0.6, '2' by a factor of 0.4 and '1' by a factor of 0.2. Those who responded '0' were not asked at all whom they would vote, because it was considered that they would not vote.

For our voting intention questions for US Senate and State Governor elections, we presented respondents with a separate likelihood to vote question for those specific races in order to weight appropriately.

It is important to note that our turnout weighting does not aim to predict turnout itself but only aims to marry respondents' actual enthusiasm for voting to their stated voting preferences. Those who said they are not registered to vote in the States surveyed were excluded.

¹ For age, gender, race and education estimates, see: data.census.gov

² For county-level data, see: <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/pepsect/2010s-counties-total.html>

Voting Intention: After being asked their likelihoods to vote, respondents were then asked for whom they will vote in November if they were to vote. The possible responses, presented in a randomized order, were "Donald J. Trump (Republican)," "Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)," "Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)," "Howie Hawkins (Green)" (except in Wisconsin and Pennsylvania), "Other (Third Party/Write-In)," and "Don't Know." Those who said they were certain not to vote were not prompted and were counted as 'won't vote.'

Our voting intention results presented here incorporate respondents' stated likelihood to vote.

Margin of Error: Because only a subset of the American population was surveyed for this research, all results are subject to a margin of error. By consequence, not all differences are statistically significant, *especially among subsamples*.

The margin of errors provided above mark the range within which the true value falls if 50.0% of respondents gave a particular answer to a question—the worse-case scenario from the perspective of margin of error—at a 95.0% confidence level.

Subsample results from crosstabs are subject to a higher margin of error due to their lower sample sizes. Conclusions drawn from small subsamples should be treated with caution. *We particularly emphasize caution when reporting on any subsample figures where the base is below 100 respondents.*

* Due to rounding, some percentages presented below may add up to 99 or 101.

* Questions presented below are shown in the order that they were presented to respondents.

Additional information: Redfield & Wilton Strategies is a member of the **British Polling Council (BPC)**³ and the **American Association for Public Opinion Research (AAPOR) Transparency Initiative**⁴ and abides by both organisations' rules.

³ See: <http://www.britishpollingcouncil.org/officers-members/>

⁴ See: <https://www.aapor.org/Standards-Ethics/Transparency-Initiative/Current-Members.aspx>

Presidential Election

On a scale from 0 to 5, how likely are you to vote in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020?

Arizona (*n* = 871)

0 (I will definitely not vote)	4%
1 (I will probably not vote)	1%
2 (I am leaning towards not voting, but I may still vote)	1%
3 (I am leaning towards voting, but I may not vote)	4%
4 (I will probably vote)	10%
5 (I will certainly vote)	79%

North Carolina (*n* = 1097)

0 (I will definitely not vote)	6%
1 (I will probably not vote)	2%
2 (I am leaning towards not voting, but I may still vote)	5%
3 (I am leaning towards voting, but I may not vote)	7%
4 (I will probably vote)	9%
5 (I will certainly vote)	65%
I have already voted	6%

Florida (*n* = 1073)

0 (I will definitely not vote)	5%
1 (I will probably not vote)	3%
2 (I am leaning towards not voting, but I may still vote)	6%
3 (I am leaning towards voting, but I may not vote)	5%
4 (I will probably vote)	8%
5 (I will certainly vote)	70%
I have already voted	2%

Pennsylvania (*n* = 1015)

0 (I will definitely not vote)	4%
1 (I will probably not vote)	3%
2 (I am leaning towards not voting, but I may still vote)	1%
3 (I am leaning towards voting, but I may not vote)	4%
4 (I will probably vote)	6%
5 (I will certainly vote)	81%
I have already voted	1%

Michigan (*n* = 785)

0 (I will definitely not vote)	3%
1 (I will probably not vote)	5%
2 (I am leaning towards not voting, but I may still vote)	3%
3 (I am leaning towards voting, but I may not vote)	10%
4 (I will probably vote)	9%
5 (I will certainly vote)	67%
I have already voted	2%

Wisconsin (*n* = 663)

0 (I will definitely not vote)	2%
1 (I will probably not vote)	2%
2 (I am leaning towards not voting, but I may still vote)	5%
3 (I am leaning towards voting, but I may not vote)	5%
4 (I will probably vote)	7%
5 (I will certainly vote)	70%
I have already voted	9%

For whom will you vote (or for whom have you voted) in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020? *(Answer codes were randomized.)*

Arizona

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	44%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	47%
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%
Don't Know	6%

North Carolina

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	45%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	47%
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	2%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	0%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%
Don't Know	6%

Florida

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	43%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	48%
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%
Don't Know	7%

Pennsylvania

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	44%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	50%
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	0%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%
Don't Know	5%

Michigan

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	42%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	51%
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	0%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	0%
Don't Know	6%

Wisconsin

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	43%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	48%
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	2%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	0%
Don't Know	7%

For whom will you vote (or for whom have you voted) in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020? *(Answer codes were randomized. Asked to all but those who say they will not vote.)*

Arizona	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>August</u>	<u>Early Sept.</u>	<u>Mid Sept.</u>	Late Sept.
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	39%	38%	38%	43%	42%	44%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	43%	46%	47%	48%	47%	47%
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Kanye West (Independent)	–	2%	2%	0%	–	–
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Don't Know	13%	11%	10%	6%	8%	6%

North Carolina	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>August</u>	<u>Early Sept.</u>	<u>Mid Sept.</u>	Late Sept.
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	40%	42%	46%	44%	45%	45%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	46%	43%	44%	43%	47%	47%
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Don't Know	11%	11%	7%	9%	5%	6%

Florida	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>August</u>	<u>Early Sept.</u>	<u>Mid Sept.</u>	Late Sept.
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	41%	41%	41%	44%	44%	43%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	45%	48%	49%	47%	47%	48%
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't Know	11%	8%	7%	6%	6%	7%

Pennsylvania	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>August</u>	<u>Early Sept.</u>	<u>Mid Sept.</u>	Late Sept.
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	39%	41%	41%	43%	44%	44%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	49%	48%	48%	48%	49%	50%
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	–
Kanye West (Independent)	–	1%	–	–	–	–
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Don't Know	9%	8%	8%	7%	5%	5%

Michigan	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>August</u>	<u>Early Sept.</u>	<u>Mid Sept.</u>	Late Sept.
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	36%	37%	38%	40%	39%	42%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	47%	49%	50%	51%	49%	51%
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Don't Know	12%	10%	9%	7%	9%	6%

Wisconsin	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>August</u>	<u>Early Sept.</u>	<u>Mid Sept.</u>	Late Sept.
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	36%	35%	39%	41%	41%	43%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	45%	45%	49%	50%	47%	48%
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	–
Kanye West (Independent)	–	2%	1%	–	–	–
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Don't Know	15%	15%	7%	6%	10%	7%

Follow-Up Questions

On a scale from 0 to 5, how comfortable would you feel sharing with your friends and family how you intend to vote in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020?

Arizona (n = 871)

0 – Very uncomfortable	7%
1 – Uncomfortable	4%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	8%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	12%
4 – Comfortable	20%
5 – Very comfortable	46%
Don't know	4%

North Carolina (n = 1097)

0 – Very uncomfortable	6%
1 – Uncomfortable	6%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	6%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	11%
4 – Comfortable	20%
5 – Very comfortable	49%
Don't know	2%

Florida (n = 1073)

0 – Very uncomfortable	6%
1 – Uncomfortable	4%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	8%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	9%
4 – Comfortable	20%
5 – Very comfortable	48%
Don't know	4%

Pennsylvania (n = 1015)

0 – Very uncomfortable	6%
1 – Uncomfortable	4%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	8%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	8%
4 – Comfortable	21%
5 – Very comfortable	50%
Don't know	3%

Michigan (n = 785)

0 – Very uncomfortable	7%
1 – Uncomfortable	4%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	9%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	12%
4 – Comfortable	22%
5 – Very comfortable	43%
Don't know	3%

Wisconsin (n = 663)

0 – Very uncomfortable	7%
1 – Uncomfortable	5%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	9%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	15%
4 – Comfortable	19%
5 – Very comfortable	42%
Don't know	2%

Do your family and closest friends know whether and how you intend to vote in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020?

Arizona (*n* = 871)
Yes, most, if not all, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 55%
 Yes, some of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 30%
 No, none, or close to none, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 15%

North Carolina (*n* = 1097)
Yes, most, if not all, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 56%
 Yes, some of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 30%
 No, none, or close to none, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 14%

Florida (*n* = 1073)
Yes, most, if not all, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 57%
 Yes, some of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 28%
 No, none, or close to none, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 15%

Pennsylvania (*n* = 1015)
Yes, most, if not all, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 58%
 Yes, some of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 28%
 No, none, or close to none, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 14%

Michigan (*n* = 785)
Yes, most, if not all, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 49%
 Yes, some of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 35%
 No, none, or close to none, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 16%

Wisconsin (*n* = 663)
Yes, most, if not all, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 52%
 Yes, some of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 34%
 No, none, or close to none, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 14%

Considering the coronavirus situation in your state, on a scale of 0 to 5, to what extent do you think you would feel comfortable voting in person in November? (Answer codes were randomized. Asked to all but those who say they will not vote.)

Arizona (n = 836)

0 – Very uncomfortable	19%
1 – Uncomfortable	11%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	14%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	10%
4 – Comfortable	20%
5 – Very comfortable	25%
Don't know	2%

North Carolina (n = 1035)

0 – Very uncomfortable	11%
1 – Uncomfortable	12%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	15%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	17%
4 – Comfortable	18%
5 – Very comfortable	25%
Don't know	2%

Florida (n = 1019)

0 – Very uncomfortable	15%
1 – Uncomfortable	10%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	14%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	12%
4 – Comfortable	20%
5 – Very comfortable	26%
Don't know	2%

Pennsylvania (n = 972)

0 – Very uncomfortable	10%
1 – Uncomfortable	11%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	16%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	11%
4 – Comfortable	20%
5 – Very comfortable	31%
Don't know	1%

Michigan (n = 760)

0 – Very uncomfortable	12%
1 – Uncomfortable	13%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	15%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	15%
4 – Comfortable	18%
5 – Very comfortable	24%
Don't know	2%

Wisconsin (n = 648)

0 – Very uncomfortable	17%
1 – Uncomfortable	14%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	15%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	13%
4 – Comfortable	13%
5 – Very comfortable	21%
Don't know	6%

To what extent, if at all, would you agree or disagree with the following statement:

I have trust in the integrity of the electoral process in the United States.

Arizona (n = 871)		Pennsylvania (n = 1015)	
Strongly agree	24%	Strongly agree	19%
Agree	34%	Agree	34%
Neither agree nor disagree	18%	Neither agree nor disagree	23%
Disagree	14%	Disagree	14%
Strongly disagree	8%	Strongly disagree	8%
Don't know	1%	Don't know	1%
North Carolina (n = 1097)		Michigan (n = 785)	
Strongly agree	20%	Strongly agree	18%
Agree	32%	Agree	38%
Neither agree nor disagree	25%	Neither agree nor disagree	24%
Disagree	12%	Disagree	13%
Strongly disagree	8%	Strongly disagree	6%
Don't know	3%	Don't know	1%
Florida (n = 1073)		Wisconsin (n = 663)	
Strongly agree	25%	Strongly agree	18%
Agree	33%	Agree	36%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	Neither agree nor disagree	23%
Disagree	11%	Disagree	14%
Strongly disagree	5%	Strongly disagree	6%
Don't know	2%	Don't know	2%

If the result of the election is contested, which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

Arizona (n = 871)

I would TRUST the Supreme Court to come to a fair decision regarding the outcome of a contested election	40%
I would NOT TRUST the Supreme Court to come to a fair decision regarding the outcome of a contested election	33%
Don't know	27%

North Carolina (n = 1097)

I would TRUST the Supreme Court to come to a fair decision regarding the outcome of a contested election	43%
I would NOT TRUST the Supreme Court to come to a fair decision regarding the outcome of a contested election	30%
Don't know	27%

Florida (n = 1073)

I would TRUST the Supreme Court to come to a fair decision regarding the outcome of a contested election	47%
I would NOT TRUST the Supreme Court to come to a fair decision regarding the outcome of a contested election	29%
Don't know	25%

Pennsylvania (n = 1015)

I would TRUST the Supreme Court to come to a fair decision regarding the outcome of a contested election	41%
I would NOT TRUST the Supreme Court to come to a fair decision regarding the outcome of a contested election	33%
Don't know	25%

Michigan (n = 785)

I would TRUST the Supreme Court to come to a fair decision regarding the outcome of a contested election	42%
I would NOT TRUST the Supreme Court to come to a fair decision regarding the outcome of a contested election	30%
Don't know	29%

Wisconsin (n = 663)

I would TRUST the Supreme Court to come to a fair decision regarding the outcome of a contested election	43%
I would NOT TRUST the Supreme Court to come to a fair decision regarding the outcome of a contested election	29%
Don't know	28%

Approval Ratings

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of President Donald Trump’s overall job performance since he became President?

Arizona (n = 871)		Pennsylvania (n = 1015)	
Strongly approve	24%	Strongly approve	22%
Approve	18%	Approve	21%
Neither approve nor disapprove	8%	Neither approve nor disapprove	7%
Disapprove	10%	Disapprove	6%
Strongly disapprove	39%	Strongly disapprove	44%
Don’t know	1%	Don’t know	0%
North Carolina (n = 1097)		Michigan (n = 785)	
Strongly approve	26%	Strongly approve	21%
Approve	18%	Approve	18%
Neither approve nor disapprove	8%	Neither approve nor disapprove	7%
Disapprove	8%	Disapprove	9%
Strongly disapprove	38%	Strongly disapprove	44%
Don’t know	2%	Don’t know	1%
Florida (n = 1073)		Wisconsin (n = 663)	
Strongly approve	26%	Strongly approve	19%
Approve	17%	Approve	21%
Neither approve nor disapprove	9%	Neither approve nor disapprove	6%
Disapprove	10%	Disapprove	8%
Strongly disapprove	37%	Strongly disapprove	44%
Don’t know	1%	Don’t know	1%

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your State Governor’s overall job performance since he/she became Governor?

Arizona (n = 871)

Strongly approve	10%
Approve	27%
Neither approve nor disapprove	18%
Disapprove	23%
Strongly disapprove	21%
Don’t know	2%

North Carolina (n = 1097)

Strongly approve	19%
Approve	31%
Neither approve nor disapprove	19%
Disapprove	13%
Strongly disapprove	14%
Don’t know	4%

Florida (n = 1073)

Strongly approve	19%
Approve	22%
Neither approve nor disapprove	16%
Disapprove	16%
Strongly disapprove	24%
Don’t know	3%

Pennsylvania (n = 1015)

Strongly approve	19%
Approve	28%
Neither approve nor disapprove	17%
Disapprove	13%
Strongly disapprove	21%
Don’t know	2%

Michigan (n = 785)

Strongly approve	28%
Approve	30%
Neither approve nor disapprove	11%
Disapprove	11%
Strongly disapprove	18%
Don’t know	3%

Wisconsin (n = 663)

Strongly approve	16%
Approve	33%
Neither approve nor disapprove	17%
Disapprove	13%
Strongly disapprove	19%
Don’t know	2%

Enthusiasm

You have indicated that you will vote for Donald Trump in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020. How enthusiastic, if at all, are you about voting for him?

(Asked to those who responded Donald Trump to voting intention.)

<p style="text-align: center;">Arizona (n = 364)</p> <p>0 (Not at all enthusiastic) 6%</p> <p>1 (Somewhat enthusiastic) 15%</p> <p>2 (Moderately enthusiastic) 21%</p> <p>3 (Very enthusiastic) 58%</p> <p style="text-align: center;">North Carolina (n = 426)</p> <p>0 (Not at all enthusiastic) 3%</p> <p>1 (Somewhat enthusiastic) 14%</p> <p>2 (Moderately enthusiastic) 21%</p> <p>3 (Very enthusiastic) 62%</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Florida (n = 402)</p> <p>0 (Not at all enthusiastic) 3%</p> <p>1 (Somewhat enthusiastic) 11%</p> <p>2 (Moderately enthusiastic) 21%</p> <p>3 (Very enthusiastic) 65%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Pennsylvania (n = 405)</p> <p>0 (Not at all enthusiastic) 4%</p> <p>1 (Somewhat enthusiastic) 15%</p> <p>2 (Moderately enthusiastic) 20%</p> <p>3 (Very enthusiastic) 62%</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Michigan (n = 282)</p> <p>0 (Not at all enthusiastic) 4%</p> <p>1 (Somewhat enthusiastic) 16%</p> <p>2 (Moderately enthusiastic) 19%</p> <p>3 (Very enthusiastic) 62%</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Wisconsin (n = 261)</p> <p>0 (Not at all enthusiastic) 6%</p> <p>1 (Somewhat enthusiastic) 16%</p> <p>2 (Moderately enthusiastic) 23%</p> <p>3 (Very enthusiastic) 55%</p>
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You have indicated that you will vote for Donald Trump in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020. Would you say you are voting for him primarily because you support Donald Trump or primarily because you do not support his Democratic opponent Joe Biden? *(Asked to those who responded Donald Trump to voting intention)*

<p style="text-align: center;">Arizona (n = 364)</p> <p>Primarily because I support Donald Trump. 80%</p> <p>Primarily because I oppose Joe Biden. 20%</p> <p style="text-align: center;">North Carolina (n = 426)</p> <p>Primarily because I support Donald Trump. 80%</p> <p>Primarily because I oppose Joe Biden. 20%</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Florida (n = 402)</p> <p>Primarily because I support Donald Trump. 81%</p> <p>Primarily because I oppose Joe Biden. 19%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Pennsylvania (n = 405)</p> <p>Primarily because I support Donald Trump. 75%</p> <p>Primarily because I oppose Joe Biden. 25%</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Michigan (n = 282)</p> <p>Primarily because I support Donald Trump. 79%</p> <p>Primarily because I oppose Joe Biden. 21%</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Wisconsin (n = 261)</p> <p>Primarily because I support Donald Trump. 80%</p> <p>Primarily because I oppose Joe Biden. 20%</p>
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You have indicated that you will vote for Joe Biden in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020. How enthusiastic, if at all, are you about voting for him?

(Asked to those who responded Joe Biden to voting intention.)

Arizona (n = 382)		Pennsylvania (n = 480)	
0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	3%	0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	4%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	12%	1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	16%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	28%	2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	28%
3 (Very enthusiastic)	57%	3 (Very enthusiastic)	52%

North Carolina (n = 486)		Michigan (n = 383)	
0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	5%	0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	8%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	14%	1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	22%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	32%	2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	28%
3 (Very enthusiastic)	50%	3 (Very enthusiastic)	41%

Florida (n = 485)		Wisconsin (n = 315)	
0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	7%	0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	5%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	13%	1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	14%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	29%	2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	32%
3 (Very enthusiastic)	51%	3 (Very enthusiastic)	49%

You have indicated that you will vote for Joe Biden in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020. Would you say you are voting for him primarily because you support Joe Biden or primarily because you do not support his Republican opponent Donald Trump? *(Asked to those who responded Joe Biden to voting intention)*

Arizona (n = 382)		Pennsylvania (n = 480)	
Primarily because I support Joe Biden.	52%	Primarily because I support Joe Biden.	52%
Primarily because I oppose Donald Trump.	48%	Primarily because I oppose Donald Trump.	48%

North Carolina (n = 484)		Michigan (n = 383)	
Primarily because I support Joe Biden.	53%	Primarily because I support Joe Biden.	54%
Primarily because I oppose Donald Trump.	47%	Primarily because I oppose Donald Trump.	46%

Florida (n = 485)		Wisconsin (n = 315)	
Primarily because I support Joe Biden.	60%	Primarily because I support Joe Biden.	46%
Primarily because I oppose Donald Trump.	40%	Primarily because I oppose Donald Trump.	54%

Presidential Debates

Will you watch the Presidential Debates between Joe Biden and Donald Trump?

<table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">Arizona (n = 871)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Yes</td> <td style="text-align: right;">62%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No</td> <td style="text-align: right;">19%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know</td> <td style="text-align: right;">19%</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">North Carolina (n = 1097)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Yes</td> <td style="text-align: right;">64%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No</td> <td style="text-align: right;">18%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know</td> <td style="text-align: right;">17%</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">Florida (n = 1073)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Yes</td> <td style="text-align: right;">72%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No</td> <td style="text-align: right;">15%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know</td> <td style="text-align: right;">13%</td> </tr> </table>	Arizona (n = 871)		Yes	62%	No	19%	Don't know	19%	North Carolina (n = 1097)		Yes	64%	No	18%	Don't know	17%	Florida (n = 1073)		Yes	72%	No	15%	Don't know	13%	<table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">Pennsylvania (n = 1015)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Yes</td> <td style="text-align: right;">64%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No</td> <td style="text-align: right;">20%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know</td> <td style="text-align: right;">16%</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">Michigan (n = 785)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Yes</td> <td style="text-align: right;">59%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No</td> <td style="text-align: right;">18%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know</td> <td style="text-align: right;">23%</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">Wisconsin (n = 663)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Yes</td> <td style="text-align: right;">61%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No</td> <td style="text-align: right;">18%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know</td> <td style="text-align: right;">21%</td> </tr> </table>	Pennsylvania (n = 1015)		Yes	64%	No	20%	Don't know	16%	Michigan (n = 785)		Yes	59%	No	18%	Don't know	23%	Wisconsin (n = 663)		Yes	61%	No	18%	Don't know	21%
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How likely or unlikely do you think you are to change whether or how you will vote based on what you see at the Presidential Debates?

(Asked to those who said they will watch the Presidential Debates.)

<table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">Arizona (n = 537)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Very likely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">9%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Likely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">7%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Neither likely nor unlikely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">15%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Unlikely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">9%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Very unlikely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">57%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know</td> <td style="text-align: right;">4%</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">North Carolina (n = 702)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Very likely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">10%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Likely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">11%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Neither likely nor unlikely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">10%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Unlikely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">13%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Very unlikely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">55%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1%</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">Florida (n = 767)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Very likely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">13%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Likely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">10%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Neither likely nor unlikely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">14%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Unlikely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">10%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Very unlikely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">53%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1%</td> </tr> </table>	Arizona (n = 537)		Very likely	9%	Likely	7%	Neither likely nor unlikely	15%	Unlikely	9%	Very unlikely	57%	Don't know	4%	North Carolina (n = 702)		Very likely	10%	Likely	11%	Neither likely nor unlikely	10%	Unlikely	13%	Very unlikely	55%	Don't know	1%	Florida (n = 767)		Very likely	13%	Likely	10%	Neither likely nor unlikely	14%	Unlikely	10%	Very unlikely	53%	Don't know	1%	<table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">Pennsylvania (n = 639)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Very likely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">11%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Likely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">6%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Neither likely nor unlikely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">9%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Unlikely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">12%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Very unlikely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">60%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2%</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">Michigan (n = 454)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Very likely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">11%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Likely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">9%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Neither likely nor unlikely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">18%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Unlikely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">11%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Very unlikely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">50%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2%</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">Wisconsin (n = 405)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Very likely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">6%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Likely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">7%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Neither likely nor unlikely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">12%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Unlikely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">13%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Very unlikely</td> <td style="text-align: right;">60%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2%</td> </tr> </table>	Pennsylvania (n = 639)		Very likely	11%	Likely	6%	Neither likely nor unlikely	9%	Unlikely	12%	Very unlikely	60%	Don't know	2%	Michigan (n = 454)		Very likely	11%	Likely	9%	Neither likely nor unlikely	18%	Unlikely	11%	Very unlikely	50%	Don't know	2%	Wisconsin (n = 405)		Very likely	6%	Likely	7%	Neither likely nor unlikely	12%	Unlikely	13%	Very unlikely	60%	Don't know	2%
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On a scale of 0 to 10, how well do you expect Donald Trump to perform in the Presidential Debates? *(Asked to those who responded Donald Trump to voting intention.)*

	Arizona (n = 364)		Pennsylvania (n = 405)
0	0%	0	0%
1	0%	1	0%
2	0%	2	0%
3	1%	3	0%
4	1%	4	1%
5	4%	5	3%
6	5%	6	3%
7	8%	7	10%
8	23%	8	17%
9	13%	9	18%
10	45%	10	48%
	North Carolina (n = 426)		Michigan (n = 282)
0	0%	0	0%
1	0%	1	1%
2	0%	2	0%
3	1%	3	1%
4	0%	4	0%
5	4%	5	5%
6	4%	6	5%
7	3%	7	7%
8	20%	8	17%
9	15%	9	16%
10	53%	10	50%
	Florida (n = 402)		Wisconsin (n = 261)
0	0%	0	0%
1	0%	1	0%
2	0%	2	0%
3	0%	3	0%
4	0%	4	2%
5	3%	5	2%
6	2%	6	7%
7	6%	7	9%
8	17%	8	25%
9	13%	9	17%
10	58%	10	39%

On a scale of 0 to 10, how well do you expect Joe Biden to perform in the Presidential Debates? *(Asked to those who responded Joe Biden to voting intention.)*

	Arizona (n = 382)		Pennsylvania (n = 480)
0	0%	0	0%
1	0%	1	0%
2	0%	2	0%
3	0%	3	1%
4	1%	4	0%
5	4%	5	4%
6	5%	6	5%
7	15%	7	16%
8	24%	8	26%
9	13%	9	18%
10	37%	10	28%
	North Carolina (n = 486)		Michigan (n = 383)
0	0%	0	1%
1	0%	1	0%
2	0%	2	1%
3	1%	3	2%
4	1%	4	3%
5	3%	5	5%
6	8%	6	7%
7	12%	7	12%
8	24%	8	24%
9	13%	9	18%
10	38%	10	27%
	Florida (n = 485)		Wisconsin (n = 315)
0	0%	0	0%
1	0%	1	0%
2	0%	2	0%
3	1%	3	2%
4	1%	4	0%
5	4%	5	4%
6	5%	6	6%
7	14%	7	13%
8	21%	8	26%
9	16%	9	18%
10	38%	10	31%

Candidate Characteristics

Now, between Joe Biden and Donald Trump, which candidate do you think best embodies the following characteristics:

Arizona (n = 871)	JB	DT	DK	Pennsylvania (n = 1015)	JB	DT	DK
Is a strong leader.	46%	44%	10%	Is a strong leader.	49%	43%	9%
Cares about people like me.	50%	35%	15%	Cares about people like me.	51%	35%	14%
Tells the truth.	45%	30%	25%	Tells the truth.	47%	32%	22%
Knows how to get things done.	43%	47%	9%	Knows how to get things done.	46%	46%	8%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	47%	45%	8%	Stands up for the interests of the United States.	50%	43%	7%
Can work with foreign leaders.	47%	40%	13%	Can work with foreign leaders.	50%	40%	10%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	50%	39%	12%	Understands the problems afflicting America.	50%	40%	10%
Can get the economy going again.	42%	47%	11%	Can get the economy going again.	45%	46%	9%
Will be tough on China.	31%	51%	18%	Will be tough on China.	33%	49%	17%
Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	52%	32%	16%	Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	51%	33%	16%
Represents change.	49%	37%	14%	Represents change.	49%	39%	12%
Is in good physical and mental health.	37%	42%	21%	Is in good physical and mental health.	36%	41%	23%
Reflects America's can-do spirit.	45%	43%	12%	Reflects America's can-do spirit.	47%	44%	8%
Does what he promises to do.	42%	39%	19%	Does what he promises to do.	45%	40%	15%
Can bring Americans together.	48%	32%	20%	Can bring Americans together.	50%	33%	17%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	46%	36%	18%	Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	47%	36%	16%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	39%	40%	21%	Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	45%	40%	15%
North Carolina (n = 1097)	JB	DT	DK	Michigan (n = 785)	JB	DT	DK
Is a strong leader.	43%	46%	11%	Is a strong leader.	48%	41%	11%
Cares about people like me.	49%	39%	11%	Cares about people like me.	54%	32%	13%
Tells the truth.	45%	32%	23%	Tells the truth.	48%	29%	23%
Knows how to get things done.	42%	47%	11%	Knows how to get things done.	49%	42%	9%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	46%	45%	9%	Stands up for the interests of the United States.	53%	39%	8%
Can work with foreign leaders.	45%	43%	12%	Can work with foreign leaders.	52%	35%	13%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	46%	42%	12%	Understands the problems afflicting America.	53%	36%	11%
Can get the economy going again.	39%	47%	13%	Can get the economy going again.	48%	43%	9%
Will be tough on China.	30%	51%	19%	Will be tough on China.	37%	45%	18%
Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	47%	37%	16%	Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	54%	30%	16%
Represents change.	46%	40%	13%	Represents change.	50%	37%	13%
Is in good physical and mental health.	36%	41%	23%	Is in good physical and mental health.	40%	36%	23%
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Does what he promises to do.	41%	42%	17%	Does what he promises to do.	47%	37%	16%
Can bring Americans together.	46%	37%	17%	Can bring Americans together.	51%	30%	18%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	45%	38%	17%	Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	49%	32%	19%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	40%	42%	17%	Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	48%	35%	17%

Continued on next page.

Florida (n = 1073)	JB	DT	DK	Wisconsin (n = 663)	JB	DT	DK
Is a strong leader.	44%	45%	12%	Is a strong leader.	45%	43%	12%
Cares about people like me.	51%	36%	13%	Cares about people like me.	52%	32%	15%
Tells the truth.	45%	32%	23%	Tells the truth.	47%	25%	28%
Knows how to get things done.	45%	44%	12%	Knows how to get things done.	47%	42%	11%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	47%	43%	10%	Stands up for the interests of the United States.	49%	43%	8%
Can work with foreign leaders.	49%	40%	11%	Can work with foreign leaders.	48%	39%	12%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	50%	39%	11%	Understands the problems afflicting America.	50%	38%	12%
Can get the economy going again.	44%	45%	12%	Can get the economy going again.	45%	45%	10%
Will be tough on China.	34%	49%	17%	Will be tough on China.	34%	47%	19%
Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	50%	35%	15%	Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	52%	31%	17%
Represents change.	49%	37%	14%	Represents change.	50%	36%	14%
Is in good physical and mental health.	40%	39%	21%	Is in good physical and mental health.	37%	36%	27%
Reflects America's can-do spirit.	45%	42%	13%	Reflects America's can-do spirit.	47%	41%	13%
Does what he promises to do.	44%	39%	18%	Does what he promises to do.	45%	37%	19%
Can bring Americans together.	48%	33%	19%	Can bring Americans together.	48%	30%	22%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	46%	36%	19%	Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	46%	34%	20%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	45%	38%	17%	Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	47%	37%	16%

**JB = Joe Biden*

**DT = Donald Trump*

**DK = Don't Know*

Key Policy Areas

Which of the following key policy areas is most likely to determine how you will vote in the November Presidential Election? (Answer codes were randomized. Asked to all but those who say they will not vote.)

Arizona (n = 836)		Pennsylvania (n = 972)	
The Economy	26%	The Economy	32%
Foreign Policy	2%	Foreign Policy	1%
Healthcare	24%	Healthcare	23%
Immigration	7%	Immigration	6%
Education	5%	Education	3%
Electoral Reform	1%	Electoral Reform	1%
The Environment	9%	The Environment	8%
Judicial Appointments	2%	Judicial Appointments	4%
Law & Order	8%	Law & Order	8%
Housing	1%	Housing	0%
Other	7%	Other	7%
Don't know	8%	Don't know	7%
North Carolina (n = 1035)		Michigan (n = 760)	
The Economy	30%	The Economy	26%
Foreign Policy	2%	Foreign Policy	1%
Healthcare	25%	Healthcare	28%
Immigration	5%	Immigration	4%
Education	4%	Education	4%
Electoral Reform	0%	Electoral Reform	1%
The Environment	5%	The Environment	6%
Judicial Appointments	3%	Judicial Appointments	3%
Law & Order	9%	Law & Order	8%
Housing	2%	Housing	2%
Other	5%	Other	8%
Don't know	9%	Don't know	9%
Florida (n = 1019)		Wisconsin (n = 648)	
The Economy	31%	The Economy	29%
Foreign Policy	2%	Foreign Policy	2%
Healthcare	24%	Healthcare	29%
Immigration	5%	Immigration	4%
Education	3%	Education	3%
Electoral Reform	1%	Electoral Reform	1%
The Environment	6%	The Environment	4%
Judicial Appointments	2%	Judicial Appointments	3%
Law & Order	10%	Law & Order	10%
Housing	2%	Housing	1%
Other	7%	Other	8%
Don't know	6%	Don't know	6%

Supreme Court Justice Appointment

To what extent, if at all, would you support or oppose President Trump nominating, and the Senate voting on, a new Supreme Court Justice before the end of his current term?

Arizona (<i>n</i> = 871)		Pennsylvania (<i>n</i> = 1015)	
Strongly support	26%	Strongly support	30%
Support	14%	Support	12%
Neither support nor oppose	14%	Neither support nor oppose	10%
Oppose	7%	Oppose	7%
Strongly oppose	36%	Strongly oppose	38%
Don't know	3%	Don't know	4%
North Carolina (<i>n</i> = 1097)		Michigan (<i>n</i> = 785)	
Strongly support	30%	Strongly support	25%
Support	14%	Support	15%
Neither support nor oppose	12%	Neither support nor oppose	12%
Oppose	7%	Oppose	7%
Strongly oppose	32%	Strongly oppose	36%
Don't know	5%	Don't know	6%
Florida (<i>n</i> = 1073)		Wisconsin (<i>n</i> = 663)	
Strongly support	28%	Strongly support	26%
Support	13%	Support	16%
Neither support nor oppose	16%	Neither support nor oppose	10%
Oppose	8%	Oppose	6%
Strongly oppose	31%	Strongly oppose	37%
Don't know	4%	Don't know	5%

Has the opening of a Supreme Court seat vacancy made you more or less likely to vote?

Arizona (n = 871)		Pennsylvania (n = 1015)	
Significantly more likely	24%	Significantly more likely	25%
More likely	11%	More likely	9%
Neither more nor less likely	60%	Neither more nor less likely	61%
Less likely	2%	Less likely	0%
Significantly less likely	1%	Significantly less likely	2%
Don't know	2%	Don't know	3%
North Carolina (n = 1097)		Michigan (n = 785)	
Significantly more likely	23%	Significantly more likely	25%
More likely	12%	More likely	12%
Neither more nor less likely	57%	Neither more nor less likely	53%
Less likely	2%	Less likely	3%
Significantly less likely	1%	Significantly less likely	2%
Don't know	5%	Don't know	5%
Florida (n = 1073)		Wisconsin (n = 663)	
Significantly more likely	23%	Significantly more likely	22%
More likely	15%	More likely	11%
Neither more nor less likely	54%	Neither more nor less likely	61%
Less likely	3%	Less likely	2%
Significantly less likely	1%	Significantly less likely	1%
Don't know	4%	Don't know	4%

Thinking about the two main candidates for the Presidential Election, does the opening of a Supreme Court seat vacancy make you more likely to vote for a particular candidate?

Arizona (n = 871)
 The opening of a Supreme Court seat makes me more likely to vote for Joe Biden 25%
 The opening of a Supreme Court seat makes me more likely to vote for Donald Trump 17%
The opening of a Supreme Court does not make me any more or less likely to vote for a particular candidate 46%
 Don't know 12%

North Carolina (n = 1097)
 The opening of a Supreme Court seat makes me more likely to vote for Joe Biden 24%
 The opening of a Supreme Court seat makes me more likely to vote for Donald Trump 18%
The opening of a Supreme Court does not make me any more or less likely to vote for a particular candidate 44%
 Don't know 14%

Florida (n = 1073)
 The opening of a Supreme Court seat makes me more likely to vote for Joe Biden 24%
 The opening of a Supreme Court seat makes me more likely to vote for Donald Trump 18%
The opening of a Supreme Court does not make me any more or less likely to vote for a particular candidate 42%
 Don't know 16%

Pennsylvania (n = 1015)
 The opening of a Supreme Court seat makes me more likely to vote for Joe Biden 25%
 The opening of a Supreme Court seat makes me more likely to vote for Donald Trump 17%
The opening of a Supreme Court does not make me any more or less likely to vote for a particular candidate 45%
 Don't know 13%

Michigan (n = 785)
 The opening of a Supreme Court seat makes me more likely to vote for Joe Biden 26%
 The opening of a Supreme Court seat makes me more likely to vote for Donald Trump 17%
The opening of a Supreme Court does not make me any more or less likely to vote for a particular candidate 40%
 Don't know 16%

Wisconsin (n = 663)
 The opening of a Supreme Court seat makes me more likely to vote for Joe Biden 26%
 The opening of a Supreme Court seat makes me more likely to vote for Donald Trump 17%
The opening of a Supreme Court does not make me any more or less likely to vote for a particular candidate 44%
 Don't know 13%

You have indicated that you are voting for Donald Trump. Under which of the following circumstances would you be more motivated to vote for Donald Trump and, if applicable, a Republican Senate candidate? (Asked to those who responded Donald Trump to voting intention.)

Arizona (n = 364)

I would be more motivated to vote Republican if Donald Trump nominates, and the Senate votes on, a new Supreme Court justice as soon as possible	24%
I would be more motivated to vote Republican if Donald Trump pledges to nominate, and the Senate pledges to vote on, a new Supreme Court justice in the next term	12%
I would be equally motivated to vote Republican regardless of when a new Supreme Court is nominated and voted on	51%
Don't know	12%

North Carolina (n = 426)

I would be more motivated to vote Republican if Donald Trump nominates, and the Senate votes on, a new Supreme Court justice as soon as possible	26%
I would be more motivated to vote Republican if Donald Trump pledges to nominate, and the Senate pledges to vote on, a new Supreme Court justice in the next term	11%
I would be equally motivated to vote Republican regardless of when a new Supreme Court is nominated and voted on	51%
Don't know	13%

Florida (n = 402)

I would be more motivated to vote Republican if Donald Trump nominates, and the Senate votes on, a new Supreme Court justice as soon as possible	30%
I would be more motivated to vote Republican if Donald Trump pledges to nominate, and the Senate pledges to vote on, a new Supreme Court justice in the next term	12%
I would be equally motivated to vote Republican regardless of when a new Supreme Court is nominated and voted on	47%
Don't know	10%

Pennsylvania (n = 405)

I would be more motivated to vote Republican if Donald Trump nominates, and the Senate votes on, a new Supreme Court justice as soon as possible	37%
I would be more motivated to vote Republican if Donald Trump pledges to nominate, and the Senate pledges to vote on, a new Supreme Court justice in the next term	7%
I would be equally motivated to vote Republican regardless of when a new Supreme Court is nominated and voted on	49%
Don't know	8%

Michigan (n = 282)

I would be more motivated to vote Republican if Donald Trump nominates, and the Senate votes on, a new Supreme Court justice as soon as possible	22%
I would be more motivated to vote Republican if Donald Trump pledges to nominate, and the Senate pledges to vote on, a new Supreme Court justice in the next term	11%
I would be equally motivated to vote Republican regardless of when a new Supreme Court is nominated and voted on	53%
Don't know	14%

Wisconsin (n = 261)

I would be more motivated to vote Republican if Donald Trump nominates, and the Senate votes on, a new Supreme Court justice as soon as possible	27%
I would be more motivated to vote Republican if Donald Trump pledges to nominate, and the Senate pledges to vote on, a new Supreme Court justice in the next term	7%
I would be equally motivated to vote Republican regardless of when a new Supreme Court is nominated and voted on	53%
Don't know	13%

Under which of the following circumstances do you think Donald Trump and the Republican Senators up for re-election would have a better chance of winning their respective elections in November? *(Asked to those who responded Donald Trump to voting intention.)*

Arizona (n = 364)

Donald Trump nominates, and the Senate votes on, a new Supreme Court justice as soon as possible	59%
Donald Trump pledges to nominate, and the Senate pledges to vote on, a new Supreme Court justice in the next term	15%
Don't know	26%

North Carolina (n = 426)

Donald Trump nominates, and the Senate votes on, a new Supreme Court justice as soon as possible	64%
Donald Trump pledges to nominate, and the Senate pledges to vote on, a new Supreme Court justice in the next term	16%
Don't know	20%

Florida (n = 402)

Donald Trump nominates, and the Senate votes on, a new Supreme Court justice as soon as possible	61%
Donald Trump pledges to nominate, and the Senate pledges to vote on, a new Supreme Court justice in the next term	19%
Don't know	20%

Pennsylvania (n = 403)

Donald Trump nominates, and the Senate votes on, a new Supreme Court justice as soon as possible	64%
Donald Trump pledges to nominate, and the Senate pledges to vote on, a new Supreme Court justice in the next term	16%
Don't know	20%

Michigan (n = 282)

Donald Trump nominates, and the Senate votes on, a new Supreme Court justice as soon as possible	50%
Donald Trump pledges to nominate, and the Senate pledges to vote on, a new Supreme Court justice in the next term	23%
Don't know	27%

Wisconsin (n = 261)

Donald Trump nominates, and the Senate votes on, a new Supreme Court justice as soon as possible	55%
Donald Trump pledges to nominate, and the Senate pledges to vote on, a new Supreme Court justice in the next term	15%
Don't know	30%

Coronavirus Pandemic

At the moment, would you feel safe or not safe if you did the following: Eating at a restaurant or drinking at a bar inside.

<p style="text-align: center;">Arizona (n = 871)</p> <p>Safe 37%</p> <p>Unsafe 56%</p> <p>Don't know 7%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Pennsylvania (n = 1015)</p> <p>Safe 42%</p> <p>Unsafe 50%</p> <p>Don't know 8%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">North Carolina (n = 1097)</p> <p>Safe 36%</p> <p>Unsafe 56%</p> <p>Don't know 8%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Michigan (n = 785)</p> <p>Safe 39%</p> <p>Unsafe 54%</p> <p>Don't know 7%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Florida (n = 1073)</p> <p>Safe 39%</p> <p>Unsafe 54%</p> <p>Don't know 8%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Wisconsin (n = 663)</p> <p>Safe 38%</p> <p>Unsafe 55%</p> <p>Don't know 7%</p>

At the moment, would you feel safe or not safe if you did the following: Eating at a restaurant or drinking at a bar outside.

<p style="text-align: center;">Arizona (n = 871)</p> <p>Safe 48%</p> <p>Unsafe 43%</p> <p>Don't know 9%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Pennsylvania (n = 1015)</p> <p>Safe 57%</p> <p>Unsafe 33%</p> <p>Don't know 9%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">North Carolina (n = 1097)</p> <p>Safe 49%</p> <p>Unsafe 40%</p> <p>Don't know 11%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Michigan (n = 785)</p> <p>Safe 54%</p> <p>Unsafe 37%</p> <p>Don't know 9%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Florida (n = 1073)</p> <p>Safe 48%</p> <p>Unsafe 42%</p> <p>Don't know 10%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Wisconsin (n = 663)</p> <p>Safe 57%</p> <p>Unsafe 36%</p> <p>Don't know 7%</p>

How often, if at all, do you wear a mask to cover your mouth and nose when you: leave your home?

Arizona (n = 871)		Pennsylvania (n = 1015)	
Always	61%	Always	55%
Most of the time	18%	Most of the time	24%
Sometimes	12%	Sometimes	11%
Rarely	5%	Rarely	4%
Never	3%	Never	5%
Not Applicable	1%	Not Applicable	0%
North Carolina (n = 1097)		Michigan (n = 785)	
Always	61%	Always	52%
Most of the time	19%	Most of the time	24%
Sometimes	10%	Sometimes	13%
Rarely	5%	Rarely	6%
Never	5%	Never	5%
Not Applicable	1%	Not Applicable	1%
Florida (n = 1073)		Wisconsin (n = 663)	
Always	62%	Always	50%
Most of the time	20%	Most of the time	24%
Sometimes	8%	Sometimes	15%
Rarely	4%	Rarely	5%
Never	4%	Never	5%
Not Applicable	1%	Not Applicable	1%

How often, if at all, do you wear a mask to cover your mouth and nose when you: shop at the supermarket?

Arizona (n = 871)		Pennsylvania (n = 1015)	
Always	75%	Always	78%
Most of the time	6%	Most of the time	9%
Sometimes	9%	Sometimes	6%
Rarely	3%	Rarely	3%
Never	3%	Never	2%
Not Applicable	4%	Not Applicable	2%
North Carolina (n = 1097)		Michigan (n = 785)	
Always	71%	Always	76%
Most of the time	12%	Most of the time	10%
Sometimes	7%	Sometimes	7%
Rarely	3%	Rarely	4%
Never	3%	Never	2%
Not Applicable	4%	Not Applicable	2%
Florida (n = 1073)		Wisconsin (n = 663)	
Always	77%	Always	77%
Most of the time	9%	Most of the time	11%
Sometimes	7%	Sometimes	6%
Rarely	2%	Rarely	2%
Never	2%	Never	2%
Not Applicable	3%	Not Applicable	2%

To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

The coronavirus situation in the United States is coming under control.

Arizona (n = 871)		Pennsylvania (n = 1015)	
Strongly agree	11%	Strongly agree	12%
Agree	22%	Agree	18%
Neither agree nor disagree	19%	Neither agree nor disagree	18%
Disagree	25%	Disagree	24%
Strongly disagree	22%	Strongly disagree	26%
Don't know	1%	Don't know	2%
North Carolina (n = 1097)		Michigan (n = 785)	
Strongly agree	10%	Strongly agree	15%
Agree	22%	Agree	16%
Neither agree nor disagree	23%	Neither agree nor disagree	22%
Disagree	23%	Disagree	25%
Strongly disagree	20%	Strongly disagree	21%
Don't know	2%	Don't know	2%
Florida (n = 1073)		Wisconsin (n = 663)	
Strongly agree	14%	Strongly agree	7%
Agree	18%	Agree	13%
Neither agree nor disagree	22%	Neither agree nor disagree	18%
Disagree	21%	Disagree	23%
Strongly disagree	22%	Strongly disagree	36%
Don't know	2%	Don't know	2%

To what extent, if at all, would you agree or disagree with the following statement:

The coronavirus crisis will likely be over in a year's time.

Arizona (n = 871)		Pennsylvania (n = 1015)	
Strongly agree	12%	Strongly agree	14%
Agree	27%	Agree	29%
Neither agree nor disagree	23%	Neither agree nor disagree	22%
Disagree	21%	Disagree	18%
Strongly disagree	9%	Strongly disagree	10%
Don't know	9%	Don't know	7%
North Carolina (n = 1097)		Michigan (n = 785)	
Strongly agree	15%	Strongly agree	15%
Agree	25%	Agree	21%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	Neither agree nor disagree	23%
Disagree	16%	Disagree	18%
Strongly disagree	10%	Strongly disagree	13%
Don't know	10%	Don't know	9%
Florida (n = 1073)		Wisconsin (n = 663)	
Strongly agree	17%	Strongly agree	11%
Agree	26%	Agree	25%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	Neither agree nor disagree	24%
Disagree	15%	Disagree	18%
Strongly disagree	10%	Strongly disagree	13%
Don't know	8%	Don't know	10%

Handling of Coronavirus

In your opinion, if Joe Biden had been President, do you think he would have handled the coronavirus pandemic better, worse, or with no difference? (Answer codes were randomized.)

<p style="text-align: center;">Arizona (n = 871)</p> <p>Better 46%</p> <p>Worse 30%</p> <p>No difference 14%</p> <p>Don't know 10%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Pennsylvania (n = 1015)</p> <p>Better 51%</p> <p>Worse 28%</p> <p>No difference 12%</p> <p>Don't know 9%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">North Carolina (n = 1097)</p> <p>Better 43%</p> <p>Worse 29%</p> <p>No difference 16%</p> <p>Don't know 12%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Michigan (n = 785)</p> <p>Better 47%</p> <p>Worse 28%</p> <p>No difference 13%</p> <p>Don't know 13%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Florida (n = 1073)</p> <p>Better 46%</p> <p>Worse 28%</p> <p>No difference 15%</p> <p>Don't know 12%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Wisconsin (n = 663)</p> <p>Better 47%</p> <p>Worse 26%</p> <p>No difference 16%</p> <p>Don't know 10%</p>

Looking forward, which candidate do you think is more likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic?

Arizona (n = 871)

Joe Biden is more likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	44%
Donald Trump is more likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	37%
Both candidates are equally likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	10%
Don't know	9%

North Carolina (n = 1097)

Joe Biden is more likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	45%
Donald Trump is more likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	36%
Both candidates are equally likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	8%
Don't know	10%

Florida (n = 1073)

Joe Biden is more likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	46%
Donald Trump is more likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	36%
Both candidates are equally likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	10%
Don't know	8%

Pennsylvania (n = 1015)

Joe Biden is more likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	49%
Donald Trump is more likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	33%
Both candidates are equally likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	11%
Don't know	8%

Michigan (n = 785)

Joe Biden is more likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	50%
Donald Trump is more likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	26%
Both candidates are equally likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	12%
Don't know	12%

Wisconsin (n = 663)

Joe Biden is more likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	48%
Donald Trump is more likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	31%
Both candidates are equally likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	11%
Don't know	9%

To what extent, if at all, would you support or oppose the imposition of a nationwide shutdown to fight the coronavirus pandemic in the future?

Arizona (n = 871)		Pennsylvania (n = 1015)	
Strongly support	26%	Strongly support	23%
Support	28%	Support	31%
Neither support nor oppose	16%	Neither support nor oppose	14%
Oppose	10%	Oppose	9%
Strongly oppose	15%	Strongly oppose	19%
Don't know	4%	Don't know	3%
North Carolina (n = 1097)		Michigan (n = 785)	
Strongly support	26%	Strongly support	24%
Support	28%	Support	29%
Neither support nor oppose	18%	Neither support nor oppose	17%
Oppose	10%	Oppose	8%
Strongly oppose	14%	Strongly oppose	19%
Don't know	4%	Don't know	4%
Florida (n = 1073)		Wisconsin (n = 663)	
Strongly support	27%	Strongly support	23%
Support	28%	Support	26%
Neither support nor oppose	16%	Neither support nor oppose	16%
Oppose	11%	Oppose	11%
Strongly oppose	13%	Strongly oppose	18%
Don't know	4%	Don't know	4%