



**London, United Kingdom**

**2020 Presidential Election Research**  
**Six Swing States**  
4-7 October 2020

## Methodology

Arizona		Pennsylvania	
Sample Size:	727	Sample Size:	927
Fieldwork Dates:	04.10.2020-07.10.2020	Fieldwork Dates:	04.10.2020-06.10.2020
Margin of Error:	3.63%	Margin of Error:	3.22%
North Carolina		Michigan	
Sample Size:	938	Sample Size:	700
Fieldwork Dates:	04.10.2020-06.10.2020	Fieldwork Dates:	04.10.2020-06.10.2020
Margin of Error:	3.20%	Margin of Error:	3.70%
Florida		Wisconsin	
Sample Size:	998	Size:	688
Fieldwork Dates:	04.10.2020-06.10.2020	Fieldwork Dates:	04.10.2020-07.10.2020
Margin of Error:	3.10%	Margin of Error:	3.74%

**Interview Method:** Online Web Survey (compatible with both computers & smartphones). Survey questions were available in English and Spanish.

**Populations Sampled:** Representative samples of *registered voters* in Arizona, Florida, Michigan, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin.

**Sampling Method:** Representative samples were selected through registered panel providers.

**Weighting:** Data weighted according to the profile of adults (18+) in each state. Data weighted by age, gender, region, education level, race, and 2016 Presidential Election Vote. Targets for age, gender, education, and race were derived from the 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.<sup>1</sup> Targets for region based on the county-level estimates by the US Census; categorization of counties into regions our own.<sup>2</sup> Targets for past vote were derived from the official results of the 2016 Presidential Election.

**Turnout Weighting:** In order to best assess the current voting intention of the public, we asked respondents how likely they are to vote in the Presidential Election on November 3rd, based on a well-defined scale of 0 to 5, where each number is carefully defined as follows:

- 0 (Definitely will not vote)
- 1 (Probably will not vote)
- 2 (Leaning towards not voting, but could vote)
- 3 (Leaning towards voting, but might not vote)
- 4 (Probably will vote)
- 5 (Certain to vote)

Their likelihood to vote was then weighted to the subsequent answers they gave when asked whom they would vote for. The voting intention of those who responded '5' were weighted by a factor of 1.0, '4' by a factor of 0.8, '3' by a factor of 0.6, '2' by a factor of 0.4 and '1' by a factor of 0.2. Those who responded '0' were not asked at all whom they would vote, because it was considered that they would not vote.

It is important to note that our turnout weighting does not aim to predict turnout itself but only aims to marry respondents' actual enthusiasm for voting to their stated voting preferences. Those who said they are not registered to vote in the States surveyed were excluded.

<sup>1</sup> For age, gender, race and education estimates, see: [data.census.gov](https://data.census.gov)

<sup>2</sup> For county-level data, see: <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/popest/2010s-counties-total.html>

**Voting Intention:** After being asked their likelihoods to vote, respondents were then asked for whom they will vote in November if they were to vote. The possible responses, presented in a randomized order, were "Donald J. Trump (Republican)", "Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)", "Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)", "Howie Hawkins (Green)", "Other (Third Party/Write-In)", and "Don't Know". The option "Kanye West (Independent)" was included in those states where he could still qualify to be on the ballot. Those who said they were certain not to vote were not prompted and were counted as 'won't vote'

Our voting intention results presented here incorporate respondents' stated likelihood to vote.

**Margin of Error:** Because only a subset of the American population was surveyed for this research, all results are subject to a margin of error. By consequence, not all differences are statistically significant, *especially among subsamples*.

The margin of errors provided above mark the range within which the true value falls if 50.0% of respondents gave a particular answer to a question—the worse-case scenario from the perspective of margin of error—at a 95.0% confidence level.

Subsample results from crosstabs are subject to a higher margin of error due to their lower sample sizes. Conclusions drawn from small subsamples should be treated with caution. *We particularly emphasize caution when reporting on any subsample figures where the base is below 100 respondents.*

\* Due to rounding, some percentages presented below may add up to 99 or 101.

\* Questions presented below are shown in the order that they were presented to respondents.

**Additional information:** Redfield & Wilton Strategies is a member of the **British Polling Council (BPC)**<sup>3</sup> and the **American Association for Public Opinion Research (AAPOR) Transparency Initiative**<sup>4</sup> and abides by both organisations' rules.

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<sup>3</sup> See: <http://www.britishpollingcouncil.org/officers-members/>

<sup>4</sup> See: <https://www.aapor.org/Standards-Ethics/Transparency-Initiative/Current-Members.aspx>

## Presidential Election

**On a scale from 0 to 5, how likely are you to vote in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020?**

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Arizona</b> (<i>n</i> = 727)</p> <p>0 (I will definitely not vote) 4%</p> <p>1 (I will probably not vote) 2%</p> <p>2 (I am leaning towards not voting, but I may still vote) 5%</p> <p>3 (I am leaning towards voting, but I may not vote) 7%</p> <p>4 (I will probably vote) 10%</p> <p><b>5 (I will certainly vote) 72%</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Pennsylvania</b> (<i>n</i> = 927)</p> <p>0 (I will definitely not vote) 4%</p> <p>1 (I will probably not vote) 5%</p> <p>2 (I am leaning towards not voting, but I may still vote) 2%</p> <p>3 (I am leaning towards voting, but I may not vote) 2%</p> <p>4 (I will probably vote) 8%</p> <p><b>5 (I will certainly vote) 74%</b></p> <p>I have already voted 4%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>North Carolina</b> (<i>n</i> = 938)</p> <p>0 (I will definitely not vote) 4%</p> <p>1 (I will probably not vote) 5%</p> <p>2 (I am leaning towards not voting, but I may still vote) 4%</p> <p>3 (I am leaning towards voting, but I may not vote) 4%</p> <p>4 (I will probably vote) 6%</p> <p><b>5 (I will certainly vote) 67%</b></p> <p>I have already voted 9%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Michigan</b> (<i>n</i> = 700)</p> <p>0 (I will definitely not vote) 4%</p> <p>1 (I will probably not vote) 4%</p> <p>2 (I am leaning towards not voting, but I may still vote) 4%</p> <p>3 (I am leaning towards voting, but I may not vote) 3%</p> <p>4 (I will probably vote) 7%</p> <p><b>5 (I will certainly vote) 61%</b></p> <p>I have already voted 16%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Florida</b> (<i>n</i> = 998)</p> <p>0 (I will definitely not vote) 3%</p> <p>1 (I will probably not vote) 2%</p> <p>2 (I am leaning towards not voting, but I may still vote) 3%</p> <p>3 (I am leaning towards voting, but I may not vote) 4%</p> <p>4 (I will probably vote) 8%</p> <p><b>5 (I will certainly vote) 66%</b></p> <p>I have already voted 13%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Wisconsin</b> (<i>n</i> = 688)</p> <p>0 (I will definitely not vote) 3%</p> <p>1 (I will probably not vote) 6%</p> <p>2 (I am leaning towards not voting, but I may still vote) 4%</p> <p>3 (I am leaning towards voting, but I may not vote) 4%</p> <p>4 (I will probably vote) 7%</p> <p><b>5 (I will certainly vote) 56%</b></p> <p>I have already voted 21%</p>

**For whom will you vote (or for whom have you voted) in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020?** (Answer codes were randomized. Asked to all but those who say they will not vote.)

**Arizona**

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	43%
<b>Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)</b>	<b>49%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%
Don't Know	6%

**North Carolina**

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	44%
<b>Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)</b>	<b>49%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	0%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	0%
Don't Know	5%

**Florida**

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	44%
<b>Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)</b>	<b>49%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	0%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%
Don't Know	6%

**Pennsylvania**

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	42%
<b>Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)</b>	<b>49%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%
Don't Know	7%

**Michigan**

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	42%
<b>Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)</b>	<b>50%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	0%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%
Don't Know	6%

**Wisconsin**

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	41%
<b>Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)</b>	<b>51%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%
Don't Know	6%

**For whom will you vote (or for whom have you voted) in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020?** (Answer codes were randomized. Asked to all but those who say they will not vote.)

<b>Arizona</b>	<b><u>July</u></b>	<b><u>August</u></b>	<b><u>Early Sept.</u></b>	<b><u>Mid Sept.</u></b>	<b><u>Late Sept.</u></b>	<b>Early Oct</b>
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	38%	38%	43%	42%	44%	43%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	<b>46%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>49%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Kanye West (Independent)	2%	2%	0%	–	–	–
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Don't Know	11%	10%	6%	8%	6%	6%

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<b>North Carolina</b>	<b><u>July</u></b>	<b><u>August</u></b>	<b><u>Early Sept.</u></b>	<b><u>Mid Sept.</u></b>	<b><u>Late Sept.</u></b>	<b>Early Oct</b>
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	42%	<b>46%</b>	<b>44%</b>	45%	45%	44%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	<b>43%</b>	44%	43%	<b>47%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>49%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Don't Know	11%	7%	9%	5%	6%	5%

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<b>Florida</b>	<b><u>July</u></b>	<b><u>August</u></b>	<b><u>Early Sept.</u></b>	<b><u>Mid Sept.</u></b>	<b><u>Late Sept.</u></b>	<b>Early Oct.</b>
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	41%	41%	44%	44%	43%	44%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	<b>48%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>49%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't Know	8%	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%

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<b>Pennsylvania</b>	<b><u>July</u></b>	<b><u>August</u></b>	<b><u>Early Sept.</u></b>	<b><u>Mid Sept.</u></b>	<b><u>Late Sept.</u></b>	<b>Early Oct.</b>
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	41%	41%	43%	44%	44%	42%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	<b>48%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>49%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	0%	1%	1%	1%	–	–
Kanye West (Independent)	1%	–	–	–	–	–
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Don't Know	8%	8%	7%	5%	5%	7%

<b>Michigan</b>	<b><u>July</u></b>	<b><u>August</u></b>	<b><u>Early Sept.</u></b>	<b><u>Mid Sept.</u></b>	<b><u>Late Sept.</u></b>	<b><u>Early Oct.</u></b>
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	37%	38%	40%	39%	42%	42%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	<b>49%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>50%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Kanye West (Independent)	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	10%	9%	7%	9%	6%	6%
Don't Know						

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<b>Wisconsin</b>	<b><u>July</u></b>	<b><u>August</u></b>	<b><u>Early Sept.</u></b>	<b><u>Mid Sept.</u></b>	<b><u>Late Sept.</u></b>	<b><u>Early Oct.</u></b>
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	35%	39%	41%	41%	43%	41%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	<b>45%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>51%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	0%	1%	0%	1%	–	–
Kanye West (Independent)	2%	1%	–	–	–	–
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Don't Know	15%	7%	6%	10%	7%	6%

## Follow-Up Questions

**On a scale from 0 to 5, how comfortable would you feel sharing with your friends and family how you intend to vote in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020?**

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Arizona</b> (<i>n</i> = 727)</p> <p>0 – Very uncomfortable 7%</p> <p>1 – Uncomfortable 7%</p> <p>2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable 8%</p> <p>3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable 9%</p> <p>4 – Comfortable 17%</p> <p><b>5 – Very comfortable 48%</b></p> <p>Don't know 3%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Pennsylvania</b> (<i>n</i> = 927)</p> <p>0 – Very uncomfortable 6%</p> <p>1 – Uncomfortable 3%</p> <p>2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable 9%</p> <p>3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable 11%</p> <p>4 – Comfortable 20%</p> <p><b>5 – Very comfortable 49%</b></p> <p>Don't know 2%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>North Carolina</b> (<i>n</i> = 938)</p> <p>0 – Very uncomfortable 6%</p> <p>1 – Uncomfortable 4%</p> <p>2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable 8%</p> <p>3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable 9%</p> <p>4 – Comfortable 21%</p> <p><b>5 – Very comfortable 49%</b></p> <p>Don't know 2%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Michigan</b> (<i>n</i> = 700)</p> <p>0 – Very uncomfortable 6%</p> <p>1 – Uncomfortable 5%</p> <p>2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable 9%</p> <p>3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable 11%</p> <p>4 – Comfortable 25%</p> <p><b>5 – Very comfortable 41%</b></p> <p>Don't know 3%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Florida</b> (<i>n</i> = 998)</p> <p>0 – Very uncomfortable 5%</p> <p>1 – Uncomfortable 4%</p> <p>2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable 8%</p> <p>3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable 10%</p> <p>4 – Comfortable 23%</p> <p><b>5 – Very comfortable 48%</b></p> <p>Don't know 3%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Wisconsin</b> (<i>n</i> = 688)</p> <p>0 – Very uncomfortable 7%</p> <p>1 – Uncomfortable 5%</p> <p>2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable 9%</p> <p>3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable 11%</p> <p>4 – Comfortable 20%</p> <p><b>5 – Very comfortable 45%</b></p> <p>Don't know 3%</p>



**Do your family and closest friends know whether and how you intend to vote in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020?**

**Arizona** (*n* = 727)  
**Yes, most, if not all, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year.** 55%  
 Yes, some of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 28%  
 No, none, or close to none, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 17%

**North Carolina** (*n* = 938)  
**Yes, most, if not all, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year.** 61%  
 Yes, some of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 28%  
 No, none, or close to none, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 11%

**Florida** (*n* = 998)  
**Yes, most, if not all, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year.** 59%  
 Yes, some of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 30%  
 No, none, or close to none, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 12%

**Pennsylvania** (*n* = 927)  
**Yes, most, if not all, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year.** 58%  
 Yes, some of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 30%  
 No, none, or close to none, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 11%

**Michigan** (*n* = 700)  
**Yes, most, if not all, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year.** 56%  
 Yes, some of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 32%  
 No, none, or close to none, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 12%

**Wisconsin** (*n* = 688)  
**Yes, most, if not all, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year.** 55%  
 Yes, some of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 32%  
 No, none, or close to none, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year. 13%

## Presidential Debates

**Did you watch the first Presidential Debate between Joe Biden and Donald Trump?**

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Arizona (n = 727)</b></p> <p><b>Yes</b> 73%</p> <p>No 27%</p>		<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Pennsylvania (n = 927)</b></p> <p><b>Yes</b> 77%</p> <p>No 23%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>North Carolina (n = 938)</b></p> <p><b>Yes</b> 70%</p> <p>No 30%</p>		<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Michigan (n = 700)</b></p> <p><b>Yes</b> 74%</p> <p>No 26%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Florida (n = 998)</b></p> <p><b>Yes</b> 80%</p> <p>No 20%</p>		<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Wisconsin (n = 688)</b></p> <p><b>Yes</b> 76%</p> <p>No 24%</p>

**Based on what you saw in the debates which candidate do you think would do the most to fight for you and your interests? (Asked to those who watched the debate.)**

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Arizona (n = 535)</b></p> <p><b>Joe Biden</b> 52%</p> <p>Donald Trump 38%</p> <p>Don't know 10%</p>		<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Pennsylvania (n = 700)</b></p> <p><b>Joe Biden</b> 52%</p> <p>Donald Trump 40%</p> <p>Don't know 8%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>North Carolina (n = 658)</b></p> <p><b>Joe Biden</b> 53%</p> <p>Donald Trump 41%</p> <p>Don't know 7%</p>		<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Michigan (n = 514)</b></p> <p><b>Joe Biden</b> 56%</p> <p>Donald Trump 38%</p> <p>Don't know 6%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Florida (n = 795)</b></p> <p><b>Joe Biden</b> 49%</p> <p>Donald Trump 42%</p> <p>Don't know 8%</p>		<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Wisconsin (n = 519)</b></p> <p><b>Joe Biden</b> 54%</p> <p>Donald Trump 38%</p> <p>Don't know 8%</p>

**On a scale of 0 to 10, how well do you think Donald Trump performed in the first Presidential Debate?**

*(Asked to those who responded Donald Trump to voting intention and watched the debate)*

	<b>Arizona (n = 213)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 300)</b>	
0	2%	0	1%	
1	3%	1	3%	
2	3%	2	3%	
3	2%	3	6%	
4	9%	4	7%	
5	8%	5	14%	
6	10%	6	9%	
7	14%	7	13%	
8	17%	8	16%	
9	9%	9	9%	
<b>10</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>20%</b>	
Don't know	0%	Don't know	1%	
	<b>North Carolina (n = 260)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 193)</b>	
0	0%	0	3%	
1	2%	1	1%	
2	0%	2	3%	
3	3%	3	3%	
4	2%	4	8%	
5	13%	5	13%	
6	6%	6	8%	
7	15%	7	14%	
8	16%	8	16%	
9	11%	9	7%	
<b>10</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>23%</b>	
Don't know	1%	Don't know	2%	
	<b>Florida (n = 340)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 199)</b>	
0	0%	0	1%	
1	2%	1	2%	
2	2%	2	4%	
3	4%	3	8%	
4	6%	4	4%	
5	15%	5	12%	
6	10%	6	10%	
7	12%	7	16%	
8	14%	8	17%	
9	10%	9	4%	
<b>10</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>23%</b>	
		Don't know	0%	

**On a scale of 0 to 10, how well do you think Joe Biden performed in the first Presidential Debate?** (Asked to those who responded Joe Biden to voting intention and watched the debate.)

	<b>Arizona</b> (n = 266)		<b>Pennsylvania</b> (n = 323)
0	0%	0	1%
1	0%	1	0%
2	1%	2	1%
3	0%	3	1%
4	2%	4	3%
5	4%	5	6%
6	8%	6	8%
7	14%	7	19%
<b>8</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>26%</b>
9	13%	9	14%
10	27%	10	22%
Don't know	0%	Don't know	0%
	<b>North Carolina</b> (n = 324)		<b>Michigan</b> (n = 263)
0	1%	0	0%
1	0%	1	0%
2	1%	2	1%
3	2%	3	2%
4	2%	4	1%
5	6%	5	9%
6	14%	6	12%
7	14%	7	16%
<b>8</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>25%</b>
9	16%	9	10%
<b>10</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>23%</b>
Don't know	1%	Don't know	0%
	<b>Florida</b> (n = 374) <sup>5</sup>		<b>Wisconsin</b> (n = 275)
0	0%	0	0%
1	0%	1	0%
2	0%	2	0%
3	1%	3	3%
4	2%	4	1%
5	7%	5	7%
6	9%	6	9%
7	17%	7	16%
<b>8</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>27%</b>
9	17%	9	11%
<b>10</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>24%</b>
		Don't know	1%

<sup>5</sup> Florida result omitted 'Don't know' option by mistake. Nevertheless, result can still be compared to other states and to last week's debate expectations.

## Voting Method

**If you are to vote, by what means are you most likely to vote in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020? Or, if you have already voted, by what means did you vote?** *(Answer codes were randomized. Asked to all but those who say they will not vote.)*

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Arizona</b> (<i>n</i> = 701)</p> <p>In person, on election day 25%</p> <p>In person, prior to election day 11%</p> <p><b>By mail (absentee ballot) 60%</b></p> <p>Don't know 3%</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>North Carolina</b> (<i>n</i> = 896)</p> <p>In person, on election day 28%</p> <p><b>In person, prior to election day 37%</b></p> <p>By mail (absentee ballot) 30%</p> <p>Don't know 5%</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Florida</b> (<i>n</i> = 969)</p> <p>In person, on election day 29%</p> <p>In person, prior to election day 23%</p> <p><b>By mail (absentee ballot) 45%</b></p> <p>Don't know 4%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Pennsylvania</b> (<i>n</i> = 889)</p> <p><b>In person, on election day 51%</b></p> <p>In person, prior to election day 35%</p> <p>By mail (absentee ballot) 5%</p> <p>Don't know 9%</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Michigan</b> (<i>n</i> = 670)</p> <p>In person, on election day 35%</p> <p>In person, prior to election day 11%</p> <p><b>By mail (absentee ballot) 49%</b></p> <p>Don't know 5%</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Wisconsin</b> (<i>n</i> = 669)</p> <p>In person, on election day 38%</p> <p>In person, prior to election day 14%</p> <p><b>By mail (absentee ballot) 45%</b></p> <p>Don't know 3%</p>
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**You have indicated that you are voting by mail. What is the status of your election ballot?** *(Asked to those who indicated they were voting by mail.)*

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Arizona</b> (<i>n</i> = 431)</p> <p>I have sent my completed and signed ballot to my county's Board of Elections. 6%</p> <p>I have received my ballot but have yet to complete it or send it to my county's Board of Elections. 8%</p> <p><b>I have requested my ballot but have not yet received it in the mail. 73%</b></p> <p>I have not yet requested by ballot. 12%</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>North Carolina</b> (<i>n</i> = 274)</p> <p><b>I have sent my completed and signed ballot to my county's Board of Elections. 43%</b></p> <p>I have received my ballot but have yet to complete it or send it to my county's Board of Elections. 38%</p> <p>I have requested my ballot but have not yet received it in the mail. 13%</p> <p>I have not yet requested by ballot. 7%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Pennsylvania</b> (<i>n</i> = 306)</p> <p>I have sent my completed and signed ballot to my county's Board of Elections. 17%</p> <p>I have received my ballot but have yet to complete it or send it to my county's Board of Elections. 22%</p> <p><b>I have requested my ballot but have not yet received it in the mail. 56%</b></p> <p>I have not yet requested by ballot. 5%</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Michigan</b> (<i>n</i> = 329)</p> <p>I have sent my completed and signed ballot to my county's Board of Elections. 41%</p> <p><b>I have received my ballot but have yet to complete it or send it to my county's Board of Elections. 46%</b></p> <p>I have requested my ballot but have not yet received it in the mail. 11%</p> <p>I have not yet requested by ballot. 2%</p>
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<b>Florida (n = 437)</b>	
I have sent my completed and signed ballot to my county's Board of Elections.	36%
<b>I have received my ballot but have yet to complete it or send it to my county's Board of Elections.</b>	<b>46%</b>
I have requested my ballot but have not yet received it in the mail.	14%
I have not yet requested by ballot.	4%

<b>Wisconsin (n = 301)</b>	
<b>I have sent my completed and signed ballot to my county's Board of Elections.</b>	<b>52%</b>
I have received my ballot but have yet to complete it or send it to my county's Board of Elections.	31%
I have requested my ballot but have not yet received it in the mail.	12%
I have not yet requested by ballot.	5%

**You have indicated that you are voting in person. Do you know where your local polling station is? (Asked to those who say they will vote in person.)**

<b>Arizona (n = 247)</b>	
<b>Yes</b>	<b>87%</b>
No	13%

<b>Pennsylvania (n = 539)</b>	
<b>Yes</b>	<b>95%</b>
No	5%

<b>North Carolina (n = 579)</b>	
<b>Yes</b>	<b>94%</b>
No	6%

<b>Michigan (n = 311)</b>	
<b>Yes</b>	<b>95%</b>
No	5%

<b>Florida (n = 496)</b>	
<b>Yes</b>	<b>95%</b>
No	5%

<b>Wisconsin (n = 345)</b>	
<b>Yes</b>	<b>96%</b>
No	4%

**Considering the coronavirus situation in your state, on a scale of 0 to 5, to what extent do you think you would feel comfortable voting in person in November?**

*(Answer codes were randomized. Asked to all but those who say they will not vote.)*

<b>Arizona (n = 701)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 889)</b>	
0 – Very uncomfortable	16%	0 – Very uncomfortable	9%
1 – Uncomfortable	14%	1 – Uncomfortable	10%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	14%	2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	15%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	12%	3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	14%
<b>4 – Comfortable</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>4 – Comfortable</b>	<b>21%</b>
<b>5 – Very comfortable</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>5 – Very comfortable</b>	<b>30%</b>
Don't know	2%	Don't know	1%
<b>North Carolina (n = 896)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 670)</b>	
0 – Very uncomfortable	9%	0 – Very uncomfortable	12%
1 – Uncomfortable	10%	1 – Uncomfortable	13%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	16%	2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	14%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	18%	3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	12%
<b>4 – Comfortable</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>4 – Comfortable</b>	<b>21%</b>
<b>5 – Very comfortable</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>5 – Very comfortable</b>	<b>27%</b>
Don't know	1%	Don't know	2%
<b>Florida (n = 969)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 669)</b>	
0 – Very uncomfortable	12%	0 – Very uncomfortable	17%
1 – Uncomfortable	12%	1 – Uncomfortable	12%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	14%	2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	16%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	13%	3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	12%
<b>4 – Comfortable</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>4 – Comfortable</b>	<b>18%</b>
<b>5 – Very comfortable</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>5 – Very comfortable</b>	<b>25%</b>
Don't know	2%	Don't know	1%

## Have you ever voted by mail in the past?

Arizona (n = 727)		Pennsylvania (n = 927)	
Yes	66%	Yes	28%
No	34%	No	72%
North Carolina (n = 938)		Michigan (n = 700)	
Yes	21%	Yes	45%
No	79%	No	55%
Florida (n = 998)		Wisconsin (n = 688)	
Yes	44%	Yes	37%
No	56%	No	63%

## You have indicated that you voted by mail in the past. In which elections did you vote by mail? (Respondents selected all that applied. Asked to those who indicated they have voted by mail in the past)

Arizona (n = 481)		Pennsylvania (n = 258)	
I voted by mail in the 2018 election	74%	I voted by mail in the 2018 election	43%
I voted by mail in the 2016 election.	78%	I voted by mail in the 2016 election.	21%
I voted by mail in the 2014 election.	56%	I voted by mail in the 2014 election.	11%
I voted by mail in the 2012 election.	57%	I voted by mail in the 2012 election.	11%
I voted by mail in the 2010 election.	46%	I voted by mail in the 2010 election.	4%
I voted by mail in an election earlier than 2010.	38%	I voted by mail in an election earlier than 2010.	11%
Don't know	3%	Don't know	28%
North Carolina (n = 206)		Michigan (n = 296)	
I voted by mail in the 2018 election	36%	I voted by mail in the 2018 election	15%
I voted by mail in the 2016 election.	27%	I voted by mail in the 2016 election.	13%
I voted by mail in the 2014 election.	22%	I voted by mail in the 2014 election.	7%
I voted by mail in the 2012 election.	25%	I voted by mail in the 2012 election.	8%
I voted by mail in the 2010 election.	10%	I voted by mail in the 2010 election.	4%
I voted by mail in an election earlier than 2010.	25%	I voted by mail in an election earlier than 2010.	10%
Don't know	16%	Don't know	60%
Florida (n = 437)		Wisconsin (n = 254)	
I voted by mail in the 2018 election	60%	I voted by mail in the 2018 election	45%
I voted by mail in the 2016 election.	60%	I voted by mail in the 2016 election.	30%
I voted by mail in the 2014 election.	34%	I voted by mail in the 2014 election.	20%
I voted by mail in the 2012 election.	33%	I voted by mail in the 2012 election.	20%
I voted by mail in the 2010 election.	22%	I voted by mail in the 2010 election.	13%
I voted by mail in an election earlier than 2010.	22%	I voted by mail in an election earlier than 2010.	20%
Don't know	6%	Don't know	22%



## Enthusiasm

**At this moment, between the candidates of the two main political parties, who do you think is more likely to win the 2020 Presidential Election?** (*Answer codes were randomized.*)

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Arizona</b> (<i>n</i> = 727)</p> <p><b>Joe Biden is more likely to win.</b> 40%</p> <p>Donald Trump is more likely to win. 33%</p> <p>Joe Biden and Donald Trump are equally likely to win. 12%</p> <p>Don't know. 15%</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>North Carolina</b> (<i>n</i> = 938)</p> <p><b>Joe Biden is more likely to win.</b> 34%</p> <p><b>Donald Trump is more likely to win.</b> 35%</p> <p>Joe Biden and Donald Trump are equally likely to win. 12%</p> <p>Don't know. 18%</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Florida</b> (<i>n</i> = 998)</p> <p><b>Joe Biden is more likely to win.</b> 36%</p> <p><b>Donald Trump is more likely to win.</b> 34%</p> <p>Joe Biden and Donald Trump are equally likely to win. 15%</p> <p>Don't know. 15%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Pennsylvania</b> (<i>n</i> = 927)</p> <p><b>Joe Biden is more likely to win.</b> 36%</p> <p>Donald Trump is more likely to win. 32%</p> <p>Joe Biden and Donald Trump are equally likely to win. 15%</p> <p>Don't know. 17%</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Michigan</b> (<i>n</i> = 700)</p> <p><b>Joe Biden is more likely to win.</b> 37%</p> <p><b>Donald Trump is more likely to win.</b> 34%</p> <p>Joe Biden and Donald Trump are equally likely to win. 13%</p> <p>Don't know. 16%</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Wisconsin</b> (<i>n</i> = 688)</p> <p><b>Joe Biden is more likely to win.</b> 39%</p> <p>Donald Trump is more likely to win. 28%</p> <p>Joe Biden and Donald Trump are equally likely to win. 19%</p> <p>Don't know. 14%</p>
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**You have indicated that you will vote for Donald Trump in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020. How enthusiastic, if at all, are you about voting for him?** (*Asked to those who responded Donald Trump to voting intention.*)

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Arizona</b> (<i>n</i> = 281)</p> <p>0 (Not at all enthusiastic) 7%</p> <p>1 (Somewhat enthusiastic) 11%</p> <p>2 (Moderately enthusiastic) 19%</p> <p><b>3 (Very enthusiastic) 63%</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>North Carolina</b> (<i>n</i> = 361)</p> <p>0 (Not at all enthusiastic) 3%</p> <p>1 (Somewhat enthusiastic) 10%</p> <p>2 (Moderately enthusiastic) 22%</p> <p><b>3 (Very enthusiastic) 64%</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Florida</b> (<i>n</i> = 409)</p> <p>0 (Not at all enthusiastic) 3%</p> <p>1 (Somewhat enthusiastic) 13%</p> <p>2 (Moderately enthusiastic) 22%</p> <p><b>3 (Very enthusiastic) 62%</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Pennsylvania</b> (<i>n</i> = 375)</p> <p>0 (Not at all enthusiastic) 3%</p> <p>1 (Somewhat enthusiastic) 14%</p> <p>2 (Moderately enthusiastic) 24%</p> <p><b>3 (Very enthusiastic) 59%</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Michigan</b> (<i>n</i> = 254)</p> <p>0 (Not at all enthusiastic) 5%</p> <p>1 (Somewhat enthusiastic) 14%</p> <p>2 (Moderately enthusiastic) 24%</p> <p><b>3 (Very enthusiastic) 57%</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Wisconsin</b> (<i>n</i> = 252)</p> <p>0 (Not at all enthusiastic) 6%</p> <p>1 (Somewhat enthusiastic) 13%</p> <p>2 (Moderately enthusiastic) 21%</p> <p><b>3 (Very enthusiastic) 60%</b></p>
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**You have indicated that you will vote for Joe Biden in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020. How enthusiastic, if at all, are you about voting for him? (Asked to those who responded Joe Biden to voting intention.)**

**Arizona (n = 344)**

0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	5%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	14%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	25%
<b>3 (Very enthusiastic)</b>	<b>56%</b>

**North Carolina (n = 443)**

0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	6%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	17%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	24%
<b>3 (Very enthusiastic)</b>	<b>53%</b>

**Florida (n = 462)**

0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	4%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	15%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	28%
<b>3 (Very enthusiastic)</b>	<b>53%</b>

**Pennsylvania (n = 409)**

0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	6%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	11%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	30%
<b>3 (Very enthusiastic)</b>	<b>52%</b>

**Michigan (n = 346)**

0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	4%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	15%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	29%
<b>3 (Very enthusiastic)</b>	<b>52%</b>

**Wisconsin (n = 353)**

0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	6%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	16%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	27%
<b>3 (Very enthusiastic)</b>	<b>51%</b>

## Candidate Characteristics

**Now, between Joe Biden and Donald Trump, which candidate do you think best embodies the following characteristics:**

<b>Arizona (n = 727)</b>	<b>JB</b>	<b>DT</b>	<b>DK</b>	<b>Pennsylvania (n = 927)</b>	<b>JB</b>	<b>DT</b>	<b>DK</b>
Is a strong leader.	<b>47%</b>	43%	10%	Is a strong leader.	<b>45%</b>	<b>44%</b>	11%
Cares about people like me.	<b>53%</b>	35%	12%	Cares about people like me.	<b>51%</b>	37%	12%
Tells the truth.	<b>48%</b>	30%	21%	Tells the truth.	<b>47%</b>	31%	22%
Knows how to get things done.	<b>46%</b>	<b>46%</b>	9%	Knows how to get things done.	<b>43%</b>	<b>46%</b>	11%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	<b>49%</b>	43%	8%	Stands up for the interests of the United States.	<b>47%</b>	<b>45%</b>	8%
Can work with foreign leaders.	<b>50%</b>	40%	11%	Can work with foreign leaders.	<b>49%</b>	39%	12%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	<b>50%</b>	39%	11%	Understands the problems afflicting America.	<b>50%</b>	39%	11%
Can get the economy going again.	<b>47%</b>	<b>44%</b>	9%	Can get the economy going again.	42%	<b>48%</b>	10%
Will be tough on China.	35%	<b>49%</b>	15%	Will be tough on China.	31%	<b>53%</b>	16%
Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	<b>54%</b>	32%	14%	Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	<b>53%</b>	31%	16%
Represents change.	<b>52%</b>	35%	13%	Represents change.	<b>48%</b>	38%	14%
Is in good physical and mental health.	<b>41%</b>	35%	24%	Is in good physical and mental health.	<b>38%</b>	<b>37%</b>	25%
Reflects America's can-do spirit.	<b>48%</b>	41%	10%	Reflects America's can-do spirit.	<b>46%</b>	<b>44%</b>	11%
Does what he promises to do.	<b>47%</b>	40%	13%	Does what he promises to do.	<b>44%</b>	40%	16%
Can bring Americans together.	<b>51%</b>	33%	17%	Can bring Americans together.	<b>50%</b>	32%	18%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	<b>48%</b>	36%	16%	Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	<b>46%</b>	37%	18%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices	<b>43%</b>	39%	18%	Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	<b>44%</b>	39%	17%
<b>North Carolina (n = 938)</b>	<b>JB</b>	<b>DT</b>	<b>DK</b>	<b>Michigan (n = 700)</b>	<b>JB</b>	<b>DT</b>	<b>DK</b>

<b>Florida (n = 998)</b>	<b>JB</b>	<b>DT</b>	<b>DK</b>
Is a strong leader.	<b>44%</b>	<b>46%</b>	10%
Cares about people like me.	<b>50%</b>	38%	12%
Tells the truth.	<b>47%</b>	31%	22%
Knows how to get things done.	<b>44%</b>	<b>47%</b>	10%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	<b>47%</b>	<b>44%</b>	9%
Can work with foreign leaders.	<b>49%</b>	42%	9%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	<b>50%</b>	40%	10%
Can get the economy going again.	<b>44%</b>	<b>47%</b>	10%
Will be tough on China.	34%	<b>52%</b>	14%
Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	<b>51%</b>	34%	15%
Represents change.	<b>50%</b>	37%	13%
Is in good physical and mental health.	<b>40%</b>	<b>37%</b>	23%
Reflects America's can-do spirit.	<b>46%</b>	<b>44%</b>	10%
Does what he promises to do.	<b>43%</b>	<b>40%</b>	17%
Can bring Americans together.	<b>50%</b>	33%	17%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	<b>47%</b>	38%	15%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	<b>46%</b>	39%	15%

<b>Wisconsin (n = 688)</b>	<b>JB</b>	<b>DT</b>	<b>DK</b>
Is a strong leader.	<b>48%</b>	41%	11%
Cares about people like me.	<b>53%</b>	34%	12%
Tells the truth.	<b>52%</b>	26%	22%
Knows how to get things done.	<b>49%</b>	42%	10%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	<b>53%</b>	40%	7%
Can work with foreign leaders.	<b>53%</b>	36%	12%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	<b>54%</b>	36%	10%
Can get the economy going again.	<b>45%</b>	<b>44%</b>	12%
Will be tough on China.	31%	<b>51%</b>	18%
Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	<b>55%</b>	30%	15%
Represents change.	<b>52%</b>	36%	12%
Is in good physical and mental health.	<b>42%</b>	34%	24%
Reflects America's can-do spirit.	<b>51%</b>	39%	9%
Does what he promises to do.	<b>48%</b>	37%	15%
Can bring Americans together.	<b>52%</b>	30%	18%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	<b>48%</b>	34%	17%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	<b>49%</b>	37%	14%

*\*JB = Joe Biden*

*\*DT = Donald Trump*

*\*DK = Don't Know*

## Key Policy Areas

**Which of the following key policy areas is most likely to determine how you will vote in the November Presidential Election?** (Answer codes were randomized. Asked to all but those who say they will not vote.)

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Arizona (n = 701)</b></p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr><td><b>The Economy</b></td><td style="text-align: right;"><b>29%</b></td></tr> <tr><td>Foreign Policy</td><td style="text-align: right;">2%</td></tr> <tr><td>Healthcare</td><td style="text-align: right;">23%</td></tr> <tr><td>Immigration</td><td style="text-align: right;">9%</td></tr> <tr><td>Education</td><td style="text-align: right;">2%</td></tr> <tr><td>Electoral Reform</td><td style="text-align: right;">1%</td></tr> <tr><td>The Environment</td><td style="text-align: right;">9%</td></tr> <tr><td>Judicial Appointments</td><td style="text-align: right;">3%</td></tr> <tr><td>Law &amp; Order</td><td style="text-align: right;">7%</td></tr> <tr><td>Housing</td><td style="text-align: right;">1%</td></tr> <tr><td>Other</td><td style="text-align: right;">7%</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know</td><td style="text-align: right;">6%</td></tr> </table>	<b>The Economy</b>	<b>29%</b>	Foreign Policy	2%	Healthcare	23%	Immigration	9%	Education	2%	Electoral Reform	1%	The Environment	9%	Judicial Appointments	3%	Law & Order	7%	Housing	1%	Other	7%	Don't know	6%		<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Pennsylvania (n = 889)</b></p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr><td><b>The Economy</b></td><td style="text-align: right;"><b>30%</b></td></tr> <tr><td>Foreign Policy</td><td style="text-align: right;">1%</td></tr> <tr><td><b>Healthcare</b></td><td style="text-align: right;"><b>29%</b></td></tr> <tr><td>Immigration</td><td style="text-align: right;">5%</td></tr> <tr><td>Education</td><td style="text-align: right;">4%</td></tr> <tr><td>Electoral Reform</td><td style="text-align: right;">1%</td></tr> <tr><td>The Environment</td><td style="text-align: right;">6%</td></tr> <tr><td>Judicial Appointments</td><td style="text-align: right;">3%</td></tr> <tr><td>Law &amp; Order</td><td style="text-align: right;">9%</td></tr> <tr><td>Housing</td><td style="text-align: right;">1%</td></tr> <tr><td>Other</td><td style="text-align: right;">6%</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know</td><td style="text-align: right;">5%</td></tr> </table>	<b>The Economy</b>	<b>30%</b>	Foreign Policy	1%	<b>Healthcare</b>	<b>29%</b>	Immigration	5%	Education	4%	Electoral Reform	1%	The Environment	6%	Judicial Appointments	3%	Law & Order	9%	Housing	1%	Other	6%	Don't know	5%
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## Coronavirus Pandemic

**At the moment, would you feel safe or not safe if you did the following: Eating at a restaurant or drinking at a bar inside.**

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Arizona (n = 727)</b></p> <p>Safe 41%</p> <p><b>Unsafe 51%</b></p> <p>Don't know 8%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Pennsylvania (n = 927)</b></p> <p>Safe 42%</p> <p><b>Unsafe 49%</b></p> <p>Don't know 9%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>North Carolina (n = 938)</b></p> <p>Safe 37%</p> <p><b>Unsafe 57%</b></p> <p>Don't know 7%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Michigan (n = 700)</b></p> <p><b>Safe 45%</b></p> <p><b>Unsafe 46%</b></p> <p>Don't know 9%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Florida (n = 998)</b></p> <p>Safe 36%</p> <p><b>Unsafe 55%</b></p> <p>Don't know 8%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Wisconsin (n = 688)</b></p> <p>Safe 35%</p> <p><b>Unsafe 57%</b></p> <p>Don't know 8%</p>

**At the moment, would you feel safe or not safe if you did the following: Eating at a restaurant or drinking at a bar outside.**

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Arizona (n = 727)</b></p> <p><b>Safe 50%</b></p> <p>Unsafe 41%</p> <p>Don't know 9%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Pennsylvania (n = 927)</b></p> <p><b>Safe 59%</b></p> <p>Unsafe 32%</p> <p>Don't know 9%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>North Carolina (n = 938)</b></p> <p><b>Safe 50%</b></p> <p>Unsafe 41%</p> <p>Don't know 9%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Michigan (n = 700)</b></p> <p><b>Safe 59%</b></p> <p>Unsafe 33%</p> <p>Don't know 8%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Florida (n = 998)</b></p> <p><b>Safe 51%</b></p> <p>Unsafe 41%</p> <p>Don't know 8%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Wisconsin (n = 688)</b></p> <p><b>Safe 53%</b></p> <p>Unsafe 39%</p> <p>Don't know 8%</p>

**At the moment, would you feel safe or not safe if you did the following: Shopping for groceries**

<b>Arizona (n = 727)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 927)</b>	
Safe	<b>75%</b>	Safe	<b>79%</b>
Unsafe	20%	Unsafe	16%
Don't know	5%	Don't know	5%
<b>North Carolina (n = 938)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 700)</b>	
Safe	<b>74%</b>	Safe	<b>77%</b>
Unsafe	21%	Unsafe	17%
Don't know	6%	Don't know	6%
<b>Florida (n = 998)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 688)</b>	
Safe	<b>75%</b>	Safe	<b>72%</b>
Unsafe	19%	Unsafe	24%
Don't know	6%	Don't know	5%

**At the moment, would you feel safe or not safe if you did the following: Shopping for clothes and such items**

<b>Arizona (n = 727)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 927)</b>	
Safe	<b>58%</b>	Safe	<b>65%</b>
Unsafe	34%	Unsafe	26%
Don't know	8%	Don't know	9%
<b>North Carolina (n = 938)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 700)</b>	
Safe	<b>59%</b>	Safe	<b>64%</b>
Unsafe	33%	Unsafe	27%
Don't know	8%	Don't know	9%
<b>Florida (n = 998)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 688)</b>	
Safe	<b>59%</b>	Safe	<b>54%</b>
Unsafe	32%	Unsafe	36%
Don't know	9%	Don't know	9%

## Coronavirus Pandemic

### Which candidate do you think would be more likely to lead a strong recovery for the US economy out of the coronavirus pandemic?

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Arizona</b> (<i>n</i> = 727)</p> <p>Donald Trump is more likely to lead a strong economic recovery. 39%</p> <p><b>Joe Biden is more likely to lead a strong economic recovery.</b> 45%</p> <p>They are equally likely to lead a strong economic recovery. 8%</p> <p>Don't know 8%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Pennsylvania</b> (<i>n</i> = 927)</p> <p><b>Donald Trump is more likely to lead a strong economic recovery.</b> 43%</p> <p><b>Joe Biden is more likely to lead a strong economic recovery.</b> 42%</p> <p>They are equally likely to lead a strong economic recovery. 6%</p> <p>Don't know 9%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>North Carolina</b> (<i>n</i> = 938)</p> <p><b>Donald Trump is more likely to lead a strong economic recovery.</b> 41%</p> <p><b>Joe Biden is more likely to lead a strong economic recovery.</b> 40%</p> <p>They are equally likely to lead a strong economic recovery. 5%</p> <p>Don't know 14%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Michigan</b> (<i>n</i> = 700)</p> <p>Donald Trump is more likely to lead a strong economic recovery. 39%</p> <p><b>Joe Biden is more likely to lead a strong economic recovery.</b> 47%</p> <p>They are equally likely to lead a strong economic recovery. 6%</p> <p>Don't know 9%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Florida</b> (<i>n</i> = 998)</p> <p><b>Donald Trump is more likely to lead a strong economic recovery.</b> 43%</p> <p><b>Joe Biden is more likely to lead a strong economic recovery.</b> 41%</p> <p>They are equally likely to lead a strong economic recovery. 8%</p> <p>Don't know 8%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Wisconsin</b> (<i>n</i> = 688)</p> <p>Donald Trump is more likely to lead a strong economic recovery. 39%</p> <p><b>Joe Biden is more likely to lead a strong economic recovery.</b> 47%</p> <p>They are equally likely to lead a strong economic recovery. 6%</p> <p>Don't know 8%</p>



**With respects to the timeline of the coronavirus pandemic, where do you feel your state is at this moment?** (*Answer codes were randomized*)

**Arizona** (*n* = 727)

<b>The worst is yet to come</b>	<b>42%</b>
The worst is behind us	36%
Don't know	21%

**Pennsylvania** (*n* = 927)

<b>The worst is yet to come</b>	<b>43%</b>
The worst is behind us	31%
Don't know	26%

**North Carolina** (*n* = 938)

<b>The worst is yet to come</b>	<b>46%</b>
The worst is behind us	30%
Don't know	24%

**Michigan** (*n* = 700)

<b>The worst is yet to come</b>	<b>44%</b>
The worst is behind us	35%
Don't know	21%

**Florida** (*n* = 998)

<b>The worst is yet to come</b>	<b>43%</b>
The worst is behind us	33%
Don't know	24%

**Wisconsin** (*n* = 688)

<b>The worst is yet to come</b>	<b>57%</b>
The worst is behind us	24%
Don't know	19%

**Looking forward, which candidate do you think is more likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic? (Answer codes were randomized)**

**Arizona (n = 727)**

<b>Joe Biden is more likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic</b>	<b>49%</b>
Donald Trump is more likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	31%
Both candidates are equally likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	11%
Don't know	8%

**North Carolina (n = 938)**

<b>Joe Biden is more likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic</b>	<b>48%</b>
Donald Trump is more likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	34%
Both candidates are equally likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	10%
Don't know	8%

**Florida (n = 998)**

<b>Joe Biden is more likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic</b>	<b>49%</b>
Donald Trump is more likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	34%
Both candidates are equally likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	9%
Don't know	8%

**Pennsylvania (n = 927)**

<b>Joe Biden is more likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic</b>	<b>50%</b>
Donald Trump is more likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	32%
Both candidates are equally likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	12%
Don't know	7%

**Michigan (n = 700)**

<b>Joe Biden is more likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic</b>	<b>46%</b>
Donald Trump is more likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	31%
Both candidates are equally likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	13%
Don't know	10%

**Wisconsin (n = 688)**

<b>Joe Biden is more likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic</b>	<b>55%</b>
Donald Trump is more likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	31%
Both candidates are equally likely to do the most to see an end to the coronavirus pandemic	9%
Don't know	6%

**When enacting coronavirus measures and restrictions, in which direction should the Federal Government and your State Government generally lean? (Answer codes were randomized)**

<b>Arizona (n = 727)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 927)</b>	
Regulations be more open, even at the risk of a rise in cases of coronavirus.	32%	Regulations be more open, even at the risk of a rise in cases of coronavirus.	32%
<b>Regulations be more restrictive, even at the risk of damage to the economy.</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>Regulations be more restrictive, even at the risk of damage to the economy.</b>	<b>48%</b>
Don't know	20%	Don't know	20%
<b>North Carolina (n = 938)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 700)</b>	
Regulations be more open, even at the risk of a rise in cases of coronavirus.	30%	Regulations be more open, even at the risk of a rise in cases of coronavirus.	33%
<b>Regulations be more restrictive, even at the risk of damage to the economy.</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>Regulations be more restrictive, even at the risk of damage to the economy.</b>	<b>45%</b>
Don't know	22%	Don't know	21%
<b>Florida (n = 998)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 688)</b>	
Regulations be more open, even at the risk of a rise in cases of coronavirus.	33%	Regulations be more open, even at the risk of a rise in cases of coronavirus.	30%
<b>Regulations be more restrictive, even at the risk of damage to the economy.</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>Regulations be more restrictive, even at the risk of damage to the economy.</b>	<b>55%</b>
Don't know	20%	Don't know	15%