REDFIELD & WILTON
STRATEGIES

London, United Kingdom

2020 Presidential Election Research
Six Swing States
7 September 2020

Methodology

Arizona

Sample Size:	**830**
Fieldwork Dates:	**30.08.2020 - 04.09.2020**
Margin of Error:	**3.40%**

Pennsylvania

Sample Size:	**1053**
Fieldwork Dates:	**30.08.2020 - 03.09.2020**
Margin of Error:	**3.02%**

North Carolina

Sample Size:	**951**
Fieldwork Dates:	**30.08.2020 - 03.09.2020**
Margin of Error:	**3.18%**

Michigan

Sample Size:	**967**
Fieldwork Dates:	**30.08.2020 - 03.09.2020**
Margin of Error:	**3.15%**

Florida

Sample Size:	**1093**
Fieldwork Dates:	**30.08.2020 - 03.09.2020**
Margin of Error:	**2.96%**

Wisconsin

Size:	**670**
Fieldwork Dates:	**30.08.2020 - 04.09.2020**
Margin of Error:	**3.78%**

Interview Method: Online Web Survey (compatible with both computers & smartphones). Survey questions were available in English and Spanish.

Populations Sampled: Representative samples of *registered voters* in Arizona, Florida, Michigan, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Wisconsin.

Sampling Method: Representative samples were selected through registered panel providers.

Weighting: Data weighted according to the profile of adults (18+) in each state. Data weighted by age, gender, region, education level, race, and 2016 Presidential Election Vote. Targets for age, gender, education, and race were derived from the 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.[1] Targets for region based on the county-level estimates by the US Census; categorization of counties into regions our own.[2] Targets for past vote were derived from the official results of the 2016 Presidential Election.

Turnout Weighting: In order to best assess the current voting intention of the public, we asked respondents how likely they are to vote in the Presidential Election on November 3rd, based on a well-defined scale of 0 to 5, where each number is carefully defined as follows:

0 (Definitely will not vote)
1 (Probably will not vote)
2 (Leaning towards not voting, but could vote)
3 (Leaning towards voting, but might not vote)
4 (Probably will vote)
5 (Certain to vote)

Their likelihood to vote was then weighted to the subsequent answers they gave when asked whom they would vote for. The voting intention of those who responded '5' were weighted by a factor of 1.0, '4' by a factor of 0.8, '3' by a factor of 0.6, '2' by a factor of 0.4 and '1' by a factor of 0.2. Those who responded '0' were not asked at all whom they would vote, because it was considered that they would not vote.

For our voting intention questions for US Senate and State Governor elections, we presented respondents with a separate likelihood to vote question for those specific races in order to weight appropriately.

It is important to note that our turnout weighting does not aim to predict turnout itself but only aims to marry respondents' actual enthusiasm for voting to their stated voting preferences. Those who said they are not registered to vote in the States surveyed were excluded.

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[1] For age, gender, race and education estimates, see: data.census.gov
[2] For county-level data, see: https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/popest/2010s-counties-total.html

Methodology

Voting Intention: After being asked their likelihoods to vote, respondents were then asked for whom they will vote in November if they were to vote. The possible responses, presented in a randomized order, were "Donald J. Trump (Republican)", "Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)", "Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)", "Howie Hawkins (Green)", "Other (Third Party/Write-In", and "Don't Know". The option "Kanye West (Independent)" was included in those states where he could still qualify to be on the ballot. Those who said they were certain not to vote were not prompted and were counted as 'won't vote'

Our voting intention results presented here incorporate respondents' stated likelihood to vote.

Margin of Error: Because only a subset of the American population was surveyed for this research, all results are subject to a margin of error. By consequence, not all differences are statistically significant, *especially among subsamples*.

The margin of errors provided above mark the range within which the true value falls if 50.0% of respondents gave a particular answer to a question—the worse-case scenario from the perspective of margin of error—at a 95.0% confidence level.

Subsample results from crosstabs are subject to a higher margin of error due to their lower sample sizes. Conclusions drawn from small subsamples should be treated with caution. *We particularly emphasize caution when reporting on any subsample figures where the base is below 50 respondents.*

* Due to rounding, some percentages presented below may add up to 99 or 101.
* Questions presented below are shown in the order that they were presented to respondents.

Additional information: Redfield & Wilton Strategies is a **member of the British Polling Council** (BPC) and abide by its rules.[3]

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[3] See: http://www.britishpollingcouncil.org/officers-members/

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STRATEGIES

Presidential Election

On a scale from 0 to 5, how likely are you to vote in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020?

Arizona *(n = 830)*

0 (I will definitely not vote)	6%
1 (I will probably not vote)	2%
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	3%
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	5%
4 (I will probably vote)	9%
5 (I will certainly vote)	**75%**

Pennsylvania *(n = 1053)*

0 (I will definitely not vote)	4%
1 (I will probably not vote)	3%
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	7%
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	3%
4 (I will probably vote)	10%
5 (I will certainly vote)	**73%**

North Carolina *(n = 951)*

0 (I will definitely not vote)	6%
1 (I will probably not vote)	4%
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	5%
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	7%
4 (I will probably vote)	11%
5 (I will certainly vote)	**68%**

Michigan *(n = 967)*

0 (I will definitely not vote)	5%
1 (I will probably not vote)	2%
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	4%
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	2%
4 (I will probably vote)	9%
5 (I will certainly vote)	**77%**

Florida *(n = 1093)*

0 (I will definitely not vote)	5%
1 (I will probably not vote)	5%
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	7%
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	6%
4 (I will probably vote)	9%
5 (I will certainly vote)	**69%**

Wisconsin *(n = 670)*

0 (I will definitely not vote)	6%
1 (I will probably not vote)	2%
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	3%
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	4%
4 (I will probably vote)	8%
5 (I will certainly vote)	**77%**

For whom will you vote in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020? *(Answer codes were randomized.)*

Arizona *(n = 830)*

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	43%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	**48%**
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	0%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%
Kanye West (Independent)	0%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	0%
Don't Know	6%

Pennsylvania *(n = 1053)*

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	43%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	**48%**
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%
Don't Know	7%

North Carolina *(n = 951)*

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	**44%**
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	43%
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%
Don't Know	9%

Michigan *(n = 967)*

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	40%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	**51%**
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	0%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%
Don't Know	7%

Florida *(n = 1093)*

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	44%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	**47%**
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%
Don't Know	6%

Wisconsin *(n = 670)*

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	41%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	**50%**
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	2%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	0%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	0%
Don't Know	6%

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How certain, if at all, are you now that you will indeed vote for the candidate you have just selected over the other candidates presented? *(Answer codes were randomized. Asked to those who say they will vote, except those that do not know who they will vote for.)*

Arizona *(n = 718)*

0 – Not at all certain	3%
1 – Somewhat certain	5%
2 – Moderately certain	11%
3 – Extremely certain	**82%**

Pennsylvania *(n = 924)*

0 – Not at all certain	1%
1 – Somewhat certain	8%
2 – Moderately certain	14%
3 – Extremely certain	**77%**

North Carolina *(n = 823)*

0 – Not at all certain	2%
1 – Somewhat certain	7%
2 – Moderately certain	17%
3 – Extremely certain	**73%**

Michigan *(n = 829)*

0 – Not at all certain	1%
1 – Somewhat certain	6%
2 – Moderately certain	15%
3 – Extremely certain	**78%**

Florida *(n = 959)*

0 – Not at all certain	2%
1 – Somewhat certain	7%
2 – Moderately certain	16%
3 – Extremely certain	**76%**

Wisconsin *(n = 583)*

0 – Not at all certain	1%
1 – Somewhat certain	6%
2 – Moderately certain	14%
3 – Extremely certain	**79%**

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Comparison to Past Results

If you are to vote in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020, how will you vote?
(Answer codes were randomized.)

Arizona	May	June	July	August	September
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	41%	39%	38%	38%	43%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	**45%**	**43%**	**46%**	**47%**	**48%**
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	—	2%	2%	2%	0%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	—	1%	1%	1%	1%
Kanye West (Independent)	—	—	2%	2%	0%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	3%	2%	1%	1%	0%
Don't Know	11%	13%	11%	10%	6%

North Carolina	May	June	July	August	September
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	43%	40%	42%	**46%**	**44%**
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	**45%**	**46%**	**43%**	44%	43%
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	—	1%	2%	2%	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	—	0%	1%	0%	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't Know	9%	11%	11%	7%	9%

Florida	May	June	July	August	September
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	43%	41%	41%	41%	44%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	**45%**	**45%**	**48%**	**49%**	**47%**
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	—	1%	1%	1%	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	—	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't Know	11%	11%	8%	7%	6%

Pennsylvania	May	June	July	August	September
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	39%	39%	41%	41%	43%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	**48%**	**49%**	**48%**	**48%**	**48%**
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	—	1%	1%	1%	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	—	1%	0%	1%	1%
Kanye West (Independent)	—	—	1%	1%	—
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't Know	11%	9%	8%	8%	7%

Michigan *(n = 824)*	**May**	**June**	**July**	**August**	**September**
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	39%	36%	37%	38%	40%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	**47%**	**47%**	**49%**	**50%**	**51%**
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	—	2%	1%	1%	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	—	1%	1%	1%	0%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Don't Know	11%	12%	10%	9%	7%

Wisconsin *(n = 636)*	**May**	**June**	**July**	**August**	**September**
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	38%	36%	35%	39%	41%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	**48%**	**45%**	**45%**	**49%**	**50%**
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	—	1%	2%	1%	2%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	—	1%	0%	1%	0%
Kanye West (Independent)	—	—	2%	1%	—
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	3%	2%	1%	1%	0%
Don't Know	11%	15%	15%	7%	6%

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STRATEGIES

US Senate Election

How likely are you to vote in the US Senate Election on 3 November 2020?

Arizona *(n = 830)*

0 (I will definitely not vote)	4%
1 (I will probably not vote)	4%
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	4%
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	5%
4 (I will probably vote)	12%
5 (I will certainly vote)	**71%**

Michigan *(n = 967)*

0 (I will definitely not vote)	4%
1 (I will probably not vote)	4%
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	3%
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	6%
4 (I will probably vote)	12%
5 (I will certainly vote)	**72%**

North Carolina *(n = 951)*

0 (I will definitely not vote)	5%
1 (I will probably not vote)	4%
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	6%
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	9%
4 (I will probably vote)	13%
5 (I will certainly vote)	**62%**

If you are to vote in the US Senate Election on 3 November 2020, how will you vote?
(Answer codes were randomized.)

Arizona *(n = 830)*

Martha McSally (Republican)	38%
Mark Kelly (Democrat)	**53%**
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	2%
Don't Know	7%

Michigan *(n = 967)*

John James (Republican)	38%
Gary Peters (Democrat)	**50%**
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%
Don't Know	11%

North Carolina *(n = 951)*

Thom Tillis (Republican)	37%
Cal Cunningham (Democrat)	**47%**
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	3%
Don't Know	13%

North Carolina Governor Election

How likely are you to vote in the North Carolina State Governor Election on 3 November 2020? *(n = 951)*

0 (I will definitely not vote)	6%
1 (I will probably not vote)	4%
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	6%
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	7%
4 (I will probably vote)	13%
5 (I will certainly vote)	**65%**

If you are to vote in the North Carolina State Governor Election on 3 November 2020, how will you vote? *(Answer codes were randomized.) (n = 951)*

Dan Forest (Republican)	35%
Roy Cooper (Democrat)	**54%**
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	2%
Don't Know	9%

Follow-Up Presidential Questions

On a scale from 0 to 5, how comfortable would you feel sharing with your friends and family how you intend to vote in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020?

Arizona *(n = 830)*

0 – Very uncomfortable	7%
1 – Uncomfortable	6%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	7%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	7%
4 – Comfortable	**16%**
5 – Very comfortable	**54%**
Don't know	4%

Pennsylvania *(n = 1053)*

0 – Very uncomfortable	7%
1 – Uncomfortable	5%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	5%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	10%
4 – Comfortable	**18%**
5 – Very comfortable	**51%**
Don't know	3%

North Carolina *(n = 951)*

0 – Very uncomfortable	8%
1 – Uncomfortable	4%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	7%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	10%
4 – Comfortable	**19%**
5 – Very comfortable	**48%**
Don't know	4%

Michigan *(n = 967)*

0 – Very uncomfortable	7%
1 – Uncomfortable	6%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	8%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	8%
4 – Comfortable	**21%**
5 – Very comfortable	**46%**
Don't know	4%

Florida *(n = 1093)*

0 – Very uncomfortable	7%
1 – Uncomfortable	4%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	7%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	9%
4 – Comfortable	**19%**
5 – Very comfortable	**52%**
Don't know	3%

Wisconsin *(n = 670)*

0 – Very uncomfortable	8%
1 – Uncomfortable	7%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	7%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	7%
4 – Comfortable	**20%**
5 – Very comfortable	**47%**
Don't know	4%

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STRATEGIES

If you are to vote, by what means are you <u>most</u> likely to vote in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020? *(Answer codes were randomized. Asked to all but those who say they will not vote.)*

Arizona *(n = 785)*		**Pennsylvania** *(n = 1010)*	
In person, on election day	22%	**In person, on election day**	**60%**
In person, prior to election day	9%	By mail (absentee ballot)	33%
By mail (absentee ballot)	**62%**	Don't know	7%
Don't know	7%		
North Carolina *(n = 912)*		**Michigan** *(n = 914)*	
In person, on election day	**34%**	In person, on election day	35%
In person, prior to election day	**34%**	In person, prior to election day	7%
By mail (absentee ballot)	23%	**By mail (absentee ballot)**	**52%**
Don't know	9%	Don't know	6%
Florida *(n = 1044)*		**Wisconsin** *(n = 636)*	
In person, on election day	32%	**In person, on election day**	**45%**
In person, prior to election day	24%	In person, prior to election day	12%
By mail (absentee ballot)	**38%**	By mail (absentee ballot)	38%
Don't know	6%	Don't know	5%

Considering the coronavirus situation in your state, on a scale of 0 to 5, to what extent do you think you would feel comfortable voting in person in November? *(Answer codes were randomized. Asked to all but those who say they will not vote.)*

Arizona *(n = 785)*

0 – Very uncomfortable	13%
1 – Uncomfortable	16%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	14%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	11%
4 – Comfortable	**13%**
5 – Very comfortable	**31%**
Don't know	2%

Pennsylvania *(n = 1010)*

0 – Very uncomfortable	9%
1 – Uncomfortable	12%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	14%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	12%
4 – Comfortable	**16%**
5 – Very comfortable	**33%**
Don't know	3%

North Carolina *(n = 912)*

0 – Very uncomfortable	10%
1 – Uncomfortable	9%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	15%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	15%
4 – Comfortable	**21%**
5 – Very comfortable	**27%**
Don't know	3%

Michigan *(n = 914)*

0 – Very uncomfortable	14%
1 – Uncomfortable	13%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	14%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	12%
4 – Comfortable	**18%**
5 – Very comfortable	**28%**
Don't know	2%

Florida *(n = 1044)*

0 – Very uncomfortable	13%
1 – Uncomfortable	12%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	13%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	12%
4 – Comfortable	**19%**
5 – Very comfortable	**30%**
Don't know	2%

Wisconsin *(n = 636)*

0 – Very uncomfortable	11%
1 – Uncomfortable	13%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	16%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	9%
4 – Comfortable	**19%**
5 – Very comfortable	**29%**
Don't know	4%

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of President Donald Trump's overall job performance since he became President?

Arizona *(n = 830)*

Strongly approve	25%
Approve	15%
Neither approve nor disapprove	7%
Disapprove	**9%**
Strongly disapprove	**43%**
Don't know	2%

Pennsylvania *(n = 1053)*

Strongly approve	21%
Approve	19%
Neither approve nor disapprove	8%
Disapprove	**11%**
Strongly disapprove	**40%**
Don't know	2%

North Carolina *(n = 951)*

Strongly approve	23%
Approve	18%
Neither approve nor disapprove	10%
Disapprove	**12%**
Strongly disapprove	**34%**
Don't know	2%

Michigan *(n = 967)*

Strongly approve	23%
Approve	15%
Neither approve nor disapprove	6%
Disapprove	**10%**
Strongly disapprove	**44%**
Don't know	1%

Florida *(n = 1093)*

Strongly approve	27%
Approve	17%
Neither approve nor disapprove	9%
Disapprove	**8%**
Strongly disapprove	**39%**
Don't know	1%

Wisconsin *(n = 670)*

Strongly approve	22%
Approve	18%
Neither approve nor disapprove	7%
Disapprove	**11%**
Strongly disapprove	**40%**
Don't know	1%

At this moment, between the candidates of the two main political parties, who do you think is more likely to win the 2020 Presidential Election? *(Answer codes were randomized.)*

Arizona *(n = 830)*

Joe Biden is more likely to win.	29%
Donald Trump is more likely to win.	**39%**
Joe Biden and Donald Trump are equally likely to win.	13%
Don't know.	20%

Pennsylvania *(n = 1053)*

Joe Biden is more likely to win.	33%
Donald Trump is more likely to win.	**38%**
Joe Biden and Donald Trump are equally likely to win.	12%
Don't know.	17%

North Carolina *(n = 951)*

Joe Biden is more likely to win.	32%
Donald Trump is more likely to win.	**39%**
Joe Biden and Donald Trump are equally likely to win.	13%
Don't know.	15%

Michigan *(n = 967)*

Joe Biden is more likely to win.	**36%**
Donald Trump is more likely to win.	35%
Joe Biden and Donald Trump are equally likely to win.	13%
Don't know.	16%

Florida *(n = 1093)*

Joe Biden is more likely to win.	34%
Donald Trump is more likely to win.	**39%**
Joe Biden and Donald Trump are equally likely to win.	13%
Don't know.	14%

Wisconsin *(n = 670)*

Joe Biden is more likely to win.	31%
Donald Trump is more likely to win.	**32%**
Joe Biden and Donald Trump are equally likely to win.	19%
Don't know.	18%

REDFIELD & WILTON
STRATEGIES

You have indicated that you will vote for Donald Trump in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020. How enthusiastic, if at all, are you about voting for him? *(Asked to those who responded Donald Trump to voting intention.)*

Arizona *(n = 322)*		**Pennsylvania** *(n = 411)*	
0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	7%	0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	6%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	11%	1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	15%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	19%	2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	21%
3 (Very enthusiastic)	**63%**	**3 (Very enthusiastic)**	**60%**

North Carolina *(n = 396)*		**Michigan** *(n = 342)*	
0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	4%	0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	5%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	15%	1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	15%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	22%	2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	16%
3 (Very enthusiastic)	**59%**	**3 (Very enthusiastic)**	**65%**

Florida *(n = 416)*		**Wisconsin** *(n = 251)*	
0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	2%	0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	6%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	10%	1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	11%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	18%	2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	20%
3 (Very enthusiastic)	**70%**	**3 (Very enthusiastic)**	**63%**

You have indicated that you will vote for Donald Trump in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020. Would you say you are voting for him primarily because you support Donald Trump or primarily because you do not support his Democratic opponent Joe Biden? *(Asked to those who responded Donald Trump to voting intention)*

Arizona *(n = 322)*		**Pennsylvania** *(n = 411)*	
Primarily because I support Donald Trump.	**77%**	**Primarily because I support Donald Trump.**	**77%**
Primarily because I oppose Joe Biden.	23%	Primarily because I do oppose Joe Biden.	23%

North Carolina *(n = 396)*		**Michigan** *(n = 351)*	
Primarily because I support Donald Trump.	**76%**	**Primarily because I support Donald Trump.**	**80%**
Primarily because I oppose Joe Biden.	24%	Primarily because I oppose Joe Biden.	20%

Florida *(n = 416)*		**Wisconsin** *(n = 251)*	
Primarily because I support Donald Trump.	**84%**	**Primarily because I support Donald Trump.**	**79%**
Primarily because I oppose Joe Biden.	16%	Primarily because I oppose Joe Biden.	21%

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STRATEGIES

You have indicated that you will vote for Joe Biden in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020. How enthusiastic, if at all, are you about voting for him? *(Asked to those who responded Joe Biden to voting intention.)*

Arizona *(n = 359)*

0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	3%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	16%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	30%
3 (Very enthusiastic)	**51%**

Pennsylvania *(n = 478)*

0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	6%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	20%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	30%
3 (Very enthusiastic)	**45%**

North Carolina *(n = 394)*

0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	5%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	20%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	28%
3 (Very enthusiastic)	**47%**

Michigan *(n = 453)*

0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	7%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	17%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	25%
3 (Very enthusiastic)	**52%**

Florida *(n = 493)*

0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	5%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	17%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	29%
3 (Very enthusiastic)	**49%**

Wisconsin *(n = 307)*

0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	5%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	24%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	24%
3 (Very enthusiastic)	**47%**

You have indicated that you will vote for Joe Biden in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020. Would you say you are voting for him primarily because you support Joe Biden or primarily because you do not support his Republican opponent Donald Trump? *(Asked to those who responded Donald Trump to voting intention)*

Arizona *(n = 359)*

Primarily because I support Joe Biden.	**51%**
Primarily because I oppose Donald Trump.	49%

Pennsylvania *(n = 478)*

Primarily because I support Joe Biden.	**50%**
Primarily because I oppose Donald Trump.	**50%**

North Carolina *(n = 394)*

Primarily because I support Joe Biden.	49%
Primarily because I oppose Donald Trump.	**51%**

Michigan *(n = 453)*

Primarily because I support Joe Biden.	**53%**
Primarily because I oppose Donald Trump.	47%

Florida *(n = 493)*

Primarily because I support Joe Biden.	**58%**
Primarily because I oppose Donald Trump.	42%

Wisconsin *(n = 307)*

Primarily because I support Joe Biden.	40%
Primarily because I oppose Donald Trump.	**60%**

REDFIELD & WILTON
STRATEGIES

Candidate Characteristics

Thinking about **Donald Trump**, please indicate whether you think he could be characterized in the following way: Donald Trump is someone who…

Arizona *(n = 830)*	Yes	No	DK
Is a strong leader.	34%	**57%**	10%
Cares about people like me.	31%	**59%**	11%
Tells the truth.	**48%**	47%	5%
Knows how to get things done.	44%	**54%**	2%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	44%	**47%**	8%
Can work with foreign leaders.	44%	**51%**	5%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	**47%**	45%	8%
Can get the economy going again.	**52%**	36%	12%
Will be tough on China.	**36%**	54%	10%
Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	44%	**49%**	7%
Represents change.	39%	**48%**	13%
Is in good physical and mental health.	45%	**49%**	6%
Reflects America's can-do spirit.	40%	**52%**	7%
Does what he promises to do.	32%	**59%**	10%
Can bring Americans together.	40%	**48%**	12%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	35%	**51%**	13%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	44%	**47%**	9%

Pennsylvania *(n = 1053)*	Yes	No	DK
Is a strong leader.	46%	**50%**	3%
Cares about people like me.	36%	**57%**	7%
Tells the truth.	30%	**58%**	11%
Knows how to get things done.	**49%**	47%	4%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	**48%**	48%	4%
Can work with foreign leaders.	41%	**51%**	8%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	41%	**53%**	6%
Can get the economy going again.	**50%**	43%	7%
Will be tough on China.	**56%**	34%	10%
Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	36%	**54%**	10%
Represents change.	44%	**48%**	7%
Is in good physical and mental health.	41%	**47%**	12%
Reflects America's can-do spirit.	46%	**48%**	6%
Does what he promises to do.	42%	**50%**	8%
Can bring Americans together.	32%	**57%**	11%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	41%	**48%**	11%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	38%	**48%**	14%

North Carolina *(n = 951)*	Yes	No	DK
Is a strong leader.	46%	**47%**	7%
Cares about people like me.	37%	**54%**	9%
Tells the truth.	32%	**57%**	11%
Knows how to get things done.	**50%**	45%	5%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	**48%**	47%	5%
Can work with foreign leaders.	40%	**51%**	9%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	43%	**49%**	8%
Can get the economy going again.	**50%**	41%	9%
Will be tough on China.	**55%**	32%	12%
Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	39%	**51%**	10%
Represents change.	45%	**47%**	8%
Is in good physical and mental health.	41%	**45%**	14%
Reflects America's can-do spirit.	**46%**	46%	8%
Does what he promises to do.	44%	**48%**	8%
Can bring Americans together.	35%	**54%**	12%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	40%	**45%**	15%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	40%	**44%**	16%

Michigan *(n = 967)*	Yes	No	DK
Is a strong leader.	42%	**54%**	4%
Cares about people like me.	34%	**58%**	8%
Tells the truth.	28%	**62%**	10%
Knows how to get things done.	46%	**50%**	5%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	43%	**53%**	4%
Can work with foreign leaders.	37%	**53%**	10%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	38%	**55%**	7%
Can get the economy going again.	**48%**	45%	8%
Will be tough on China.	**49%**	38%	13%
Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	32%	**57%**	11%
Represents change.	43%	**50%**	7%
Is in good physical and mental health.	38%	**47%**	15%
Reflects America's can-do spirit.	42%	**52%**	6%
Does what he promises to do.	39%	**55%**	6%
Can bring Americans together.	30%	**60%**	10%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	39%	**48%**	13%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	36%	**50%**	13%

REDFIELD & WILTON
STRATEGIES

Florida *(n = 1093)*	**Yes**	**No**	**DK**	**Wisconsin** *(n = 670)*	**Yes**	**No**	**DK**
Is a strong leader.	**48%**	**48%**	4%	Is a strong leader.	45%	**50%**	5%
Cares about people like me.	37%	**55%**	8%	Cares about people like me.	36%	**56%**	8%
Tells the truth.	35%	**57%**	8%	Tells the truth.	31%	**58%**	11%
Knows how to get things done.	**49%**	48%	3%	Knows how to get things done.	**49%**	47%	4%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	**48%**	**48%**	4%	Stands up for the interests of the United States.	47%	**49%**	5%
Can work with foreign leaders.	43%	**50%**	6%	Can work with foreign leaders.	41%	**50%**	9%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	45%	**51%**	5%	Understands the problems afflicting America.	44%	**51%**	6%
Can get the economy going again.	**51%**	44%	5%	Can get the economy going again.	**50%**	40%	9%
Will be tough on China.	**55%**	37%	8%	Will be tough on China.	**57%**	32%	10%
Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	40%	**53%**	8%	Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	33%	**56%**	11%
Represents change.	46%	**48%**	6%	Represents change.	44%	**48%**	7%
Is in good physical and mental health.	41%	**48%**	11%	Is in good physical and mental health.	42%	**45%**	13%
Reflects America's can-do spirit.	47%	**48%**	5%	Reflects America's can-do spirit.	44%	**51%**	5%
Does what he promises to do.	43%	**51%**	6%	Does what he promises to do.	41%	**50%**	9%
Can bring Americans together.	39%	**53%**	8%	Can bring Americans together.	33%	**55%**	12%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	41%	**48%**	10%	Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	40%	**46%**	14%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	41%	**48%**	11%	Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	38%	**47%**	15%

*DK = Don't Know

REDFIELD & WILTON
S T R A T E G I E S

Thinking about **Joe Biden**, please indicate whether you think he could be characterized in the following way: Joe Biden is someone who…

Arizona *(n = 830)*	**Yes**	**No**	**DK**
Is a strong leader.	**47%**	41%	12%
Cares about people like me.	39%	**45%**	16%
Tells the truth.	**45%**	43%	12%
Knows how to get things done.	**51%**	40%	9%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	**51%**	33%	16%
Can work with foreign leaders.	**53%**	38%	9%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	**42%**	41%	17%
Can get the economy going again.	32%	**44%**	24%
Will be tough on China.	**51%**	35%	13%
Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	**47%**	40%	14%
Represents change.	36%	**44%**	20%
Is in good physical and mental health.	**47%**	41%	12%
Reflects America's can-do spirit.	39%	**40%**	21%
Does what he promises to do.	**44%**	41%	15%
Can bring Americans together.	**42%**	33%	25%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	**40%**	37%	22%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	**45%**	44%	10%

Pennsylvania *(n = 1053)*	**Yes**	**No**	**DK**
Is a strong leader.	44%	**46%**	10%
Cares about people like me.	**52%**	38%	10%
Tells the truth.	**42%**	**42%**	16%
Knows how to get things done.	**44%**	40%	16%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	**53%**	38%	9%
Can work with foreign leaders.	**51%**	33%	16%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	**53%**	38%	9%
Can get the economy going again.	**42%**	40%	18%
Will be tough on China.	30%	**46%**	23%
Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	**51%**	35%	14%
Represents change.	**48%**	41%	11%
Is in good physical and mental health.	37%	**44%**	19%
Reflects America's can-do spirit.	**48%**	40%	12%
Does what he promises to do.	**41%**	**39%**	20%
Can bring Americans together.	**47%**	39%	14%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	**43%**	34%	23%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	**43%**	36%	21%

North Carolina *(n = 951)*	**Yes**	**No**	**DK**
Is a strong leader.	42%	**48%**	10%
Cares about people like me.	**46%**	44%	10%
Tells the truth.	38%	**45%**	17%
Knows how to get things done.	43%	**44%**	13%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	**47%**	43%	11%
Can work with foreign leaders.	**48%**	35%	17%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	**49%**	40%	12%
Can get the economy going again.	38%	**46%**	15%
Will be tough on China.	28%	**50%**	22%
Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	**48%**	38%	14%
Represents change.	**45%**	44%	11%
Is in good physical and mental health.	33%	**50%**	17%
Reflects America's can-do spirit.	**44%**	**44%**	12%
Does what he promises to do.	37%	**43%**	20%
Can bring Americans together.	42%	**44%**	15%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	**42%**	36%	22%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	37%	**42%**	20%

Michigan *(n = 967)*	**Yes**	**No**	**DK**
Is a strong leader.	**47%**	42%	11%
Cares about people like me.	**53%**	37%	10%
Tells the truth.	**45%**	40%	16%
Knows how to get things done.	**50%**	36%	14%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	**55%**	34%	10%
Can work with foreign leaders.	**55%**	30%	15%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	**56%**	33%	11%
Can get the economy going again.	**44%**	38%	18%
Will be tough on China.	35%	**42%**	22%
Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	**54%**	31%	15%
Represents change.	**50%**	37%	12%
Is in good physical and mental health.	39%	**41%**	19%
Reflects America's can-do spirit.	**52%**	35%	12%
Does what he promises to do.	**44%**	35%	21%
Can bring Americans together.	**48%**	36%	16%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	**47%**	28%	24%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	**44%**	35%	20%

Continued on next page.

Florida *(n = 1093)*	Yes	No	DK	**Wisconsin** *(n = 670)*	Yes	No	DK
Is a strong leader.	**48%**	43%	10%	Is a strong leader.	**45%**	44%	11%
Cares about people like me.	**53%**	37%	10%	Cares about people like me.	**54%**	35%	11%
Tells the truth.	**47%**	39%	14%	Tells the truth.	**44%**	37%	19%
Knows how to get things done.	**49%**	39%	12%	Knows how to get things done.	**47%**	39%	14%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	**55%**	35%	9%	Stands up for the interests of the United States.	**53%**	39%	8%
Can work with foreign leaders.	**53%**	34%	13%	Can work with foreign leaders.	**56%**	29%	15%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	**56%**	35%	8%	Understands the problems afflicting America.	**56%**	34%	9%
Can get the economy going again.	**44%**	40%	16%	Can get the economy going again.	**46%**	39%	15%
Will be tough on China.	33%	**44%**	22%	Will be tough on China.	29%	**44%**	27%
Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	**54%**	33%	13%	Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	**53%**	32%	15%
Represents change.	**52%**	36%	11%	Represents change.	**50%**	39%	11%
Is in good physical and mental health.	**42%**	41%	16%	Is in good physical and mental health.	37%	**46%**	17%
Reflects America's can-do spirit.	**50%**	39%	11%	Reflects America's can-do spirit.	**49%**	41%	9%
Does what he promises to do.	**45%**	38%	17%	Does what he promises to do.	**44%**	36%	19%
Can bring Americans together.	**51%**	37%	12%	Can bring Americans together.	**48%**	36%	16%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	**48%**	34%	19%	Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	**46%**	28%	26%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	**48%**	35%	17%	Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	**45%**	36%	19%

*DK = Don't Know

REDFIELD & WILTON
STRATEGIES

Now, between Joe Biden and Donald Trump, which candidate do you think best embodies the following characteristics:

Arizona *(n = 830)*	JB	DT	DK
Is a strong leader.	**49%**	36%	16%
Cares about people like me.	**45%**	32%	22%
Tells the truth.	43%	**45%**	12%
Knows how to get things done.	**49%**	42%	10%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	**48%**	39%	13%
Can work with foreign leaders.	**49%**	38%	13%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	41%	**44%**	15%
Can get the economy going again.	32%	**47%**	21%
Will be tough on China.	**50%**	33%	17%
Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	**45%**	38%	17%
Represents change.	37%	**39%**	24%
Is in good physical and mental health.	**44%**	43%	14%
Reflects America's can-do spirit.	**43%**	39%	18%
Does what he promises to do.	**47%**	33%	21%
Can bring Americans together.	**45%**	37%	18%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	**43%**	36%	21%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	/	/	/

Pennsylvania *(n = 1053)*	JB	DT	DK
Is a strong leader.	**45%**	**45%**	9%
Cares about people like me.	**51%**	36%	13%
Tells the truth.	**46%**	31%	23%
Knows how to get things done.	45%	**46%**	9%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	**49%**	43%	8%
Can work with foreign leaders.	**48%**	41%	11%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	**50%**	40%	10%
Can get the economy going again.	42%	**47%**	11%
Will be tough on China.	33%	**50%**	17%
Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	**50%**	35%	15%
Represents change.	**46%**	41%	13%
Is in good physical and mental health.	38%	**41%**	21%
Reflects America's can-do spirit.	**45%**	43%	12%
Does what he promises to do.	**44%**	40%	16%
Can bring Americans together.	**48%**	32%	20%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	**45%**	36%	19%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	**44%**	38%	19%

North Carolina *(n = 951)*	JB	DT	DK
Is a strong leader.	42%	**46%**	13%
Cares about people like me.	**47%**	38%	15%
Tells the truth.	**42%**	34%	24%
Knows how to get things done.	40%	**47%**	13%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	**44%**	45%	11%
Can work with foreign leaders.	**45%**	40%	15%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	**45%**	41%	14%
Can get the economy going again.	38%	**48%**	14%
Will be tough on China.	30%	**51%**	18%
Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	**48%**	38%	15%
Represents change.	**45%**	39%	16%
Is in good physical and mental health.	36%	**42%**	23%
Reflects America's can-do spirit.	41%	**43%**	16%
Does what he promises to do.	38%	**43%**	19%
Can bring Americans together.	**44%**	36%	19%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	**41%**	38%	21%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	**41%**	39%	20%

Michigan *(n = 967)*	JB	DT	DK
Is a strong leader.	**48%**	41%	11%
Cares about people like me.	**53%**	36%	11%
Tells the truth.	**48%**	31%	21%
Knows how to get things done.	**47%**	43%	10%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	**53%**	40%	8%
Can work with foreign leaders.	**52%**	37%	11%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	**53%**	36%	11%
Can get the economy going again.	**45%**	44%	11%
Will be tough on China.	35%	**48%**	17%
Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	**52%**	33%	15%
Represents change.	**50%**	38%	12%
Is in good physical and mental health.	**41%**	39%	21%
Reflects America's can-do spirit.	**50%**	40%	10%
Does what he promises to do.	**45%**	37%	18%
Can bring Americans together.	**50%**	32%	18%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	**48%**	36%	17%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	**46%**	37%	17%

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REDFIELD & WILTON
STRATEGIES

Florida *(n = 1093)*	**JB**	**DT**	**DK**	**Wisconsin** *(n = 670)*	**JB**	**DT**	**DK**
Is a strong leader.	**47%**	45%	8%	Is a strong leader.	**46%**	45%	9%
Cares about people like me.	**52%**	38%	10%	Cares about people like me.	**53%**	37%	11%
Tells the truth.	**47%**	35%	18%	Tells the truth.	**47%**	32%	22%
Knows how to get things done.	**46%**	46%	8%	Knows how to get things done.	44%	**46%**	11%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	**49%**	44%	8%	Stands up for the interests of the United States.	**50%**	43%	7%
Can work with foreign leaders.	**49%**	41%	10%	Can work with foreign leaders.	**50%**	39%	11%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	**50%**	41%	9%	Understands the problems afflicting America.	**52%**	38%	9%
Can get the economy going again.	42%	**47%**	11%	Can get the economy going again.	42%	**48%**	10%
Will be tough on China.	33%	**51%**	17%	Will be tough on China.	30%	**51%**	19%
Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	**51%**	37%	12%	Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	**52%**	33%	14%
Represents change.	**48%**	40%	12%	Represents change.	**50%**	38%	12%
Is in good physical and mental health.	**41%**	**41%**	18%	Is in good physical and mental health.	37%	**40%**	23%
Reflects America's can-do spirit.	**46%**	44%	9%	Reflects America's can-do spirit.	**47%**	42%	11%
Does what he promises to do.	**44%**	41%	15%	Does what he promises to do.	**46%**	38%	16%
Can bring Americans together.	**49%**	38%	13%	Can bring Americans together.	**48%**	31%	21%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	**46%**	39%	15%	Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	**44%**	34%	22%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	**45%**	40%	15%	Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	**41%**	35%	24%

*JB = Joe Biden
*DT = Donald Trump
*DK = Don't Know

REDFIELD & WILTON
S T R A T E G I E S

America's Place in the World

To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

America has a special purpose in this world.

Arizona *(n = 830)*

Strongly agree	**38%**
Agree	**31%**
Neither agree nor disagree	25%
Disagree	4%
Strongly disagree	1%
Don't know	1%

Pennsylvania *(n = 1053)*

Strongly agree	**42%**
Agree	**34%**
Neither agree nor disagree	17%
Disagree	3%
Strongly disagree	1%
Don't know	2%

North Carolina *(n = 951)*

Strongly agree	**41%**
Agree	**32%**
Neither agree nor disagree	21%
Disagree	4%
Strongly disagree	1%
Don't know	1%

Michigan *(n = 967)*

Strongly agree	**41%**
Agree	**36%**
Neither agree nor disagree	17%
Disagree	5%
Strongly disagree	2%
Don't know	1%

Florida *(n = 1093)*

Strongly agree	**47%**
Agree	**31%**
Neither agree nor disagree	18%
Disagree	3%
Strongly disagree	1%
Don't know	1%

Wisconsin *(n = 670)*

Strongly agree	**37%**
Agree	**34%**
Neither agree nor disagree	21%
Disagree	4%
Strongly disagree	2%
Don't know	1%

REDFIELD & WILTON
STRATEGIES

Key Policy Areas

Which of the following key policy areas is most likely to determine how you will vote in the November Presidential Election? *(Answer codes were randomized. Asked to all but those who say they will not vote.)*

Arizona *(n = 830)*		Pennsylvania *(n = 1053)*	
The Economy	**25%**	**The Economy**	**31%**
Foreign Policy	2%	Foreign Policy	2%
Healthcare	20%	Healthcare	20%
Immigration	9%	Immigration	7%
Education	5%	Education	3%
Electoral Reform	1%	Electoral Reform	2%
The Environment	7%	The Environment	6%
Judicial Appointments	4%	Judicial Appointments	1%
Law & Order	10%	Law & Order	9%
Housing	2%	Housing	1%
Other	7%	Other	8%
Don't know	8%	Don't know	8%
North Carolina *(n = 912)*		**Michigan** *(n = 914)*	
The Economy	**29%**	**The Economy**	**31%**
Foreign Policy	2%	Foreign Policy	2%
Healthcare	19%	Healthcare	22%
Immigration	5%	Immigration	4%
Education	4%	Education	5%
Electoral Reform	2%	Electoral Reform	1%
The Environment	7%	The Environment	6%
Judicial Appointments	3%	Judicial Appointments	2%
Law & Order	12%	Law & Order	9%
Housing	1%	Housing	1%
Other	6%	Other	8%
Don't know	9%	Don't know	10%
Florida *(n = 1044)*		**Wisconsin** *(n = 636)*	
The Economy	**31%**	**The Economy**	**30%**
Foreign Policy	2%	Foreign Policy	1%
Healthcare	20%	Healthcare	23%
Immigration	8%	Immigration	3%
Education	4%	Education	3%
Electoral Reform	1%	Electoral Reform	1%
The Environment	6%	The Environment	6%
Judicial Appointments	2%	Judicial Appointments	2%
Law & Order	10%	Law & Order	12%
Housing	2%	Housing	1%
Other	7%	Other	8%
Don't know	7%	Don't know	10%

Coronavirus Pandemic

To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statement: The coronavirus situation in the United States is coming under control.

Arizona (n = 830)		Pennsylvania (n = 1053)	
Strongly agree	18%	Strongly agree	10%
Agree	20%	Agree	19%
Neither agree nor disagree	19%	Neither agree nor disagree	22%
Disagree	**21%**	**Disagree**	**22%**
Strongly disagree	**20%**	**Strongly disagree**	**26%**
Don't know	2%	Don't know	2%

North Carolina (n = 951)		Michigan (n = 967)	
Strongly agree	10%	Strongly agree	11%
Agree	20%	Agree	19%
Neither agree nor disagree	23%	Neither agree nor disagree	20%
Disagree	**23%**	**Disagree**	**26%**
Strongly disagree	**21%**	**Strongly disagree**	**23%**
Don't know	3%	Don't know	2%

Florida (n = 1093)		Wisconsin (n = 670)	
Strongly agree	13%	Strongly agree	11%
Agree	23%	Agree	16%
Neither agree nor disagree	21%	Neither agree nor disagree	21%
Disagree	**20%**	**Disagree**	**27%**
Strongly disagree	**21%**	**Strongly disagree**	**23%**
Don't know	2%	Don't know	2%

With respects to the timeline of the coronavirus pandemic, where do you feel the United States is at the moment? *(Answer codes were randomized.)*

Arizona (n = 830)		Pennsylvania (n = 1053)	
The worst is yet to come	34%	**The worst is yet to come**	**42%**
The worst is behind us	**45%**	The worst is behind us	30%
Don't know	21%	Don't know	27%

North Carolina (n = 951)		Michigan (n = 967)	
The worst is yet to come	**41%**	**The worst is yet to come**	**40%**
The worst is behind us	30%	The worst is behind us	33%
Don't know	29%	Don't know	27%

Florida (n = 1093)		Wisconsin (n = 670)	
The worst is yet to come	**39%**	**The worst is yet to come**	**43%**
The worst is behind us	36%	The worst is behind us	31%
Don't know	25%	Don't know	26%

REDFIELD & WILTON
STRATEGIES

Governor Approval Ratings

Thinking specifically about the situation in your state, to what extent do you approve or disapprove of your State Governor's handling of the coronavirus crisis?

Arizona *(n = 830)*

Strongly approve	11%
Approve	18%
Neither approve nor disapprove	21%
Disapprove	**23%**
Strongly disapprove	**24%**
Don't know	3%

Pennsylvania *(n = 1053)*

Strongly approve	**18%**
Approve	**30%**
Neither approve nor disapprove	18%
Disapprove	16%
Strongly disapprove	16%
Don't know	3%

North Carolina *(n = 951)*

Strongly approve	**21%**
Approve	**30%**
Neither approve nor disapprove	17%
Disapprove	16%
Strongly disapprove	12%
Don't know	3%

Michigan *(n = 967)*

Strongly approve	**31%**
Approve	**27%**
Neither approve nor disapprove	11%
Disapprove	10%
Strongly disapprove	19%
Don't know	2%

Florida *(n = 1093)*

Strongly approve	18%
Approve	20%
Neither approve nor disapprove	18%
Disapprove	**14%**
Strongly disapprove	**27%**
Don't know	2%

Wisconsin *(n = 670)*

Strongly approve	**18%**
Approve	**26%**
Neither approve nor disapprove	18%
Disapprove	14%
Strongly disapprove	21%
Don't know	3%

Handling of Coronavirus

In your opinion, if Joe Biden had been President, do you think he would have handled the coronavirus pandemic better, worse, or with no difference? *(Answer codes were randomized.)*

Arizona *(n = 830)*

Better	**44%**
Worse	28%
No difference	15%
Don't know	13%

Pennsylvania *(n = 1053)*

Better	**43%**
Worse	27%
No difference	16%
Don't know	13%

North Carolina *(n = 951)*

Better	**40%**
Worse	28%
No difference	18%
Don't know	14%

Michigan *(n = 967)*

Better	**49%**
Worse	27%
No difference	14%
Don't know	11%

Florida *(n = 1093)*

Better	**42%**
Worse	31%
No difference	13%
Don't know	13%

Wisconsin *(n = 670)*

Better	**48%**
Worse	28%
No difference	12%
Don't know	12%

REDFIELD & WILTON
STRATEGIES

Law and Order

To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

The crowds that gathered in Wisconsin following the shooting of Jacob Blake were primarily rioters and agitators rather than peaceful protestors.

Arizona (n = 830)		Pennsylvania (n = 1053)	
Strongly agree	**33%**	**Strongly agree**	**28%**
Agree	**19%**	**Agree**	**21%**
Neither agree nor disagree	14%	Neither agree nor disagree	19%
Disagree	14%	Disagree	10%
Strongly disagree	11%	Strongly disagree	11%
Don't know	9%	Don't know	10%

North Carolina (n = 951)		Michigan (n = 967)	
Strongly agree	**27%**	**Strongly agree**	**27%**
Agree	**21%**	**Agree**	**20%**
Neither agree nor disagree	19%	Neither agree nor disagree	16%
Disagree	12%	Disagree	15%
Strongly disagree	10%	Strongly disagree	13%
Don't know	10%	Don't know	9%

Florida (n = 1093)		Wisconsin (n = 670)	
Strongly agree	**30%**	**Strongly agree**	**37%**
Agree	**21%**	**Agree**	**25%**
Neither agree nor disagree	18%	Neither agree nor disagree	14%
Disagree	12%	Disagree	11%
Strongly disagree	13%	Strongly disagree	9%
Don't know	7%	Don't know	5%

To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statement: The destruction of property is violence.

Arizona (n = 830)		Pennsylvania (n = 1053)	
Strongly agree	**56%**	**Strongly agree**	**55%**
Agree	**24%**	**Agree**	**25%**
Neither agree nor disagree	9%	Neither agree nor disagree	11%
Disagree	5%	Disagree	4%
Strongly disagree	4%	Strongly disagree	3%
Don't know	2%	Don't know	2%

North Carolina (n = 951)		Michigan (n = 967)	
Strongly agree	**52%**	**Strongly agree**	**54%**
Agree	**26%**	**Agree**	**27%**
Neither agree nor disagree	12%	Neither agree nor disagree	10%
Disagree	4%	Disagree	5%
Strongly disagree	3%	Strongly disagree	3%
Don't know	3%	Don't know	2%

Florida (n = 1093)		Wisconsin (n = 670)	
Strongly agree	**55%**	**Strongly agree**	**65%**
Agree	**26%**	**Agree**	**21%**
Neither agree nor disagree	11%	Neither agree nor disagree	7%
Disagree	3%	Disagree	3%
Strongly disagree	4%	Strongly disagree	2%
Don't know	1%	Don't know	1%

REDFIELD & WILTON
STRATEGIES

To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

The vast majority of police officers are good, but a few bad apples give them a bad reputation.

Arizona *(n = 830)*

Strongly agree	**45%**
Agree	**28%**
Neither agree nor disagree	13%
Disagree	7%
Strongly disagree	5%
Don't know	1%

Pennsylvania *(n = 1053)*

Strongly agree	**43%**
Agree	**33%**
Neither agree nor disagree	12%
Disagree	6%
Strongly disagree	4%
Don't know	2%

North Carolina *(n = 951)*

Strongly agree	**40%**
Agree	**30%**
Neither agree nor disagree	15%
Disagree	7%
Strongly disagree	6%
Don't know	2%

Michigan *(n = 967)*

Strongly agree	**45%**
Agree	**29%**
Neither agree nor disagree	13%
Disagree	7%
Strongly disagree	4%
Don't know	2%

Florida *(n = 1093)*

Strongly agree	**43%**
Agree	**33%**
Neither agree nor disagree	12%
Disagree	7%
Strongly disagree	4%
Don't know	1%

Wisconsin *(n = 670)*

Strongly agree	**53%**
Agree	**30%**
Neither agree nor disagree	7%
Disagree	5%
Strongly disagree	3%
Don't know	2%

To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

The police force in my state is institutionally racist.

Arizona *(n = 830)*

Strongly agree	10%
Agree	18%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%
Disagree	**15%**
Strongly disagree	**26%**
Don't know	6%

Pennsylvania *(n = 1053)*

Strongly agree	8%
Agree	13%
Neither agree nor disagree	25%
Disagree	**21%**
Strongly disagree	**26%**
Don't know	7%

North Carolina *(n = 951)*

Strongly agree	9%
Agree	16%
Neither agree nor disagree	22%
Disagree	**23%**
Strongly disagree	**23%**
Don't know	7%

Michigan *(n = 967)*

Strongly agree	6%
Agree	14%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%
Disagree	**22%**
Strongly disagree	**27%**
Don't know	7%

Florida *(n = 1093)*

Strongly agree	15%
Agree	17%
Neither agree nor disagree	22%
Disagree	**19%**
Strongly disagree	**23%**
Don't know	4%

Wisconsin *(n = 670)*

Strongly agree	8%
Agree	14%
Neither agree nor disagree	16%
Disagree	**21%**
Strongly disagree	**36%**
Don't know	6%

To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the calls to "defund the police"?

Arizona (n = 830)		Pennsylvania (n = 1053)	
Strongly agree	7%	Strongly agree	7%
Agree	9%	Agree	12%
Neither agree nor disagree	15%	Neither agree nor disagree	16%
Disagree	**20%**	**Disagree**	**18%**
Strongly disagree	**45%**	**Strongly disagree**	**44%**
Don't know	3%	Don't know	4%

North Carolina (n = 951)		Michigan (n = 967)	
Strongly agree	10%	Strongly agree	8%
Agree	12%	Agree	11%
Neither agree nor disagree	17%	Neither agree nor disagree	17%
Disagree	**19%**	**Disagree**	**18%**
Strongly disagree	**38%**	**Strongly disagree**	**43%**
Don't know	4%	Don't know	4%

Florida (n = 1093)		Wisconsin (n = 670)	
Strongly agree	11%	Strongly agree	6%
Agree	14%	Agree	10%
Neither agree nor disagree	15%	Neither agree nor disagree	11%
Disagree	**17%**	**Disagree**	**20%**
Strongly disagree	**40%**	**Strongly disagree**	**50%**
Don't know	2%	Don't know	3%

To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

The riots that have occurred across the United States will end if Donald Trump loses the election in November.

Arizona (n = 830)		Pennsylvania (n = 1053)	
Strongly agree	10%	Strongly agree	12%
Agree	17%	Agree	15%
Neither agree nor disagree	17%	Neither agree nor disagree	24%
Disagree	**22%**	**Disagree**	**22%**
Strongly disagree	**26%**	**Strongly disagree**	**19%**
Don't know	8%	Don't know	8%

North Carolina (n = 951)		Michigan (n = 967)	
Strongly agree	11%	Strongly agree	10%
Agree	12%	Agree	17%
Neither agree nor disagree	23%	Neither agree nor disagree	26%
Disagree	**22%**	**Disagree**	**20%**
Strongly disagree	**24%**	**Strongly disagree**	**19%**
Don't know	9%	Don't know	8%

Florida (n = 1093)		Wisconsin (n = 670)	
Strongly agree	14%	Strongly agree	8%
Agree	16%	Agree	16%
Neither agree nor disagree	25%	Neither agree nor disagree	26%
Disagree	**16%**	**Disagree**	**19%**
Strongly disagree	**22%**	**Strongly disagree**	**22%**
Don't know	6%	Don't know	9%

REDFIELD & WILTON
STRATEGIES

To what extent, if at all, do you approve or disapprove of Governor Tony Evers response to the shooting of Jacob Blake and the events that followed the shooting?
(Asked only to respondents in Wisconsin, n = 670)

Strongly approve	8%
Approve	19%
Neither approve nor disapprove	26%
Disapprove	**12%**
Strongly disapprove	**25%**
Don't know	10%

Thinking about the events that have taken place in Kenosha, WI, which of the following statements comes closest to your view? *(Answer codes were randomized.)*

Arizona *(n = 830)*

Donald Trump is most to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha, WI.	**25%**
Local Wisconsin politicians are most to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha, WI.	10%
The media is most to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha, WI.	11%
The Black Lives Matter organization is most to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha WI.	**25%**
No one in particular is to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha, WI.	14%
Don't know.	15%

Pennsylvania *(n = 1053)*

Donald Trump is most to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha, WI.	20%
Local Wisconsin politicians are most to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha, WI.	12%
The media is most to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha, WI.	14%
The Black Lives Matter organization is most to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha WI.	**23%**
No one in particular is to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha, WI.	12%
Don't know.	18%

North Carolina *(n = 951)*

Donald Trump is most to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha, WI.	18%
Local Wisconsin politicians are most to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha, WI.	13%
The media is most to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha, WI.	14%
The Black Lives Matter organization is most to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha WI.	**23%**
No one in particular is to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha, WI.	11%
Don't know.	20%

Michigan *(n = 967)*

Donald Trump is most to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha, WI.	**26%**
Local Wisconsin politicians are most to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha, WI.	12%
The media is most to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha, WI.	12%
The Black Lives Matter organization is most to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha WI.	21%
No one in particular is to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha, WI.	11%
Don't know.	18%

Florida *(n = 1093)*

Donald Trump is most to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha, WI.	**23%**
Local Wisconsin politicians are most to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha, WI.	14%
The media is most to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha, WI.	11%
The Black Lives Matter organization is most to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha WI.	**23%**
No one in particular is to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha, WI.	12%
Don't know.	17%

Wisconsin *(n = 670)*

Donald Trump is most to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha, WI.	19%
Local Wisconsin politicians are most to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha, WI.	11%
The media is most to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha, WI.	13%
The Black Lives Matter organization is most to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha WI.	**29%**
No one in particular is to blame for the civil unrest in Kenosha, WI.	16%
Don't know.	11%

REDFIELD & WILTON
STRATEGIES

In your opinion, which political party would enact the best policies on policing and security in your state? *(Answer codes were randomized.)*

Arizona *(n = 830)*

The Democratic Party	**42%**
The Republican Party	39%
Don't know	19%

Pennsylvania *(n = 1053)*

The Democratic Party	**41%**
The Republican Party	39%
Don't know	20%

North Carolina *(n = 951)*

The Democratic Party	**38%**
The Republican Party	**38%**
Don't know	24%

Michigan *(n = 967)*

The Democratic Party	**46%**
The Republican Party	36%
Don't know	18%

Florida *(n = 1093)*

The Democratic Party	**43%**
The Republican Party	40%
Don't know	17%

Wisconsin *(n = 670)*

The Democratic Party	39%
The Republican Party	**41%**
Don't know	20%

REDFIELD & WILTON
STRATEGIES