



**London, United Kingdom**

**2020 Presidential Election Research  
Six Swing States**

12 – 16 September 2020

## Methodology

Arizona		Pennsylvania	
Sample Size:	855	Sample Size:	1036
Fieldwork Dates:	12.09.2020 to 16.09.2020	Fieldwork Dates:	12.09.2020 to 14.09.2020
Margin of Error:	3.35%	Margin of Error:	3.04%
North Carolina		Michigan	
Sample Size:	1092	Sample Size:	930
Fieldwork Dates:	12.09.2020 to 15.09.2020	Fieldwork Dates:	12.09.2020 to 14.09.2020
Margin of Error:	2.97%	Margin of Error:	3.21%
Florida		Wisconsin	
Sample Size:	1158	Size:	636
Fieldwork Dates:	12.09.2020 to 14.09.2020	Fieldwork Dates:	12.09.2020 to 16.09.2020
Margin of Error:	2.88%	Margin of Error:	3.89%

**Interview Method:** Online Web Survey (compatible with both computers & smartphones). Survey questions were available in English and Spanish.

**Populations Sampled:** Representative samples of *registered voters* in Arizona, North Carolina, Florida, Pennsylvania, Michigan, and Wisconsin.

**Sampling Method:** Representative samples were selected through registered panel providers.

**Weighting:** Data weighted according to the profile of adults (18+) in each state. Data weighted by age, gender, region, education level, race, and 2016 Presidential Election Vote. Targets for age, gender, education, and race were derived from the 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.<sup>1</sup> Targets for region based on the county-level estimates by the US Census; categorization of counties into regions our own.<sup>2</sup> Targets for past vote were derived from the official results of the 2016 Presidential Election.

**Turnout Weighting:** In order to best assess the current voting intention of the public, we asked respondents how likely they are to vote in the Presidential Election on November 3rd, based on a well-defined scale of 0 to 5, where each number is carefully defined as follows:

- 0 (Definitely will not vote)
- 1 (Probably will not vote)
- 2 (Leaning towards not voting, but could vote)
- 3 (Leaning towards voting, but might not vote)
- 4 (Probably will vote)
- 5 (Certain to vote)

Their likelihood to vote was then weighted to the subsequent answers they gave when asked whom they would vote for. The voting intention of those who responded '5' were weighted by a factor of 1.0, '4' by a factor of 0.8, '3' by a factor of 0.6, '2' by a factor of 0.4 and '1' by a factor of 0.2. Those who responded '0' were not asked at all whom they would vote, because it was considered that they would not vote.

For our voting intention questions for US Senate and State Governor elections, we presented respondents with a separate likelihood to vote question for those specific races in order to weight appropriately.

It is important to note that our turnout weighting does not aim to predict turnout itself but only aims to marry respondents' actual enthusiasm for voting to their stated voting preferences. Those who said they are not registered to vote in the States surveyed were excluded.

<sup>1</sup> For age, gender, race and education estimates, see: [data.census.gov](https://data.census.gov)

<sup>2</sup> For county-level data, see: <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/pepsted/2010s-counties-total.html>

## Methodology

**Voting Intention:** After being asked their likelihoods to vote, respondents were then asked for whom they will vote in November if they were to vote. The possible responses, presented in a randomized order, were “Donald J. Trump (Republican)”, “Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)”, “Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)”, “Howie Hawkins (Green)”, “Other (Third Party/Write-In)”, and “Don't Know.” The option “Kanye West (Independent)” has previously been included in those states where he could have still qualified to be on the ballot. Those who said they were certain not to vote were not prompted and were counted as 'won't vote.'

Our voting intention results presented here incorporate respondents' stated likelihood to vote.

**Margin of Error:** Because only a subset of the American population was surveyed for this research, all results are subject to a margin of error. By consequence, not all differences are statistically significant, *especially among subsamples.*

The margin of errors provided above mark the range within which the true value falls if 50.0% of respondents gave a particular answer to a question—the worse-case scenario from the perspective of margin of error—at a 95.0% confidence level.

Subsample results from crosstabs are subject to a higher margin of error due to their lower sample sizes. Conclusions drawn from small subsamples should be treated with caution. *We particularly emphasize caution when reporting on any subsample figures where the base is below 50 respondents.*

\* Due to rounding, some percentages presented below may add up to 99 or 101.

\* Questions presented below are shown in the order that they were presented to respondents.

**Additional information:** Redfield & Wilton Strategies is a **member of the British Polling Council (BPC)** and the **American Association for Public Opinion Research** and abide by both organisations' rules.<sup>3</sup>

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<sup>3</sup> See: <http://www.britishpollingcouncil.org/officers-members/> and <https://www.aapor.org/Standards-Ethics/Transparency-Initiative/Current-Members.aspx>

## Presidential Election

**On a scale from 0 to 5, how likely are you to vote in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020?**

### Arizona (*n* = 855)

0 (I will definitely not vote)	3%
1 (I will probably not vote)	2%
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	3%
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	6%
4 (I will probably vote)	8%
<b>5 (I will certainly vote)</b>	<b>78%</b>

### North Carolina (*n* = 1092)

I have already voted	2%
0 (I will definitely not vote)	3%
1 (I will probably not vote)	3%
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	4%
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	4%
4 (I will probably vote)	12%
<b>5 (I will certainly vote)</b>	<b>72%</b>

### Florida (*n* = 1158)

0 (I will definitely not vote)	4%
1 (I will probably not vote)	4%
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	5%
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	5%
4 (I will probably vote)	10%
<b>5 (I will certainly vote)</b>	<b>73%</b>

### Pennsylvania (*n* = 1036)

0 (I will definitely not vote)	3%
1 (I will probably not vote)	2%
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	5%
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	4%
4 (I will probably vote)	10%
<b>5 (I will certainly vote)</b>	<b>75%</b>

### Michigan (*n* = 930)

0 (I will definitely not vote)	3%
1 (I will probably not vote)	5%
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	6%
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	4%
4 (I will probably vote)	10%
<b>5 (I will certainly vote)</b>	<b>72%</b>

### Wisconsin (*n* = 636)

0 (I will definitely not vote)	3%
1 (I will probably not vote)	2%
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	2%
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	8%
4 (I will probably vote)	9%
<b>5 (I will certainly vote)</b>	<b>76%</b>

**For whom will you vote in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020?**

*(Answer codes were randomized.)*

**Arizona (n = 855)**

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	42%
<b>Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)</b>	<b>47%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	0%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%
Don't Know	8%

**North Carolina (n = 1092)**

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	45%
<b>Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)</b>	<b>47%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	0%
Don't Know	5%

**Florida (n = 1158)**

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	44%
<b>Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)</b>	<b>47%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%
Don't Know	6%

**Pennsylvania (n = 1036)**

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	44%
<b>Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)</b>	<b>49%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	0%
Don't Know	5%

**Michigan (n = 930)**

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	39%
<b>Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)</b>	<b>49%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	2%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	0%
Don't Know	9%

**Wisconsin (n = 636)**

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	41%
<b>Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)</b>	<b>47%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%
Don't Know	10%

**How certain, if at all, are you now that you will indeed vote for the candidate you have just selected over the other candidates presented?** *(Asked to those who say they will vote, except those that do not know who they will vote for.)*

**Arizona (n = 741)**

0 – Not at all certain	1%
1 – Somewhat certain	7%
2 – Moderately certain	15%
<b>3 – Extremely certain</b>	<b>77%</b>

**North Carolina (n = 982)**

0 – Not at all certain	1%
1 – Somewhat certain	8%
2 – Moderately certain	15%
<b>3 – Extremely certain</b>	<b>76%</b>

**Florida (n = 1021)**

0 – Not at all certain	1%
1 – Somewhat certain	7%
2 – Moderately certain	14%
<b>3 – Extremely certain</b>	<b>78%</b>

**Pennsylvania (n = 936)**

0 – Not at all certain	1%
1 – Somewhat certain	8%
2 – Moderately certain	14%
<b>3 – Extremely certain</b>	<b>77%</b>

**Michigan (n = 796)**

0 – Not at all certain	2%
1 – Somewhat certain	7%
2 – Moderately certain	16%
<b>3 – Extremely certain</b>	<b>76%</b>

**Wisconsin (n = 552)**

0 – Not at all certain	0%
1 – Somewhat certain	5%
2 – Moderately certain	16%
<b>3 – Extremely certain</b>	<b>78%</b>

## Comparison to Past Results

**If you are to vote in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020, how will you vote?**  
(Answer codes were randomized.)

Arizona	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>August</u>	<u>Early September</u>	Mid- September
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	39%	38%	38%	43%	42%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	<b>43%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>47%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Don't Know	13%	11%	10%	6%	8%

North Carolina	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>August</u>	<u>Early September</u>	Mid- September
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	40%	42%	<b>46%</b>	<b>44%</b>	45%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	<b>46%</b>	<b>43%</b>	44%	43%	<b>47%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Don't Know	11%	11%	7%	9%	5%

Florida	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>August</u>	<u>Early September</u>	Mid- September
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	41%	41%	41%	44%	44%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	<b>45%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>47%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't Know	11%	8%	7%	6%	6%

Pennsylvania	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>August</u>	<u>Early September</u>	Mid- September
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	39%	41%	41%	43%	44%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	<b>49%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>49%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Don't Know	9%	8%	8%	7%	5%

<b>Michigan</b>	<b><u>June</u></b>	<b><u>July</u></b>	<b><u>August</u></b>	<b><u>Early September</u></b>	<b><u>Mid- September</u></b>
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	36%	37%	38%	40%	39%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	<b>47%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>49%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%
Don't Know	12%	10%	9%	7%	9%

<b>Wisconsin</b>	<b><u>June</u></b>	<b><u>July</u></b>	<b><u>August</u></b>	<b><u>Early September</u></b>	<b><u>Mid- September</u></b>
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	36%	35%	39%	41%	41%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	<b>45%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>47%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Don't Know	15%	15%	7%	6%	10%

## US Senate Election

### How likely are you to vote in the US Senate Election on 3 November 2020?

<b>Arizona (n = 855)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 930)</b>	
0 (I will definitely not vote)	3%	0 (I will definitely not vote)	3%
1 (I will probably not vote)	2%	1 (I will probably not vote)	5%
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	5%	2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	6%
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	7%	3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	5%
4 (I will probably vote)	13%	4 (I will probably vote)	14%
<b>5 (I will certainly vote)</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>5 (I will certainly vote)</b>	<b>67%</b>
<b>North Carolina (n = 1092)</b>			
I have already voted	2%		
0 (I will definitely not vote)	3%		
1 (I will probably not vote)	4%		
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	3%		
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	6%		
4 (I will probably vote)	13%		
<b>5 (I will certainly vote)</b>	<b>69%</b>		

### If you are to vote in the US Senate Election on 3 November 2020, how will you vote? (Answer codes were randomized.)

<b>Arizona (n = 855)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 930)</b>	
Martha McSally (Republican)	35%	John James (Republican)	35%
<b>Mark Kelly (Democrat)</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>Gary Peters (Democrat)</b>	<b>51%</b>
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	2%	Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	2%
Don't Know	11%	Don't Know	11%
<b>North Carolina (n = 1092)</b>			
Thom Tillis (Republican)	38%		
<b>Cal Cunningham (Democrat)</b>	<b>49%</b>		
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	4%		
Don't Know	9%		

## North Carolina Governor Election

**How likely are you to vote in the North Carolina State Governor Election on 3 November 2020?** (*n* = 1092)

I have already voted	2%
0 (I will definitely not vote)	3%
1 (I will probably not vote)	4%
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	2%
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	6%
4 (I will probably vote)	13%
<b>5 (I will certainly vote)</b>	<b>69%</b>

**If you are to vote in the North Carolina State Governor Election on 3 November 2020, how will you vote?** (*Answer codes were randomized.*) (*n* = 1092)

Dan Forest (Republican)	36%
<b>Roy Cooper (Democrat)</b>	<b>55%</b>
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	2%
Don't Know	7%

## Follow-Up Questions

**On a scale from 0 to 5, how comfortable would you feel sharing with your friends and family how you intend to vote in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020?**

<b>Arizona (n = 855)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 1036)</b>	
0 – Very uncomfortable	6%	0 – Very uncomfortable	5%
1 – Uncomfortable	5%	1 – Uncomfortable	3%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	6%	2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	8%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	11%	3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	10%
4 – Comfortable	20%	4 – Comfortable	19%
<b>5 – Very comfortable</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>5 – Very comfortable</b>	<b>52%</b>
Don't know	5%	Don't know	3%
<b>North Carolina (n = 1092)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 930)</b>	
0 – Very uncomfortable	5%	0 – Very uncomfortable	7%
1 – Uncomfortable	5%	1 – Uncomfortable	4%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	7%	2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	9%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	10%	3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	10%
4 – Comfortable	23%	4 – Comfortable	18%
<b>5 – Very comfortable</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>5 – Very comfortable</b>	<b>47%</b>
Don't know	4%	Don't know	5%
<b>Florida (n = 1158)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 636)</b>	
0 – Very uncomfortable	7%	0 – Very uncomfortable	7%
1 – Uncomfortable	5%	1 – Uncomfortable	5%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	7%	2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	10%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	10%	3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	11%
4 – Comfortable	18%	4 – Comfortable	21%
<b>5 – Very comfortable</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>5 – Very comfortable</b>	<b>42%</b>
Don't know	3%	Don't know	4%

**Do your family and closest friends know whether and how you intend to vote in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020?**

**Arizona (n = 855)**

<b>Yes, most, if not all, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year.</b>	<b>50%</b>
Yes, some of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year.	31%
No, none, or close to none, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year.	19%

**North Carolina (n = 1092)**

<b>Yes, most, if not all, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year.</b>	<b>50%</b>
Yes, some of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year.	32%
No, none, or close to none, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year.	18%

**Florida (n = 1158)**

<b>Yes, most, if not all, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year.</b>	<b>57%</b>
Yes, some of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year.	29%
No, none, or close to none, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year.	14%

**Pennsylvania (n = 1036)**

<b>Yes, most, if not all, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year.</b>	<b>55%</b>
Yes, some of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year.	32%
No, none, or close to none, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year.	13%

**Michigan (n = 930)**

<b>Yes, most, if not all, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year.</b>	<b>53%</b>
Yes, some of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year.	30%
No, none, or close to none, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year.	17%

**Wisconsin (n = 636)**

<b>Yes, most, if not all, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year.</b>	<b>51%</b>
Yes, some of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year.	34%
No, none, or close to none, of my family and closest friends know how I am voting this year.	16%

## Voting Method

**If you are to vote, by what means are you most likely to vote in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020?** (*Answer codes were randomized. Asked to all but those who say they will not vote.*)

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Arizona</b> (<i>n</i> = 831)</p> <p>In person, on election day 20%</p> <p>In person, prior to election day 9%</p> <p><b>By mail (absentee ballot) 65%</b></p> <p>Don't know 6%</p>		<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Pennsylvania</b> (<i>n</i> = 1001)</p> <p><b>In person, on election day 57%</b></p> <p>By mail (absentee ballot) 37%</p> <p>Don't know 5%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>North Carolina</b> (<i>n</i> = 1061)</p> <p>In person, on election day 31%</p> <p><b>In person, prior to election day 36%</b></p> <p>By mail (absentee ballot) 26%</p> <p>Don't know 7%</p>		<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Michigan</b> (<i>n</i> = 901)</p> <p>In person, on election day 34%</p> <p>In person, prior to election day 10%</p> <p><b>By mail (absentee ballot) 49%</b></p> <p>Don't know 7%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Florida</b> (<i>n</i> = 1116)</p> <p>In person, on election day 30%</p> <p>In person, prior to election day 23%</p> <p><b>By mail (absentee ballot) 40%</b></p> <p>Don't know 6%</p>		<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Wisconsin</b> (<i>n</i> = 614)</p> <p><b>In person, on election day 43%</b></p> <p>In person, prior to election day 16%</p> <p>By mail (absentee ballot) 37%</p> <p>Don't know 5%</p>

**Considering the coronavirus situation in your state, on a scale of 0 to 5, to what extent do you think you would feel comfortable voting in person in November?** (Answer codes were randomized. Asked to all but those who say they will not vote.)

**Arizona (n = 831)**

0 – Very uncomfortable	18%
1 – Uncomfortable	15%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	15%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	11%
<b>4 – Comfortable</b>	<b>15%</b>
<b>5 – Very comfortable</b>	<b>25%</b>
Don't know	2%

**North Carolina (n = 1036)**

0 – Very uncomfortable	7%
1 – Uncomfortable	10%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	15%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	16%
<b>4 – Comfortable</b>	<b>24%</b>
<b>5 – Very comfortable</b>	<b>26%</b>
Don't know	2%

**Florida (n = 1116)**

0 – Very uncomfortable	13%
1 – Uncomfortable	12%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	16%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	12%
<b>4 – Comfortable</b>	<b>18%</b>
<b>5 – Very comfortable</b>	<b>29%</b>
Don't know	2%

**Pennsylvania (n = 1001)**

0 – Very uncomfortable	10%
1 – Uncomfortable	11%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	12%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	11%
<b>4 – Comfortable</b>	<b>17%</b>
<b>5 – Very comfortable</b>	<b>38%</b>
Don't know	2%

**Michigan (n = 901)**

0 – Very uncomfortable	12%
1 – Uncomfortable	12%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	14%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	15%
<b>4 – Comfortable</b>	<b>15%</b>
<b>5 – Very comfortable</b>	<b>30%</b>
Don't know	3%

**Wisconsin (n = 614)**

0 – Very uncomfortable	12%
1 – Uncomfortable	10%
2 – Slightly more uncomfortable than comfortable	14%
3 – Slightly more comfortable than uncomfortable	12%
<b>4 – Comfortable</b>	<b>22%</b>
<b>5 – Very comfortable</b>	<b>24%</b>
Don't know	5%

**To what extent do you approve or disapprove of President Donald Trump’s overall job performance since he became President?**

<b>Arizona (n = 855)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 1036)</b>	
Strongly approve	24%	Strongly approve	23%
Approve	16%	Approve	20%
Neither approve nor disapprove	9%	Neither approve nor disapprove	8%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>9%</b>
<b>Strongly disapprove</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>Strongly disapprove</b>	<b>40%</b>
Don’t know	1%	Don’t know	1%
<b>North Carolina (n = 1092)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 930)</b>	
Strongly approve	23%	Strongly approve	21%
Approve	21%	Approve	15%
Neither approve nor disapprove	9%	Neither approve nor disapprove	9%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>7%</b>
<b>Strongly disapprove</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>Strongly disapprove</b>	<b>46%</b>
Don’t know	1%	Don’t know	2%
<b>Florida (n = 1158)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 636)</b>	
Strongly approve	26%	Strongly approve	19%
Approve	17%	Approve	19%
Neither approve nor disapprove	7%	Neither approve nor disapprove	6%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>12%</b>
<b>Strongly disapprove</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>Strongly disapprove</b>	<b>42%</b>
Don’t know	1%	Don’t know	1%

**To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your State Governor’s overall job performance since he/she became Governor?**

<b>Arizona (n = 855)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 1036)</b>	
Strongly approve	10%	<b>Strongly approve</b>	<b>16%</b>
Approve	24%	<b>Approve</b>	<b>33%</b>
Neither approve nor disapprove	21%	Neither approve nor disapprove	16%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>23%</b>	Disapprove	13%
<b>Strongly disapprove</b>	<b>19%</b>	Strongly disapprove	19%
Don’t know	2%	Don’t know	2%
<b>North Carolina (n = 1092)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 930)</b>	
<b>Strongly approve</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>Strongly approve</b>	<b>31%</b>
<b>Approve</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>Approve</b>	<b>24%</b>
Neither approve nor disapprove	16%	Neither approve nor disapprove	11%
Disapprove	12%	Disapprove	11%
Strongly disapprove	13%	Strongly disapprove	22%
Don’t know	4%	Don’t know	2%
<b>Florida (n = 1158)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 636)</b>	
Strongly approve	19%	<b>Strongly approve</b>	<b>13%</b>
Approve	22%	<b>Approve</b>	<b>29%</b>
Neither approve nor disapprove	15%	Neither approve nor disapprove	17%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>16%</b>	Disapprove	17%
<b>Strongly disapprove</b>	<b>26%</b>	Strongly disapprove	20%
Don’t know	3%	Don’t know	3%

**At this moment, between the candidates of the two main political parties, who do you think is more likely to win the 2020 Presidential Election?** (*Answer codes were randomized.*)

**Arizona (n = 855)**

Joe Biden is more likely to win.	33%
<b>Donald Trump is more likely to win.</b>	<b>36%</b>
Joe Biden and Donald Trump are equally likely to win.	12%
Don't know.	19%

**North Carolina (n = 1092)**

Joe Biden is more likely to win.	35%
<b>Donald Trump is more likely to win.</b>	<b>37%</b>
Joe Biden and Donald Trump are equally likely to win.	12%
Don't know.	16%

**Florida (n = 1158)**

Joe Biden is more likely to win.	32%
<b>Donald Trump is more likely to win.</b>	<b>38%</b>
Joe Biden and Donald Trump are equally likely to win.	15%
Don't know.	15%

**Pennsylvania (n = 1036)**

<b>Joe Biden is more likely to win.</b>	<b>38%</b>
Donald Trump is more likely to win.	36%
Joe Biden and Donald Trump are equally likely to win.	13%
Don't know.	13%

**Michigan (n = 930)**

Joe Biden is more likely to win.	33%
<b>Donald Trump is more likely to win.</b>	<b>36%</b>
Joe Biden and Donald Trump are equally likely to win.	13%
Don't know.	19%

**Wisconsin (n = 636)**

<b>Joe Biden is more likely to win.</b>	<b>34%</b>
Donald Trump is more likely to win.	29%
Joe Biden and Donald Trump are equally likely to win.	21%
Don't know.	16%

**You have indicated that you will vote for Donald Trump in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020. How enthusiastic, if at all, are you about voting for him? (Asked to those who responded Donald Trump to voting intention.)**

<b>Arizona (n = 343)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 415)</b>	
0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	8%	0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	3%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	14%	1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	13%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	21%	2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	25%
<b>3 (Very enthusiastic)</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>3 (Very enthusiastic)</b>	<b>59%</b>
<b>North Carolina (n = 461)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 323)</b>	
0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	6%	0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	3%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	14%	1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	11%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	25%	2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	21%
<b>3 (Very enthusiastic)</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>3 (Very enthusiastic)</b>	<b>64%</b>
<b>Florida (n = 469)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 238)</b>	
0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	3%	0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	5%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	12%	1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	11%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	23%	2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	26%
<b>3 (Very enthusiastic)</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>3 (Very enthusiastic)</b>	<b>58%</b>

**You have indicated that you will vote for Donald Trump in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020. Would you say you are voting for him primarily because you support Donald Trump or primarily because you do not support his Democratic opponent Joe Biden? (Asked to those who responded Donald Trump to voting intention. Answer codes were randomized.)**

<b>Arizona (n = 343)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 415)</b>	
<b>Primarily because I support Donald Trump.</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>Primarily because I support Donald Trump.</b>	<b>83%</b>
Primarily because I oppose Joe Biden.	25%	Primarily because I oppose Joe Biden.	17%
<b>North Carolina (n = 461)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 323)</b>	
<b>Primarily because I support Donald Trump.</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>Primarily because I support Donald Trump.</b>	<b>80%</b>
Primarily because I oppose Joe Biden.	28%	Primarily because I oppose Joe Biden.	20%
<b>Florida (n = 469)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 238)</b>	
<b>Primarily because I support Donald Trump.</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>Primarily because I support Donald Trump.</b>	<b>73%</b>
Primarily because I oppose Joe Biden.	25%	Primarily because I oppose Joe Biden.	27%

**Around when did you decide you were going to vote for Donald Trump? (Asked to those who responded Donald Trump to voting intention.)**

**Arizona (n = 343)**

Sometime in the past month	8%
Between one month and three months ago	10%
Between three and six months ago	14%
Between six months and a year ago	10%
<b>More than a year ago</b>	<b>55%</b>
When I was prompted the question as I filled out this survey	1%

**North Carolina (n = 461)**

Sometime in the past month	6%
Between one month and three months ago	8%
Between three and six months ago	14%
Between six months and a year ago	12%
<b>More than a year ago</b>	<b>59%</b>
When I was prompted the question as I filled out this survey	1%

**Florida (n = 469)**

Sometime in the past month	6%
Between one month and three months ago	13%
Between three and six months ago	12%
Between six months and a year ago	11%
<b>More than a year ago</b>	<b>57%</b>
When I was prompted the question as I filled out this survey	2%

**Pennsylvania (n = 415)**

Sometime in the past month	6%
Between one month and three months ago	7%
Between three and six months ago	17%
Between six months and a year ago	10%
<b>More than a year ago</b>	<b>59%</b>
When I was prompted the question as I filled out this survey	3%

**Michigan (n = 323)**

Sometime in the past month	7%
Between one month and three months ago	9%
Between three and six months ago	9%
Between six months and a year ago	12%
<b>More than a year ago</b>	<b>61%</b>
When I was prompted the question as I filled out this survey	3%

**Wisconsin (n = 238)**

Sometime in the past month	4%
Between one month and three months ago	9%
Between three and six months ago	14%
Between six months and a year ago	13%
<b>More than a year ago</b>	<b>59%</b>
When I was prompted the question as I filled out this survey	1%

**You have indicated that you will vote for Joe Biden in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020. How enthusiastic, if at all, are you about voting for him? (Asked to those who responded Joe Biden to voting intention.)**

<b>Arizona (n = 365)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 483)</b>	
0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	6%	0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	5%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	14%	1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	16%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	23%	2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	33%
<b>3 (Very enthusiastic)</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>3 (Very enthusiastic)</b>	<b>46%</b>
<b>North Carolina (n = 495)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 431)</b>	
0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	3%	0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	5%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	20%	1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	16%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	33%	2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	29%
<b>3 (Very enthusiastic)</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>3 (Very enthusiastic)</b>	<b>49%</b>
<b>Florida (n = 507)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 287)</b>	
0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	6%	0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	8%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	17%	1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	26%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	27%	2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	26%
<b>3 (Very enthusiastic)</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>3 (Very enthusiastic)</b>	<b>41%</b>

**You have indicated that you will vote for Joe Biden in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020. Would you say you are voting for him primarily because you support Joe Biden or primarily because you do not support his Republican opponent Donald Trump? (Asked to those who responded Joe Biden to voting intention. Answer codes were randomized.)**

<b>Arizona (n = 365)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 483)</b>	
<b>Primarily because I support Joe Biden.</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>Primarily because I support Joe Biden.</b>	<b>56%</b>
Primarily because I oppose Donald Trump.	49%	Primarily because I oppose Donald Trump.	44%
<b>North Carolina (n = 495)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 431)</b>	
<b>Primarily because I support Joe Biden.</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>Primarily because I support Joe Biden.</b>	<b>56%</b>
Primarily because I oppose Donald Trump.	42%	Primarily because I oppose Donald Trump.	44%
<b>Florida (n = 507)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 287)</b>	
<b>Primarily because I support Joe Biden.</b>	<b>53%</b>	Primarily because I support Joe Biden.	44%
Primarily because I oppose Donald Trump.	47%	<b>Primarily because I oppose Donald Trump.</b>	<b>56%</b>

**Around when did you decide you were going to vote for Joe Biden (or prior to his nomination, the Democratic nominee)?** *(Asked to those who responded Joe Biden to voting intention.)*<sup>4</sup>

**Arizona** (*n* = 365)

Sometime in the past month	10%
Between one month and three months ago	17%
Between three and six months ago	<b>32%</b>
Between six months and a year ago	15%
<b>More than a year ago</b>	<b>24%</b>
When I was prompted the question as I filled out this survey	2%

**North Carolina** (*n* = 495)

Sometime in the past month	10%
Between one month and three months ago	14%
<b>Between three and six months ago</b>	<b>25%</b>
Between six months and a year ago	21%
More than a year ago	<b>29%</b>
When I was prompted the question as I filled out this survey	1%

**Florida** (*n* = 507)

Sometime in the past month	10%
Between one month and three months ago	14%
Between three and six months ago	25%
Between six months and a year ago	21%
<b>More than a year ago</b>	<b>29%</b>
When I was prompted the question as I filled out this survey	1%

**Michigan** (*n* = 431)

Sometime in the past month	7%
Between one month and three months ago	16%
Between three and six months ago	21%
Between six months and a year ago	22%
<b>More than a year ago</b>	<b>33%</b>
When I was prompted the question as I filled out this survey	1%

**Wisconsin** (*n* = 287)

Sometime in the past month	5%
Between one month and three months ago	17%
Between three and six months ago	26%
Between six months and a year ago	20%
<b>More than a year ago</b>	<b>30%</b>
When I was prompted the question as I filled out this survey	1%

<sup>4</sup> Due to an error in the poll scripting process, this question was not presented to respondents in Pennsylvania.

## Candidate Characteristics

Thinking about **Donald Trump**, please indicate whether you think he could be characterized in the following way: Donald Trump is someone who...

<b>Arizona</b> ( <i>n</i> = 855)	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>DK</b>	<b>Pennsylvania</b> ( <i>n</i> = 1036)	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>DK</b>
Is a strong leader.	44%	<b>51%</b>	5%	Is a strong leader.	46%	<b>50%</b>	4%
Cares about people like me.	35%	<b>58%</b>	7%	Cares about people like me.	38%	<b>55%</b>	7%
Tells the truth.	31%	<b>59%</b>	10%	Tells the truth.	30%	<b>59%</b>	11%
Knows how to get things done.	<b>48%</b>	46%	5%	Knows how to get things done.	<b>47%</b>	<b>47%</b>	5%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	46%	<b>48%</b>	6%	Stands up for the interests of the United States.	47%	<b>48%</b>	5%
Can work with foreign leaders.	43%	<b>47%</b>	10%	Can work with foreign leaders.	43%	<b>51%</b>	6%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	42%	<b>53%</b>	6%	Understands the problems afflicting America.	43%	<b>51%</b>	6%
Can get the economy going again.	<b>51%</b>	41%	7%	Can get the economy going again.	<b>51%</b>	42%	7%
Will be tough on China.	<b>52%</b>	36%	13%	Will be tough on China.	<b>55%</b>	35%	11%
Is willing to work with Democrats where possible.	37%	<b>51%</b>	11%	Is willing to work with Democrats where possible.	36%	<b>54%</b>	9%
Represents change.	43%	<b>49%</b>	8%	Represents change.	44%	<b>49%</b>	7%
Is in good physical and mental health.	41%	<b>47%</b>	12%	Is in good physical and mental health.	43%	<b>48%</b>	9%
Reflects America's can-do spirit.	45%	<b>47%</b>	7%	Reflects America's can-do spirit.	44%	<b>50%</b>	6%
Does what he promises to do.	41%	<b>50%</b>	9%	Does what he promises to do.	41%	<b>52%</b>	7%
Can bring Americans together.	33%	<b>57%</b>	10%	Can bring Americans together.	33%	<b>58%</b>	9%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	40%	<b>46%</b>	13%	Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	42%	<b>46%</b>	12%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	38%	<b>45%</b>	17%	Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	41%	<b>48%</b>	11%
<b>North Carolina</b> ( <i>n</i> = 1092)				<b>Michigan</b> ( <i>n</i> = 930)			
Is a strong leader.	<b>49%</b>	48%	3%	Is a strong leader.	41%	<b>55%</b>	4%
Cares about people like me.	39%	<b>53%</b>	9%	Cares about people like me.	34%	<b>59%</b>	7%
Tells the truth.	32%	<b>56%</b>	13%	Tells the truth.	27%	<b>63%</b>	10%
Knows how to get things done.	<b>50%</b>	45%	6%	Knows how to get things done.	45%	<b>49%</b>	6%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	<b>49%</b>	45%	6%	Stands up for the interests of the United States.	43%	<b>52%</b>	5%
Can work with foreign leaders.	43%	<b>48%</b>	9%	Can work with foreign leaders.	39%	<b>53%</b>	8%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	45%	<b>49%</b>	6%	Understands the problems afflicting America.	39%	<b>55%</b>	6%
Can get the economy going again.	<b>50%</b>	42%	8%	Can get the economy going again.	45%	<b>47%</b>	8%
Will be tough on China.	<b>55%</b>	35%	9%	Will be tough on China.	<b>48%</b>	38%	14%
Is willing to work with Democrats where possible.	37%	<b>50%</b>	12%	Is willing to work with Democrats where possible.	34%	<b>57%</b>	10%
Represents change.	<b>46%</b>	<b>46%</b>	8%	Represents change.	41%	<b>52%</b>	7%
Is in good physical and mental health.	<b>44%</b>	42%	14%	Is in good physical and mental health.	36%	<b>50%</b>	13%
Reflects America's can-do spirit.	<b>47%</b>	<b>47%</b>	6%	Reflects America's can-do spirit.	41%	<b>52%</b>	7%
Does what he promises to do.	43%	<b>48%</b>	9%	Does what he promises to do.	39%	<b>54%</b>	6%
Can bring Americans together.	37%	<b>53%</b>	10%	Can bring Americans together.	31%	<b>60%</b>	9%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	43%	<b>45%</b>	12%	Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	38%	<b>50%</b>	12%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	40%	<b>46%</b>	14%	Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	34%	<b>52%</b>	14%

Continued on next page.

<b>Florida (n = 1158)</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>DK</b>	<b>Wisconsin (n = 636)</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>DK</b>
Is a strong leader.	<b>48%</b>	<b>48%</b>	4%	Is a strong leader.	44%	<b>51%</b>	5%
Cares about people like me.	39%	<b>53%</b>	8%	Cares about people like me.	34%	<b>60%</b>	6%
Tells the truth.	33%	<b>56%</b>	11%	Tells the truth.	29%	<b>61%</b>	11%
Knows how to get things done.	<b>49%</b>	46%	5%	Knows how to get things done.	48%	<b>46%</b>	6%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	<b>48%</b>	47%	5%	Stands up for the interests of the United States.	46%	<b>48%</b>	5%
Can work with foreign leaders.	44%	<b>49%</b>	7%	Can work with foreign leaders.	41%	<b>51%</b>	8%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	45%	<b>49%</b>	6%	Understands the problems afflicting America.	40%	<b>54%</b>	6%
Can get the economy going again.	<b>51%</b>	41%	7%	Can get the economy going again.	<b>51%</b>	41%	7%
Will be tough on China.	<b>54%</b>	35%	11%	Will be tough on China.	<b>54%</b>	36%	10%
Is willing to work with Democrats where possible.	39%	<b>50%</b>	11%	Is willing to work with Democrats where possible.	33%	<b>57%</b>	10%
Represents change.	46%	<b>47%</b>	7%	Represents change.	46%	<b>48%</b>	6%
Is in good physical and mental health.	43%	<b>46%</b>	11%	Is in good physical and mental health.	40%	<b>48%</b>	12%
Reflects America's can-do spirit.	46%	<b>47%</b>	7%	Reflects America's can-do spirit.	43%	<b>50%</b>	7%
Does what he promises to do.	43%	<b>51%</b>	6%	Does what he promises to do.	42%	<b>52%</b>	5%
Can bring Americans together.	37%	<b>52%</b>	10%	Can bring Americans together.	32%	<b>58%</b>	10%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	43%	<b>45%</b>	12%	Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	40%	<b>48%</b>	12%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	41%	<b>46%</b>	13%	Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	37%	<b>51%</b>	12%

*\*DK = Don't Know*

Thinking about **Joe Biden**, please indicate whether you think he could be characterized in the following way: Joe Biden is someone who...

<b>Arizona (n = 855)</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>DK</b>	<b>Pennsylvania (n = 1036)</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>DK</b>
Is a strong leader.	44%	43%	13%	Is a strong leader.	46%	47%	11%
Cares about people like me.	53%	36%	11%	Cares about people like me.	51%	41%	9%
Tells the truth.	42%	42%	16%	Tells the truth.	46%	41%	13%
Knows how to get things done.	47%	39%	15%	Knows how to get things done.	47%	44%	10%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	53%	38%	9%	Stands up for the interests of the United States.	53%	39%	8%
Can work with foreign leaders.	49%	33%	18%	Can work with foreign leaders.	51%	35%	14%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	52%	34%	14%	Understands the problems afflicting America.	54%	40%	6%
Can get the economy going again.	43%	39%	18%	Can get the economy going again.	46%	43%	11%
Will be tough on China.	32%	42%	27%	Will be tough on China.	33%	48%	19%
Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	54%	31%	15%	Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	51%	35%	13%
Represents change.	51%	36%	13%	Represents change.	49%	42%	9%
Is in good physical and mental health.	37%	43%	20%	Is in good physical and mental health.	37%	47%	15%
Reflects America's can-do spirit.	48%	38%	13%	Reflects America's can-do spirit.	47%	42%	10%
Does what he promises to do.	41%	37%	22%	Does what he promises to do.	44%	41%	15%
Can bring Americans together.	47%	38%	14%	Can bring Americans together.	47%	41%	12%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	44%	30%	25%	Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	46%	35%	19%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	40%	35%	25%	Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	43%	41%	16%
<b>North Carolina (n = 1092)</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>DK</b>	<b>Michigan (n = 930)</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>DK</b>
Is a strong leader.	44%	45%	11%	Is a strong leader.	46%	41%	13%
Cares about people like me.	49%	40%	11%	Cares about people like me.	51%	38%	11%
Tells the truth.	43%	41%	16%	Tells the truth.	43%	39%	18%
Knows how to get things done.	44%	42%	14%	Knows how to get things done.	45%	40%	15%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	51%	39%	10%	Stands up for the interests of the United States.	55%	35%	10%
Can work with foreign leaders.	49%	35%	16%	Can work with foreign leaders.	49%	32%	19%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	52%	37%	11%	Understands the problems afflicting America.	53%	35%	12%
Can get the economy going again.	40%	43%	17%	Can get the economy going again.	42%	40%	18%
Will be tough on China.	32%	47%	21%	Will be tough on China.	32%	44%	23%
Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	52%	34%	14%	Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	52%	30%	18%
Represents change.	46%	42%	12%	Represents change.	48%	38%	14%
Is in good physical and mental health.	36%	46%	19%	Is in good physical and mental health.	39%	43%	18%
Reflects America's can-do spirit.	46%	40%	15%	Reflects America's can-do spirit.	48%	37%	14%
Does what he promises to do.	41%	41%	19%	Does what he promises to do.	40%	37%	23%
Can bring Americans together.	46%	40%	13%	Can bring Americans together.	46%	38%	16%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	44%	33%	22%	Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	43%	32%	25%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	42%	38%	20%	Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	45%	35%	21%

Continued on next page.

<b>Florida (n = 1158)</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>DK</b>	<b>Wisconsin (n = 636)</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>DK</b>
Is a strong leader.	<b>47%</b>	<b>41%</b>	12%	Is a strong leader.	43%	<b>47%</b>	11%
Cares about people like me.	<b>54%</b>	35%	11%	Cares about people like me.	<b>54%</b>	36%	10%
Tells the truth.	<b>46%</b>	38%	16%	Tells the truth.	<b>44%</b>	39%	17%
Knows how to get things done.	<b>48%</b>	40%	13%	Knows how to get things done.	<b>46%</b>	38%	16%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	<b>54%</b>	35%	11%	Stands up for the interests of the United States.	<b>54%</b>	36%	10%
Can work with foreign leaders.	<b>53%</b>	33%	15%	Can work with foreign leaders.	<b>54%</b>	31%	15%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	<b>56%</b>	35%	9%	Understands the problems afflicting America.	<b>56%</b>	35%	9%
Can get the economy going again.	<b>44%</b>	39%	16%	Can get the economy going again.	<b>44%</b>	41%	16%
Will be tough on China.	35%	<b>44%</b>	21%	Will be tough on China.	29%	<b>47%</b>	24%
Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	<b>54%</b>	32%	14%	Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	<b>52%</b>	33%	15%
Represents change.	<b>51%</b>	38%	12%	Represents change.	<b>48%</b>	41%	12%
Is in good physical and mental health.	39%	<b>42%</b>	19%	Is in good physical and mental health.	34%	<b>44%</b>	22%
Reflects America's can-do spirit.	<b>50%</b>	39%	11%	Reflects America's can-do spirit.	<b>49%</b>	40%	11%
Does what he promises to do.	<b>44%</b>	37%	19%	Does what he promises to do.	<b>42%</b>	39%	19%
Can bring Americans together.	<b>49%</b>	37%	14%	Can bring Americans together.	<b>47%</b>	39%	13%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	<b>48%</b>	32%	20%	Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	<b>47%</b>	29%	23%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	<b>47%</b>	34%	19%	Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	<b>44%</b>	35%	21%

*\*DK = Don't Know*

**Now, between Joe Biden and Donald Trump, which candidate do you think best embodies the following characteristics:**

<b>Arizona (n = 855)</b>	<b>JB</b>	<b>DT</b>	<b>DK</b>	<b>Pennsylvania (n = 1036)</b>	<b>JB</b>	<b>DT</b>	<b>DK</b>
Is a strong leader.	<b>45%</b>	43%	12%	Is a strong leader.	<b>48%</b>	44%	9%
Cares about people like me.	<b>51%</b>	35%	14%	Cares about people like me.	<b>53%</b>	39%	8%
Tells the truth.	<b>47%</b>	33%	21%	Tells the truth.	<b>50%</b>	32%	18%
Knows how to get things done.	44%	<b>45%</b>	11%	Knows how to get things done.	<b>46%</b>	44%	10%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	<b>47%</b>	42%	10%	Stands up for the interests of the United States.	<b>53%</b>	41%	7%
Can work with foreign leaders.	<b>48%</b>	39%	13%	Can work with foreign leaders.	<b>48%</b>	43%	10%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	<b>50%</b>	39%	11%	Understands the problems afflicting America.	<b>53%</b>	39%	8%
Can get the economy going again.	41%	<b>45%</b>	14%	Can get the economy going again.	44%	<b>48%</b>	9%
Will be tough on China.	34%	<b>48%</b>	18%	Will be tough on China.	36%	<b>49%</b>	16%
Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	<b>50%</b>	33%	17%	Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	<b>52%</b>	35%	13%
Represents change.	<b>48%</b>	37%	15%	Represents change.	<b>50%</b>	38%	12%
Is in good physical and mental health.	38%	<b>40%</b>	22%	Is in good physical and mental health.	40%	<b>43%</b>	17%
Reflects America's can-do spirit.	<b>44%</b>	41%	15%	Reflects America's can-do spirit.	<b>50%</b>	41%	9%
Does what he promises to do.	<b>42%</b>	38%	20%	Does what he promises to do.	<b>46%</b>	41%	13%
Can bring Americans together.	<b>48%</b>	32%	20%	Can bring Americans together.	<b>52%</b>	32%	16%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	<b>43%</b>	35%	22%	Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	<b>46%</b>	38%	15%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	<b>41%</b>	36%	23%	Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	<b>46%</b>	39%	14%
<b>North Carolina (n = 1092)</b>	<b>JB</b>	<b>DT</b>	<b>DK</b>	<b>Michigan (n = 930)</b>	<b>JB</b>	<b>DT</b>	<b>DK</b>
Is a strong leader.	43%	<b>47%</b>	10%	Is a strong leader.	<b>45%</b>	41%	15%
Cares about people like me.	<b>49%</b>	40%	11%	Cares about people like me.	<b>51%</b>	35%	14%
Tells the truth.	<b>45%</b>	34%	21%	Tells the truth.	<b>48%</b>	30%	22%
Knows how to get things done.	44%	<b>47%</b>	9%	Knows how to get things done.	<b>45%</b>	43%	12%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	<b>47%</b>	45%	8%	Stands up for the interests of the United States.	<b>49%</b>	39%	13%
Can work with foreign leaders.	<b>47%</b>	43%	10%	Can work with foreign leaders.	<b>47%</b>	37%	16%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	<b>47%</b>	43%	10%	Understands the problems afflicting America.	<b>49%</b>	38%	12%
Can get the economy going again.	40%	<b>49%</b>	12%	Can get the economy going again.	<b>43%</b>	42%	14%
Will be tough on China.	34%	<b>51%</b>	15%	Will be tough on China.	33%	<b>46%</b>	21%
Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	<b>49%</b>	38%	13%	Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	<b>51%</b>	32%	16%
Represents change.	<b>46%</b>	42%	13%	Represents change.	<b>47%</b>	36%	17%
Is in good physical and mental health.	40%	<b>42%</b>	19%	Is in good physical and mental health.	<b>39%</b>	38%	23%
Reflects America's can-do spirit.	<b>45%</b>	<b>45%</b>	10%	Reflects America's can-do spirit.	<b>48%</b>	39%	13%
Does what he promises to do.	42%	<b>44%</b>	14%	Does what he promises to do.	<b>44%</b>	37%	19%
Can bring Americans together.	<b>48%</b>	37%	15%	Can bring Americans together.	<b>48%</b>	32%	21%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	<b>44%</b>	40%	16%	Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	<b>44%</b>	33%	22%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	<b>43%</b>	40%	17%	Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	<b>43%</b>	35%	22%

**Continued on next page.**

<b>Florida (n = 1158)</b>	<b>JB</b>	<b>DT</b>	<b>DK</b>	<b>Wisconsin (n = 636)</b>	<b>JB</b>	<b>DT</b>	<b>DK</b>
Is a strong leader.	<b>45%</b>	44%	11%	Is a strong leader.	44%	<b>45%</b>	11%
Cares about people like me.	<b>50%</b>	38%	11%	Cares about people like me.	<b>52%</b>	36%	11%
Tells the truth.	<b>46%</b>	35%	19%	Tells the truth.	<b>47%</b>	32%	21%
Knows how to get things done.	<b>45%</b>	<b>45%</b>	10%	Knows how to get things done.	<b>46%</b>	44%	11%
Stands up for the interests of the United States.	<b>48%</b>	44%	8%	Stands up for the interests of the United States.	<b>50%</b>	44%	6%
Can work with foreign leaders.	<b>47%</b>	42%	11%	Can work with foreign leaders.	<b>47%</b>	41%	12%
Understands the problems afflicting America.	<b>50%</b>	41%	9%	Understands the problems afflicting America.	<b>51%</b>	38%	11%
Can get the economy going again.	41%	<b>46%</b>	12%	Can get the economy going again.	40%	<b>48%</b>	12%
Will be tough on China.	33%	<b>51%</b>	16%	Will be tough on China.	29%	<b>53%</b>	18%
Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	<b>49%</b>	38%	13%	Is willing to work with the other party where possible.	<b>52%</b>	31%	18%
Represents change.	<b>45%</b>	41%	14%	Represents change.	<b>47%</b>	40%	14%
Is in good physical and mental health.	38%	<b>41%</b>	21%	Is in good physical and mental health.	36%	<b>40%</b>	24%
Reflects America's can-do spirit.	<b>47%</b>	42%	11%	Reflects America's can-do spirit.	<b>46%</b>	44%	9%
Does what he promises to do.	<b>44%</b>	41%	15%	Does what he promises to do.	<b>43%</b>	42%	15%
Can bring Americans together.	<b>48%</b>	36%	16%	Can bring Americans together.	<b>49%</b>	31%	19%
Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	<b>46%</b>	39%	15%	Avoids unnecessary military conflicts.	<b>47%</b>	37%	16%
Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	<b>44%</b>	39%	17%	Will pick the best Supreme Court Justices.	<b>42%</b>	38%	21%

*\*JB = Joe Biden*  
*\*DT = Donald Trump*  
*\*DK = Don't Know*

## Key Policy Areas

**Which of the following key policy areas is most likely to determine how you will vote in the November Presidential Election?** (Answer codes were randomized. Asked to all but those who say they will not vote.)

<b>Arizona (n = 831)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 1001)</b>	
<b>The Economy</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>The Economy</b>	<b>31%</b>
Foreign Policy	1%	Foreign Policy	1%
Healthcare	20%	Healthcare	23%
Immigration	9%	Immigration	7%
Education	4%	Education	4%
Electoral Reform	2%	Electoral Reform	1%
The Environment	9%	The Environment	6%
Judicial Appointments	2%	Judicial Appointments	3%
Law & Order	10%	Law & Order	9%
Housing	1%	Housing	2%
Other	7%	Other	8%
Don't know	8%	Don't know	6%
<b>North Carolina (n = 1061)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 901)</b>	
<b>The Economy</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>The Economy</b>	<b>30%</b>
Foreign Policy	3%	Foreign Policy	1%
Healthcare	22%	Healthcare	25%
Immigration	5%	Immigration	4%
Education	3%	Education	5%
Electoral Reform	1%	Electoral Reform	1%
The Environment	4%	The Environment	5%
Judicial Appointments	3%	Judicial Appointments	2%
Law & Order	9%	Law & Order	7%
Housing	2%	Housing	1%
Other	6%	Other	9%
Don't know	6%	Don't know	9%
<b>Florida (n = 1116)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 614)</b>	
<b>The Economy</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>The Economy</b>	<b>32%</b>
Foreign Policy	3%	Foreign Policy	2%
Healthcare	21%	Healthcare	23%
Immigration	7%	Immigration	5%
Education	4%	Education	3%
Electoral Reform	2%	Electoral Reform	1%
The Environment	6%	The Environment	6%
Judicial Appointments	3%	Judicial Appointments	2%
Law & Order	10%	Law & Order	12%
Housing	2%	Housing	1%
Other	7%	Other	6%
Don't know	6%	Don't know	6%

## Coronavirus Pandemic

**At the moment, would you feel safe or not safe if you did the following:**

**Eating at a restaurant or drinking at a bar inside.**

<b>Arizona (n = 855)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 1036)</b>	
Safe	36%	Safe	40%
<b>Unsafe</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>Unsafe</b>	<b>51%</b>
Don't know	9%	Don't know	8%
<b>North Carolina (n = 1092)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 930)</b>	
Safe	39%	Safe	38%
<b>Unsafe</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>Unsafe</b>	<b>50%</b>
Don't know	8%	Don't know	11%
<b>Florida (n = 1158)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 636)</b>	
Safe	39%	Safe	41%
<b>Unsafe</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>Unsafe</b>	<b>51%</b>
Don't know	9%	Don't know	8%

**At the moment, would you feel safe or not safe if you did the following:**

**Eating at a restaurant or drinking at a bar outside.**

<b>Arizona (n = 855)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 1036)</b>	
<b>Safe</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>Safe</b>	<b>55%</b>
Unsafe	43%	Unsafe	34%
Don't know	10%	Don't know	11%
<b>North Carolina (n = 1092)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 930)</b>	
<b>Safe</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>Safe</b>	<b>57%</b>
Unsafe	38%	Unsafe	31%
Don't know	9%	Don't know	12%
<b>Florida (n = 1158)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 636)</b>	
<b>Safe</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>Safe</b>	<b>61%</b>
Unsafe	41%	Unsafe	30%
Don't know	11%	Don't know	9%

**How often, if at all, do you wear a mask to cover your mouth and nose when you: leave your home?**

<b>Arizona (n = 855)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 1036)</b>	
Always	<b>61%</b>	Always	<b>54%</b>
Most of the time	18%	Most of the time	21%
Sometimes	10%	Sometimes	12%
Rarely	5%	Rarely	7%
Never	5%	Never	5%
Not Applicable	1%	Not Applicable	1%
<b>North Carolina (n = 1092)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 930)</b>	
Always	<b>60%</b>	Always	<b>56%</b>
Most of the time	19%	Most of the time	22%
Sometimes	12%	Sometimes	10%
Rarely	5%	Rarely	6%
Never	4%	Never	6%
Not Applicable	1%	Not Applicable	1%
<b>Florida (n = 1158)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 636)</b>	
Always	<b>61%</b>	Always	<b>45%</b>
Most of the time	17%	Most of the time	25%
Sometimes	11%	Sometimes	16%
Rarely	6%	Rarely	6%
Never	4%	Never	8%
Not Applicable	1%	Not Applicable	0%

**How often, if at all, do you wear a mask to cover your mouth and nose when you: shop at the supermarket?**

<b>Arizona (n = 855)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 1036)</b>	
Always	<b>76%</b>	Always	<b>78%</b>
Most of the time	8%	Most of the time	8%
Sometimes	5%	Sometimes	5%
Rarely	4%	Rarely	4%
Never	3%	Never	2%
Not Applicable	4%	Not Applicable	2%
<b>North Carolina (n = 1092)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 930)</b>	
Always	<b>73%</b>	Always	<b>75%</b>
Most of the time	9%	Most of the time	9%
Sometimes	9%	Sometimes	6%
Rarely	3%	Rarely	4%
Never	3%	Never	3%
Not Applicable	3%	Not Applicable	3%
<b>Florida (n = 1158)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 636)</b>	
Always	<b>75%</b>	Always	<b>77%</b>
Most of the time	9%	Most of the time	9%
Sometimes	7%	Sometimes	6%
Rarely	4%	Rarely	3%
Never	2%	Never	3%
Not Applicable	2%	Not Applicable	2%

**To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statement: The coronavirus situation in the United States is coming under control.**

<b>Arizona (n = 855)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 1036)</b>	
Strongly agree	15%	Strongly agree	14%
Agree	20%	Agree	19%
Neither agree nor disagree	22%	Neither agree nor disagree	23%
<b>Disagree</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>Disagree</b>	<b>22%</b>
<b>Strongly disagree</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	<b>22%</b>
Don't know	2%	Don't know	1%
<b>North Carolina (n = 1092)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 930)</b>	
Strongly agree	11%	Strongly agree	13%
Agree	21%	Agree	18%
Neither agree nor disagree	23%	Neither agree nor disagree	24%
<b>Disagree</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>Disagree</b>	<b>20%</b>
<b>Strongly disagree</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	<b>23%</b>
Don't know	2%	Don't know	3%
<b>Florida (n = 1158)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 636)</b>	
Strongly agree	13%	Strongly agree	9%
Agree	23%	Agree	12%
Neither agree nor disagree	22%	Neither agree nor disagree	25%
<b>Disagree</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>Disagree</b>	<b>28%</b>
<b>Strongly disagree</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	<b>24%</b>
Don't know	2%	Don't know	2%

**With respects to the timeline of the coronavirus pandemic, where do you feel the United States is at the moment? (Answer codes were randomized)**

<b>Arizona (n = 855)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 1036)</b>	
<b>The worst is yet to come</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>The worst is yet to come</b>	<b>38%</b>
The worst is behind us	33%	The worst is behind us	35%
Don't know	31%	Don't know	26%
<b>North Carolina (n = 1092)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 811)</b>	
<b>The worst is yet to come</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>The worst is yet to come</b>	<b>39%</b>
The worst is behind us	29%	The worst is behind us	31%
Don't know	29%	Don't know	29%
<b>Florida (n = 1158)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 636)</b>	
<b>The worst is yet to come</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>The worst is yet to come</b>	<b>47%</b>
The worst is behind us	34%	The worst is behind us	27%
Don't know	28%	Don't know	26%

## Governor Approval Ratings

**Thinking specifically about the situation in your state, to what extent do you approve or disapprove of your State Governor’s handling of the coronavirus crisis?**

<b>Arizona (n = 855)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 1036)</b>	
Strongly approve	9%	<b>Strongly approve</b>	<b>16%</b>
Approve	23%	<b>Approve</b>	<b>36%</b>
Neither approve nor disapprove	21%	Neither approve nor disapprove	16%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>23%</b>	Disapprove	11%
<b>Strongly disapprove</b>	<b>21%</b>	Strongly disapprove	19%
Don’t know	3%	Don’t know	2%
<b>North Carolina (n = 1092)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 930)</b>	
<b>Strongly approve</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>Strongly approve</b>	<b>31%</b>
<b>Approve</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>Approve</b>	<b>26%</b>
Neither approve nor disapprove	19%	Neither approve nor disapprove	10%
Disapprove	13%	Disapprove	10%
Strongly disapprove	12%	Strongly disapprove	21%
Don’t know	3%	Don’t know	3%
<b>Florida (n = 1158)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 636)</b>	
Strongly approve	17%	<b>Strongly approve</b>	<b>15%</b>
Approve	22%	<b>Approve</b>	<b>31%</b>
Neither approve nor disapprove	15%	Neither approve nor disapprove	17%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>16%</b>	Disapprove	17%
<b>Strongly disapprove</b>	<b>27%</b>	Strongly disapprove	17%
Don’t know	3%	Don’t know	2%

## Handling of Coronavirus

**In your opinion, if Joe Biden had been President, do you think he would have handled the coronavirus pandemic better, worse, or with no difference? (Answer codes were randomized.)**

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## Law and Order

**To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statement: The destruction of property is violence.**

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Arizona (n = 855)</b></p> <p><b>Strongly agree</b> 59%</p> <p><b>Agree</b> 23%</p> <p>Neither agree nor disagree 11%</p> <p>Disagree 3%</p> <p>Strongly disagree 3%</p> <p>Don't know 1%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Pennsylvania (n = 1036)</b></p> <p><b>Strongly agree</b> 58%</p> <p><b>Agree</b> 27%</p> <p>Neither agree nor disagree 7%</p> <p>Disagree 4%</p> <p>Strongly disagree 3%</p> <p>Don't know 1%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>North Carolina (n = 1092)</b></p> <p><b>Strongly agree</b> 56%</p> <p><b>Agree</b> 28%</p> <p>Neither agree nor disagree 8%</p> <p>Disagree 4%</p> <p>Strongly disagree 3%</p> <p>Don't know 2%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Michigan (n = 930)</b></p> <p><b>Strongly agree</b> 61%</p> <p><b>Agree</b> 19%</p> <p>Neither agree nor disagree 10%</p> <p>Disagree 3%</p> <p>Strongly disagree 3%</p> <p>Don't know 3%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Florida (n = 1158)</b></p> <p><b>Strongly agree</b> 60%</p> <p><b>Agree</b> 23%</p> <p>Neither agree nor disagree 10%</p> <p>Disagree 4%</p> <p>Strongly disagree 2%</p> <p>Don't know 2%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Wisconsin (n = 636)</b></p> <p><b>Strongly agree</b> 64%</p> <p><b>Agree</b> 19%</p> <p>Neither agree nor disagree 9%</p> <p>Disagree 3%</p> <p>Strongly disagree 4%</p> <p>Don't know 1%</p>

**To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statement: The vast majority of police officers are good, but a few bad apples give them a bad reputation.**

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Arizona (n = 855)</b></p> <p><b>Strongly agree</b> 50%</p> <p><b>Agree</b> 28%</p> <p>Neither agree nor disagree 11%</p> <p>Disagree 7%</p> <p>Strongly disagree 3%</p> <p>Don't know 1%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Pennsylvania (n = 1036)</b></p> <p><b>Strongly agree</b> 45%</p> <p><b>Agree</b> 32%</p> <p>Neither agree nor disagree 12%</p> <p>Disagree 5%</p> <p>Strongly disagree 4%</p> <p>Don't know 1%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>North Carolina (n = 1092)</b></p> <p><b>Strongly agree</b> 45%</p> <p><b>Agree</b> 35%</p> <p>Neither agree nor disagree 10%</p> <p>Disagree 6%</p> <p>Strongly disagree 3%</p> <p>Don't know 2%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Michigan (n = 930)</b></p> <p><b>Strongly agree</b> 49%</p> <p><b>Agree</b> 27%</p> <p>Neither agree nor disagree 10%</p> <p>Disagree 7%</p> <p>Strongly disagree 4%</p> <p>Don't know 3%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Florida (n = 1158)</b></p> <p><b>Strongly agree</b> 49%</p> <p><b>Agree</b> 29%</p> <p>Neither agree nor disagree 10%</p> <p>Disagree 7%</p> <p>Strongly disagree 3%</p> <p>Don't know 1%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Wisconsin (n = 636)</b></p> <p><b>Strongly agree</b> 49%</p> <p><b>Agree</b> 33%</p> <p>Neither agree nor disagree 9%</p> <p>Disagree 7%</p> <p>Strongly disagree 3%</p> <p>Don't know 0%</p>

**To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statement: The police force in my state is institutionally racist.**

<b>Arizona (n = 855)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 1036)</b>	
Strongly agree	7%	Strongly agree	9%
Agree	17%	Agree	13%
Neither agree nor disagree	25%	Neither agree nor disagree	23%
<b>Disagree</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>Disagree</b>	<b>20%</b>
<b>Strongly disagree</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	<b>28%</b>
Don't know	6%	Don't know	7%
<b>North Carolina (n = 1092)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 930)</b>	
Strongly agree	8%	Strongly agree	7%
Agree	18%	Agree	14%
Neither agree nor disagree	23%	Neither agree nor disagree	23%
<b>Disagree</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>Disagree</b>	<b>20%</b>
<b>Strongly disagree</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	<b>26%</b>
Don't know	4%	Don't know	9%
<b>Florida (n = 1158)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 636)</b>	
Strongly agree	12%	Strongly agree	6%
Agree	17%	Agree	17%
Neither agree nor disagree	23%	Neither agree nor disagree	24%
<b>Disagree</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>Disagree</b>	<b>21%</b>
<b>Strongly disagree</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	<b>28%</b>
Don't know	5%	Don't know	4%

**To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the calls to "defund the police"?**

<b>Arizona (n = 855)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 1036)</b>	
Strongly agree	7%	Strongly agree	7%
Agree	9%	Agree	15%
Neither agree nor disagree	15%	Neither agree nor disagree	16%
<b>Disagree</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>Disagree</b>	<b>13%</b>
<b>Strongly disagree</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	<b>48%</b>
Don't know	5%	Don't know	2%
<b>North Carolina (n = 1092)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 930)</b>	
Strongly agree	7%	Strongly agree	8%
Agree	13%	Agree	13%
Neither agree nor disagree	16%	Neither agree nor disagree	14%
<b>Disagree</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>Disagree</b>	<b>15%</b>
<b>Strongly disagree</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	<b>44%</b>
Don't know	3%	Don't know	5%
<b>Florida (n = 1158)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 636)</b>	
Strongly agree	9%	Strongly agree	7%
Agree	14%	Agree	14%
Neither agree nor disagree	16%	Neither agree nor disagree	10%
<b>Disagree</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>Disagree</b>	<b>18%</b>
<b>Strongly disagree</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	<b>48%</b>
Don't know	3%	Don't know	3%

**To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statement: The riots that have occurred across the United States will end if Donald Trump loses the election in November.**

<b>Arizona (n = 855)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 1036)</b>	
Strongly agree	11%	Strongly agree	10%
Agree	13%	Agree	16%
Neither agree nor disagree	23%	Neither agree nor disagree	28%
<b>Disagree</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>Disagree</b>	<b>21%</b>
<b>Strongly disagree</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	<b>20%</b>
Don't know	9%	Don't know	6%
<b>North Carolina (n = 1092)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 930)</b>	
Strongly agree	12%	Strongly agree	11%
Agree	17%	Agree	15%
Neither agree nor disagree	22%	Neither agree nor disagree	23%
<b>Disagree</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>Disagree</b>	<b>25%</b>
<b>Strongly disagree</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	<b>18%</b>
Don't know	7%	Don't know	8%
<b>Florida (n = 1158)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 636)</b>	
Strongly agree	15%	Strongly agree	6%
Agree	17%	Agree	14%
Neither agree nor disagree	22%	Neither agree nor disagree	26%
<b>Disagree</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>Disagree</b>	<b>23%</b>
<b>Strongly disagree</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	<b>22%</b>
Don't know	7%	Don't know	8%

**In your opinion, which political party would enact the best policies on policing and security in your state? (Answer codes were randomized.)**

<b>Arizona (n = 855)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 1036)</b>	
The Democratic Party	38%	<b>The Democratic Party</b>	<b>45%</b>
<b>The Republican Party</b>	<b>40%</b>	The Republican Party	40%
Don't know	22%	Don't know	15%
<b>North Carolina (n = 1092)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 930)</b>	
<b>The Democratic Party</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>The Democratic Party</b>	<b>42%</b>
<b>The Republican Party</b>	<b>40%</b>	The Republican Party	34%
Don't know	20%	Don't know	25%
<b>Florida (n = 1158)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 636)</b>	
<b>The Democratic Party</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>The Democratic Party</b>	<b>40%</b>
The Republican Party	40%	The Republican Party	39%
Don't know	19%	Don't know	20%