



**London, United Kingdom**

**2020 Presidential Election Research**

**Six Swing States**

19 August 2020

## Methodology

Arizona		Pennsylvania	
Sample Size:	856	Sample Size:	1006
Fieldwork Dates:	16.08.2020 to 18.08.2020	Fieldwork Dates:	16.08.2020 to 17.08.2020
Margin of Error:	3.35%	Margin of Error:	3.09%
North Carolina		Michigan	
Sample Size:	967	Sample Size:	812
Fieldwork Dates:	16.08.2020 to 17.08.2020	Fieldwork Dates:	16.08.2020 to 18.08.2020
Margin of Error:	3.15%	Margin of Error:	3.44%
Florida		Wisconsin	
Sample Size:	1280	Size:	672
Fieldwork Dates:	16.08.2020	Fieldwork Dates:	16.08.2020 to 19.08.2020
Margin of Error:	2.74%	Margin of Error:	3.78%

**Interview Method:** Online Web Survey (compatible with both computers & smartphones). Survey questions were available in English and Spanish.

**Populations Sampled:** Representative samples of *registered voters* in Arizona, North Carolina, Florida, Pennsylvania, Michigan, and Wisconsin.

**Sampling Method:** Representative samples were selected through registered panel providers.

**Weighting:** Data weighted according to the profile of adults (18+) in each state. Data weighted by age, gender, region, education level, race, and 2016 Presidential Election Vote. Targets for age, gender, education, and race were derived from the 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.<sup>1</sup> Targets for region based on the county-level estimates by the US Census; categorization of counties into regions our own.<sup>2</sup> Targets for past vote were derived from the official results of the 2016 Presidential Election.

**Turnout Weighting:** In order to best assess the current voting intention of the public, we asked respondents how likely they are to vote in the Presidential Election on November 3rd, based on a well-defined scale of 0 to 5, where each number is carefully defined as follows:

- 0 (Definitely will not vote)
- 1 (Probably will not vote)
- 2 (Leaning towards not voting, but could vote)
- 3 (Leaning towards voting, but might not vote)
- 4 (Probably will vote)
- 5 (Certain to vote)

Their likelihood to vote was then weighted to the subsequent answers they gave when asked whom they would vote for. The voting intention of those who responded '5' were weighted by a factor of 1.0, '4' by a factor of 0.8, '3' by a factor of 0.6, '2' by a factor of 0.4 and '1' by a factor of 0.2. Those who responded '0' were not asked at all whom they would vote, because it was considered that they would not vote.

For our voting intention questions for US Senate and State Governor elections, we presented respondents with a separate likelihood to vote question for those specific races in order to weight appropriately.

It is important to note that our turnout weighting does not aim to predict turnout itself but only aims to marry respondents' actual enthusiasm for voting to their stated voting preferences. Those who said they are not registered to vote in the States surveyed were excluded.

<sup>1</sup> For age, gender, race and education estimates, see: [data.census.gov](https://data.census.gov)

<sup>2</sup> For county-level data, see: <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/popest/2010s-counties-total.html>

## Methodology

**Voting Intention:** After being asked their likelihoods to vote, respondents were then asked for whom they will vote in November if they were to vote. The possible responses, presented in a randomized order, were "Donald J. Trump (Republican)", "Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)", "Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)", "Howie Hawkins (Green)", "Other (Third Party/Write-In", and "Don't Know". The option "Kanye West (Independent)" was included in those states where he could still qualify to be on the ballot (which erroneously included Pennsylvania in this poll, while his status in Wisconsin was still being contested). Those who said they were certain not to vote were not prompted and were counted as 'won't vote.'

Our voting intention results presented here incorporate respondents' stated likelihood to vote.

**Margin of Error:** Because only a subset of the American population was surveyed for this research, all results are subject to a margin of error. By consequence, not all differences are statistically significant, *especially among subsamples*.

The margin of errors provided above mark the range within which the true value falls if 50.0% of respondents gave a particular answer to a question—the worse-case scenario from the perspective of margin of error—at a 95.0% confidence level.

Subsample results from crosstabs are subject to a higher margin of error due to their lower sample sizes. Conclusions drawn from small subsamples should be treated with caution. *We particularly emphasize caution when reporting on any subsample figures where the base is below 100 respondents.*

\* Due to rounding, some percentages presented below may add up to 99 or 101.

\* Questions presented below are shown in the order that they were presented to respondents.

**Additional information:** Redfield & Wilton Strategies is a **member of the British Polling Council (BPC)** and abide by its rules.<sup>3</sup>

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<sup>3</sup> See: <http://www.britishpollingcouncil.org/officers-members/>

## Presidential Election

### How likely are you to vote in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020?

<b>Arizona</b> ( <i>n</i> = 856)		<b>Pennsylvania</b> ( <i>n</i> = 1006)	
0 (I will definitely not vote)	4%	0 (I will definitely not vote)	4%
1 (I will probably not vote)	1%	1 (I will probably not vote)	3%
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	2%	2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	2%
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	7%	3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	2%
4 (I will probably vote)	12%	4 (I will probably vote)	9%
<b>5 (I will certainly vote)</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>5 (I will certainly vote)</b>	<b>81%</b>
<b>North Carolina</b> ( <i>n</i> = 967)		<b>Michigan</b> ( <i>n</i> = 812)	
0 (I will definitely not vote)	3%	0 (I will definitely not vote)	5%
1 (I will probably not vote)	2%	1 (I will probably not vote)	3%
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	4%	2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	2%
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	5%	3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	4%
4 (I will probably vote)	10%	4 (I will probably vote)	9%
<b>5 (I will certainly vote)</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>5 (I will certainly vote)</b>	<b>77%</b>
<b>Florida</b> ( <i>n</i> = 1280)		<b>Wisconsin</b> ( <i>n</i> = 672)	
0 (I will definitely not vote)	4%	0 (I will definitely not vote)	4%
1 (I will probably not vote)	3%	1 (I will probably not vote)	2%
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	3%	2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	2%
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	5%	3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	6%
4 (I will probably vote)	9%	4 (I will probably vote)	12%
<b>5 (I will certainly vote)</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>5 (I will certainly vote)</b>	<b>74%</b>

**If you are to vote in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020, how will you vote?**  
*(Answer codes were randomized.)*

<b>Arizona</b>		<b>Pennsylvania</b>	
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	38%	Donald J. Trump (Republican)	41%
<b>Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)</b>	<b>48%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	2%	Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%	Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%
Kanye West (Independent)	2%	Kanye West (Independent)	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%	Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%
Don't Know	10%	Don't Know	8%
<b>North Carolina</b>		<b>Michigan</b>	
<b>Donald J. Trump (Republican)</b>	<b>46%</b>	Donald J. Trump (Republican)	38%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	44%	<b>Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)</b>	<b>50%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	2%	Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	0%	Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%	Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%
Don't Know	7%	Don't Know	9%
<b>Florida</b>		<b>Wisconsin</b>	
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	41%	Donald J. Trump (Republican)	39%
<b>Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)</b>	<b>49%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%	Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%	Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%	Kanye West (Independent)	1%
Don't Know	7%	Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%
		Don't Know	7%

## Comparison to Past Results

**If you are to vote in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020, how will you vote?**  
*(Answer codes were randomized.)*

<b>Arizona</b>	<b>May</b>	<b>June</b>	<b>July</b>	<b>August</b>
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	41%	39%	38%	38%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	<b>45%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>47%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	—	2%	2%	2%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	—	1%	1%	1%
Kanye West (Independent)	—	—	2%	2%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	3%	2%	1%	1%
Don't Know	11%	13%	11%	10%

<b>North Carolina</b>	<b>May</b>	<b>June</b>	<b>July</b>	<b>August</b>
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	43%	40%	42%	<b>46%</b>
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	<b>45%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>43%</b>	44%
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	—	1%	2%	2%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	—	0%	1%	0%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	3%	1%	1%	1%
Don't Know	9%	11%	11%	7%

<b>Florida</b>	<b>May</b>	<b>June</b>	<b>July</b>	<b>August</b>
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	43%	41%	41%	41%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	<b>45%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>49%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	—	1%	1%	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	—	1%	1%	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	3%	1%	1%	1%
Don't Know	11%	11%	8%	7%

<b>Pennsylvania</b>	<b>May</b>	<b>June</b>	<b>July</b>	<b>August</b>
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	39%	39%	41%	41%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	<b>48%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>48%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	—	1%	1%	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	—	1%	0%	1%
Kanye West (Independent)	—	—	1%	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	2%	1%	1%	1%
Don't Know	11%	9%	8%	8%

<b>Michigan</b>	<b><u>May</u></b>	<b><u>June</u></b>	<b><u>July</u></b>	<b>August</b>
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	39%	36%	37%	38%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	<b>47%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>50%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	—	2%	1%	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	—	1%	1%	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	3%	2%	2%	1%
Don't Know	11%	12%	10%	9%

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<b>Wisconsin</b>	<b><u>May</u></b>	<b><u>June</u></b>	<b><u>July</u></b>	<b>August</b>
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	38%	36%	35%	39%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	<b>48%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>49%</b>
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	—	1%	2%	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	—	1%	0%	1%
Kanye West (Independent)	—	—	2%	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	3%	2%	1%	1%
Don't Know	11%	15%	15%	7%

## US Senate Election

### How likely are you to vote in the US Senate Election on 3 November 2020?

<b>Arizona (n = 856)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 812)</b>	
0 (I will definitely not vote)	4%	0 (I will definitely not vote)	4%
1 (I will probably not vote)	2%	1 (I will probably not vote)	4%
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	3%	2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	3%
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	6%	3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	5%
4 (I will probably vote)	12%	4 (I will probably vote)	11%
<b>5 (I will certainly vote)</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>5 (I will certainly vote)</b>	<b>71%</b>
<b>North Carolina (n = 967)</b>			
0 (I will definitely not vote)	4%		
1 (I will probably not vote)	3%		
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	5%		
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	7%		
4 (I will probably vote)	4%		
<b>5 (I will certainly vote)</b>	<b>67%</b>		

### If you are to vote in the US Senate Election on 3 November 2020, how will you vote?

*(Answer codes were randomized.)*

<b>Arizona</b>		<b>Michigan</b>	
Martha McSally (Republican)	34%	John James (Republican)	39%
<b>Mark Kelly (Democrat)</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>Gary Peters (Democrat)</b>	<b>48%</b>
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%	Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%
Don't Know	11%	Don't Know	12%
<b>North Carolina</b>			
Thom Tillis (Republican)	38%		
<b>Cal Cunningham (Democrat)</b>	<b>47%</b>		
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	3%		
Don't Know	13%		



## North Carolina Governor Election

**How likely are you to vote in the North Carolina State Governor Election on 3 November 2020?** (*n* = 967)

0 (I will definitely not vote)	4%
1 (I will probably not vote)	3%
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	3%
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	7%
4 (I will probably vote)	13%
<b>5 (I will certainly vote)</b>	<b>69%</b>

**If you are to vote in the North Carolina State Governor Election on 3 November 2020, how will you vote?** (*Answer codes were randomized.*)

Dan Forest (Republican)	38%
<b>Roy Cooper (Democrat)</b>	<b>51%</b>
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	2%
Don't Know	9%

## Governor Approval Ratings

**Thinking specifically about the situation in your state, to what extent do you approve or disapprove of your State Governor’s handling of the coronavirus crisis?**

<b>Arizona (n = 856)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 1006)</b>	
Strongly approve	8%	<b>Strongly approve</b>	<b>17%</b>
Approve	24%	<b>Approve</b>	<b>32%</b>
Neither approve nor disapprove	14%	Neither approve nor disapprove	18%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>26%</b>	Disapprove	14%
<b>Strongly disapprove</b>	<b>25%</b>	Strongly disapprove	17%
Don’t know	3%	Don’t know	3%
<b>North Carolina (n = 967)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 812)</b>	
<b>Strongly approve</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>Strongly approve</b>	<b>35%</b>
<b>Approve</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>Approve</b>	<b>26%</b>
Neither approve nor disapprove	18%	Neither approve nor disapprove	10%
Disapprove	15%	Disapprove	9%
Strongly disapprove	12%	Strongly disapprove	17%
Don’t know	3%	Don’t know	3%
<b>Florida (n = 1280)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 672)</b>	
Strongly approve	15%	<b>Strongly approve</b>	<b>18%</b>
Approve	20%	<b>Approve</b>	<b>34%</b>
Neither approve nor disapprove	14%	Neither approve nor disapprove	18%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>15%</b>	Disapprove	12%
<b>Strongly disapprove</b>	<b>33%</b>	Strongly disapprove	16%
Don’t know	3%	Don’t know	2%

## Kamala Harris

### Have you heard of Kamala Harris?

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Arizona</b> (<i>n</i> = 856)</p> <p><b>Yes</b> 83%</p> <p>No 13%</p> <p>Don't know 4%</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>North Carolina</b> (<i>n</i> = 967)</p> <p><b>Yes</b> 85%</p> <p>No 12%</p> <p>Don't know 3%</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Florida</b> (<i>n</i> = 1280)</p> <p><b>Yes</b> 84%</p> <p>No 12%</p> <p>Don't know 3%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Pennsylvania</b> (<i>n</i> = 1006)</p> <p><b>Yes</b> 90%</p> <p>No 8%</p> <p>Don't know 2%</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Michigan</b> (<i>n</i> = 812)</p> <p><b>Yes</b> 86%</p> <p>No 9%</p> <p>Don't know 5%</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Wisconsin</b> (<i>n</i> = 672)</p> <p><b>Yes</b> 86%</p> <p>No 12%</p> <p>Don't know 2%</p>
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### To what extent, if at all, do you approve or disapprove of Joe Biden's decision to select Kamala Harris as the Democratic nominee for Vice President?

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Arizona</b> (<i>n</i> = 856)</p> <p><b>Strongly approve</b> 29%</p> <p><b>Approve</b> 19%</p> <p>Neither approve nor disapprove 20%</p> <p>Disapprove 7%</p> <p>Strongly disapprove 21%</p> <p>Don't know 5%</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>North Carolina</b> (<i>n</i> = 967)</p> <p><b>Strongly approve</b> 23%</p> <p><b>Approve</b> 20%</p> <p>Neither approve nor disapprove 21%</p> <p>Disapprove 9%</p> <p>Strongly disapprove 22%</p> <p>Don't know 4%</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Florida</b> (<i>n</i> = 1280)</p> <p><b>Strongly approve</b> 32%</p> <p><b>Approve</b> 19%</p> <p>Neither approve nor disapprove 21%</p> <p>Disapprove 9%</p> <p>Strongly disapprove 16%</p> <p>Don't know 3%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Pennsylvania</b> (<i>n</i> = 1006)</p> <p><b>Strongly approve</b> 29%</p> <p><b>Approve</b> 20%</p> <p>Neither approve nor disapprove 21%</p> <p>Disapprove 8%</p> <p>Strongly disapprove 19%</p> <p>Don't know 4%</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Michigan</b> (<i>n</i> = 812)</p> <p><b>Strongly approve</b> 30%</p> <p><b>Approve</b> 18%</p> <p>Neither approve nor disapprove 19%</p> <p>Disapprove 6%</p> <p>Strongly disapprove 20%</p> <p>Don't know 6%</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Wisconsin</b> (<i>n</i> = 672)</p> <p><b>Strongly approve</b> 26%</p> <p><b>Approve</b> 17%</p> <p>Neither approve nor disapprove 25%</p> <p>Disapprove 6%</p> <p>Strongly disapprove 18%</p> <p>Don't know 8%</p>
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**You have indicated that you will vote for Joe Biden in November. Has the selection of Kamala Harris as the Democratic nominee for Vice President made you more or less enthusiastic about voting for Joe Biden?**

<b>Arizona (n = 362)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 458)</b>	
Significantly more enthusiastic	31%	Significantly more enthusiastic	33%
More enthusiastic	30%	More enthusiastic	32%
Neither more nor less enthusiastic	33%	Neither more nor less enthusiastic	31%
Less enthusiastic	3%	Less enthusiastic	2%
Significantly less enthusiastic	0%	Significantly less enthusiastic	1%
Don't know	1%	Don't know	1%
<b>North Carolina (n = 396)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 371)</b>	
Significantly more enthusiastic	30%	Significantly more enthusiastic	33%
More enthusiastic	36%	More enthusiastic	33%
Neither more nor less enthusiastic	29%	Neither more nor less enthusiastic	27%
Less enthusiastic	3%	Less enthusiastic	2%
Significantly less enthusiastic	2%	Significantly less enthusiastic	1%
Don't know	1%	Don't know	3%
<b>Florida (n = 590)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 313)</b>	
Significantly more enthusiastic	36%	Significantly more enthusiastic	32%
More enthusiastic	29%	More enthusiastic	33%
Neither more nor less enthusiastic	31%	Neither more nor less enthusiastic	30%
Less enthusiastic	3%	Less enthusiastic	4%
Significantly less enthusiastic	3%	Significantly less enthusiastic	1%
Don't know	1%	Don't know	1%

**Thinking about the selection of Kamala Harris, which of the following statements is closer to your view? (Answer codes were randomized.)**

<b>Arizona (n = 856)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 1006)</b>	
Joe Biden selected Kamala Harris primarily because she is a woman of color	47%	Joe Biden selected Kamala Harris primarily because she is a woman of color	51%
Joe Biden selected Kamala Harris primarily because of her career and achievements	38%	Joe Biden selected Kamala Harris primarily because of her career and achievements	36%
Don't know	15%	Don't know	13%
<b>North Carolina (n = 967)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 812)</b>	
Joe Biden selected Kamala Harris primarily because she is a woman of color	51%	Joe Biden selected Kamala Harris primarily because she is a woman of color	49%
Joe Biden selected Kamala Harris primarily because of her career and achievements	37%	Joe Biden selected Kamala Harris primarily because of her career and achievements	34%
Don't know	14%	Don't know	17%
<b>Florida (n = 1280)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 672)</b>	
Joe Biden selected Kamala Harris primarily because she is a woman of color	48%	Joe Biden selected Kamala Harris primarily because she is a woman of color	51%
Joe Biden selected Kamala Harris primarily because of her career and achievements	39%	Joe Biden selected Kamala Harris primarily because of her career and achievements	34%
Don't know	13%	Don't know	15%

**To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Kamala Harris is the real Presidential candidate, not Joe Biden.**

<b>Arizona (n = 856)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 1006)</b>	
Strongly agree	17%	Strongly agree	16%
Agree	21%	Agree	23%
Neither agree nor disagree	22%	Neither agree nor disagree	22%
Disagree	19%	<b>Disagree</b>	19%
Strongly disagree	14%	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	13%
Don't know	6%	Don't know	6%
<b>North Carolina (n = 967)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 812)</b>	
Strongly agree	19%	Strongly agree	16%
Agree	22%	Agree	18%
Neither agree nor disagree	22%	Neither agree nor disagree	21%
<b>Disagree</b>	17%	<b>Disagree</b>	19%
<b>Strongly disagree</b>	15%	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	20%
Don't know	6%	Don't know	6%
<b>Florida (n = 1280)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 672)</b>	
Strongly agree	16%	Strongly agree	17%
Agree	21%	Agree	22%
Neither agree nor disagree	23%	Neither agree nor disagree	24%
Disagree	21%	Disagree	18%
Strongly disagree	14%	Strongly disagree	13%
Don't know	4%	Don't know	7%

**How likely or unlikely do you think it is that Kamala Harris will replace Joe Biden as the Democratic nominee for President prior to the election in November?**

<b>Arizona (n = 856)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 1006)</b>	
Very likely	12%	Very likely	9%
Likely	12%	Likely	9%
Equally as likely as it is unlikely	16%	Equally as likely as it is unlikely	23%
<b>Unlikely</b>	19%	<b>Unlikely</b>	18%
<b>Very unlikely</b>	31%	<b>Very unlikely</b>	33%
Don't know	10%	Don't know	7%
<b>North Carolina (n = 967)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 812)</b>	
Very likely	12%	Very likely	9%
Likely	12%	Likely	10%
Equally as likely as it is unlikely	20%	Equally as likely as it is unlikely	19%
<b>Unlikely</b>	19%	<b>Unlikely</b>	19%
<b>Very unlikely</b>	26%	<b>Very unlikely</b>	34%
Don't know	10%	Don't know	10%
<b>Florida (n = 1280)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 672)</b>	
Very likely	11%	Very likely	8%
Likely	10%	Likely	8%
Equally as likely as it is unlikely	21%	Equally as likely as it is unlikely	20%
<b>Unlikely</b>	20%	<b>Unlikely</b>	22%
<b>Very unlikely</b>	30%	<b>Very unlikely</b>	32%
Don't know	7%	Don't know	9%

**If Joe Biden is elected President in November, how likely do you think it is that Kamala Harris will replace him at some point before the end of the next term?**

<b>Arizona (n = 856)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 1006)</b>	
<b>Very likely</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>Very likely</b>	<b>24%</b>
<b>Likely</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>Likely</b>	<b>20%</b>
Equally as likely as it is unlikely	20%	Equally as likely as it is unlikely	22%
Unlikely	13%	Unlikely	16%
Very unlikely	13%	Very unlikely	11%
Don't know	10%	Don't know	8%
<b>North Carolina (n = 967)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 812)</b>	
<b>Very likely</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>Very likely</b>	<b>21%</b>
<b>Likely</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>Likely</b>	<b>15%</b>
Equally as likely as it is unlikely	20%	Equally as likely as it is unlikely	21%
Unlikely	13%	Unlikely	16%
Very unlikely	13%	Very unlikely	16%
Don't know	10%	Don't know	11%
<b>Florida (n = 1280)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 672)</b>	
<b>Very likely</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>Very likely</b>	<b>22%</b>
<b>Likely</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>Likely</b>	<b>19%</b>
Equally as likely as it is unlikely	22%	Equally as likely as it is unlikely	18%
Unlikely	14%	Unlikely	18%
Very unlikely	14%	Very unlikely	13%
Don't know	9%	Don't know	10%

**To what extent, if at all, would you support or oppose Kamala Harris replacing Joe Biden as the Presidential candidate for the Democratic Party?**

<b>Arizona (n = 856)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 1006)</b>	
Strongly support	12%	Strongly support	13%
Support	16%	Support	17%
Neither support nor oppose	26%	Neither support nor oppose	26%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>Oppose</b>	<b>11%</b>
<b>Strongly oppose</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>Strongly oppose</b>	<b>26%</b>
Don't know	11%	Don't know	8%
<b>North Carolina (n = 967)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 812)</b>	
Strongly support	12%	Strongly support	12%
Support	15%	Support	15%
Neither support nor oppose	28%	Neither support nor oppose	25%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>Oppose</b>	<b>9%</b>
<b>Strongly oppose</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>Strongly oppose</b>	<b>29%</b>
Don't know	7%	Don't know	9%
<b>Florida (n = 1280)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 672)</b>	
Strongly support	12%	Strongly support	11%
Support	15%	Support	14%
Neither support nor oppose	28%	Neither support nor oppose	27%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>Oppose</b>	<b>10%</b>
<b>Strongly oppose</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>Strongly oppose</b>	<b>29%</b>
Don't know	7%	Don't know	8%

**On a scale of 0 to 3, how familiar are you with Kamala Harris' position on fracking?**

<b>Arizona (n = 856)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 1006)</b>	
<b>0 – Not familiar at all</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>0 – Not familiar at all</b>	<b>54%</b>
1 – Somewhat familiar	19%	1 – Somewhat familiar	20%
2 – Moderately familiar	11%	2 – Moderately familiar	14%
3 – Very familiar	15%	3 – Very familiar	12%
<b>North Carolina (n = 967)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 812)</b>	
<b>0 – Not familiar at all</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>0 – Not familiar at all</b>	<b>55%</b>
1 – Somewhat familiar	22%	1 – Somewhat familiar	22%
2 – Moderately familiar	13%	2 – Moderately familiar	10%
3 – Very familiar	15%	3 – Very familiar	13%
<b>Florida (n = 1280)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 672)</b>	
<b>0 – Not familiar at all</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>0 – Not familiar at all</b>	<b>63%</b>
1 – Somewhat familiar	21%	1 – Somewhat familiar	16%
2 – Moderately familiar	15%	2 – Moderately familiar	11%
3 – Very familiar	15%	3 – Very familiar	10%

**Last September, Kamala Harris stated that she would ban fracking in the United States if she became President. To what extent, if at all, would you approve or disapprove of this policy?**

<b>Arizona (n = 856)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 1006)</b>	
<b>Strongly approve</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>Strongly approve</b>	<b>17%</b>
<b>Approve</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>Approve</b>	<b>19%</b>
Neither approve nor disapprove	22%	Neither approve nor disapprove	21%
Disapprove	8%	Disapprove	11%
Strongly disapprove	16%	Strongly disapprove	22%
Don't know	15%	Don't know	10%
<b>North Carolina (n = 967)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 812)</b>	
<b>Strongly approve</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>Strongly approve</b>	<b>17%</b>
<b>Approve</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>Approve</b>	<b>19%</b>
Neither approve nor disapprove	29%	Neither approve nor disapprove	25%
Disapprove	8%	Disapprove	8%
Strongly disapprove	16%	Strongly disapprove	16%
Don't know	11%	Don't know	15%
<b>Florida (n = 1280)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 672)</b>	
<b>Strongly approve</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>Strongly approve</b>	<b>16%</b>
<b>Approve</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>Approve</b>	<b>17%</b>
Neither approve nor disapprove	24%	Neither approve nor disapprove	25%
Disapprove	9%	Disapprove	10%
Strongly disapprove	16%	Strongly disapprove	17%
Don't know	12%	Don't know	15%

**On a scale of 0 to 3, how familiar are you with Kamala Harris' career as a prosecutor and Attorney General in California?**

<b>Arizona (n = 856)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 1006)</b>	
<b>0 – Not familiar at all</b>	<b>38%</b>	0 – Not familiar at all	35%
1 – Somewhat familiar	34%	<b>1 – Somewhat familiar</b>	<b>36%</b>
2 – Moderately familiar	16%	2 – Moderately familiar	19%
3 – Very familiar	13%	3 – Very familiar	10%
<b>North Carolina (n = 967)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 812)</b>	
<b>0 – Not familiar at all</b>	<b>37%</b>	0 – Not familiar at all	35%
1 – Somewhat familiar	35%	<b>1 – Somewhat familiar</b>	<b>37%</b>
2 – Moderately familiar	18%	2 – Moderately familiar	16%
3 – Very familiar	11%	3 – Very familiar	12%
<b>Florida (n = 1280)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 672)</b>	
0 – Not familiar at all	30%	<b>0 – Not familiar at all</b>	<b>47%</b>
<b>1 – Somewhat familiar</b>	<b>35%</b>	1 – Somewhat familiar	29%
2 – Moderately familiar	21%	2 – Moderately familiar	15%
3 – Very familiar	14%	3 – Very familiar	8%

**Which of the following statements comes closest to your view of Kamala Harris' record as a prosecutor and Attorney General in California? (Answer codes were randomized.)**

<b>Arizona (n = 856)</b>		<b>Pennsylvania (n = 1006)</b>	
<b>Kamala Harris' record as a prosecutor and Attorney General in California is an ASSET</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>Kamala Harris' record as a prosecutor and Attorney General in California is an ASSET</b>	<b>46%</b>
Kamala Harris' record as a prosecutor and Attorney General in California is a LIABILITY	38%	Kamala Harris' record as a prosecutor and Attorney General in California is a LIABILITY	37%
Don't know	17%	Don't know	17%
<b>North Carolina (n = 967)</b>		<b>Michigan (n = 812)</b>	
<b>Kamala Harris' record as a prosecutor and Attorney General in California is an ASSET</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>Kamala Harris' record as a prosecutor and Attorney General in California is an ASSET</b>	<b>47%</b>
Kamala Harris' record as a prosecutor and Attorney General in California is a LIABILITY	39%	Kamala Harris' record as a prosecutor and Attorney General in California is a LIABILITY	35%
Don't know	18%	Don't know	18%
<b>Florida (n = 1280)</b>		<b>Wisconsin (n = 672)</b>	
<b>Kamala Harris' record as a prosecutor and Attorney General in California is an ASSET</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>Kamala Harris' record as a prosecutor and Attorney General in California is an ASSET</b>	<b>50%</b>
Kamala Harris' record as a prosecutor and Attorney General in California is a LIABILITY	35%	Kamala Harris' record as a prosecutor and Attorney General in California is a LIABILITY	36%
Don't know	16%	Don't know	14%