



London, United Kingdom

2020 Presidential Election Research

Six Swing States

24 June 2020

Methodology

Arizona		Pennsylvania	
Sample Size:	865	Sample Size:	1125
Fieldwork Dates:	06.14.2020 to 06.17.2020	Fieldwork Dates:	06.14.2020 to 06.16.2020
Margin of Error:	3.33%	Margin of Error:	2.92%
North Carolina		Michigan	
Sample Size:	902	Sample Size:	826
Fieldwork Dates:	06.14.2020 to 06.17.2020	Fieldwork Dates:	06.14.2020 to 06.16.2020
Margin of Error:	3.26%	Margin of Error:	3.41%
Florida		Wisconsin	
Sample Size:	1079	Size:	846
Fieldwork Dates:	06.14.2020 to 06.15.2020	Fieldwork Dates:	06.14.2020 to 06.19.2020
Margin of Error:	2.98%	Margin of Error:	3.37%

Interview Method: Online Web Survey (compatible with both computers & smartphones). Survey questions were available in English and Spanish.

Populations Sampled: Probability-based samples of *registered voters* in Arizona, North Carolina, Florida, Pennsylvania, Michigan, and Wisconsin. Members of the target population had an equal likelihood of responding to the survey.

Sampling Method: Probability-based samples were selected through registered panel providers. Those who said they are not registered to vote in the States surveyed were excluded.

Weighting: Data weighted according to the profile of adults (18+) in each state. Data weighted by age, gender, region, education level, race/ethnicity, and 2016 Presidential Election Vote. Targets for age, gender, education, and race/ethnicity were derived from the 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.¹ Targets for region based on the county-level estimates by the US Census; categorization of counties into regions our own.² Targets for past vote were derived from the official results of the 2016 Presidential Election.

Turnout Weighting: In order to best assess the current voting intention of the public, we asked respondents how likely they are to vote in the Presidential Election on November 3rd, based on a well-defined scale of 0 to 5, where each number is carefully defined as follows:

- 0 (Definitely will not vote)
- 1 (Probably will not vote)
- 2 (Leaning towards not voting, but could vote)
- 3 (Leaning towards voting, but might not vote)
- 4 (Probably will vote)
- 5 (Certain to vote)

Their likelihood to vote was then weighted to the subsequent answers they gave when asked whom they would vote for. The voting intention of those who responded '5' were weighted by a factor of 1.0, '4' by a factor of 0.8, '3' by a factor of 0.6, '2' by a factor of 0.4 and '1' by a factor of 0.2. Those who responded '0' were not asked at all whom they would vote, because it was considered that they would not vote.

It is important to note that our turnout weighting does not aim to predict turnout itself but only aims to marry respondents' actual enthusiasm for voting to their stated voting preferences.

¹ For age, gender, race and education estimates, see: data.census.gov

² For county-level data, see: <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/popest/2010s-counties-total.html>

Methodology

Voting Intention: After being asked their likelihoods to vote, respondents were then asked for whom they will vote in November if they were to vote. The possible responses, presented in a randomized order, were "Donald J. Trump (Republican)", "Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)", "Other (Third Party/Write-In)", and "Don't Know". Those who said they were certain not to vote were not prompted and were counted as 'won't vote.'

Our voting intention results presented here incorporate respondents' stated likelihood to vote in the Presidential election.

Senatorial and Gubernatorial Voting Intention: Similarly, we also asked respondents in Arizona, Michigan and North Carolina for their likelihood to vote in their States' respective Senatorial and Gubernatorial elections in November. As not all voters fill out their entire election ballot, it cannot be assumed that those who will vote for President will also vote in races down ballot. After being asked for their likelihood to vote in these respective election contests, respondents were then asked for whom they will vote in November in those elections between confirmed (or, if not confirmed, likely) candidates from the Republican and Democratic parties.

The final voting intention results presented here incorporate respondents' stated likelihood to vote for these elections.

Margin of Error: Because only a subset of the American population was surveyed for this research, all results are subject to a margin of error. By consequence, not all differences are statistically significant, *especially among subsamples*.

The margin of errors provided above mark the range within which the true value falls if 50.0% of respondents gave a particular answer to a question—the worse-case scenario from the perspective of margin of error—at a 95.0% confidence level.

Subsample results from crosstabs are subject to a higher margin of error due to their lower sample sizes. Conclusions drawn from small subsamples should be treated with caution. *We particularly emphasize caution when reporting on any subsample figures where the base is below 50 respondents.*

* Due to rounding, some percentages presented below may add up to 99 or 101.

* Questions presented below are shown in the order that they were presented to respondents.

Additional information: Redfield & Wilton Strategies is a **member of the British Polling Council (BPC)** and abide by its rules.³

³ See: <http://www.britishpollingcouncil.org/officers-members/>

Presidential Election Likelihood to Vote

How likely are you to vote in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020?

<p style="text-align: center;">Arizona (<i>n</i> = 865)</p> <p>0 (I will definitely not vote) 12%</p> <p>1 (I will probably not vote) 6%</p> <p>2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote) 5%</p> <p>3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote) 6%</p> <p>4 (I will probably vote) 13%</p> <p>5 (I will certainly vote) 58%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Pennsylvania (<i>n</i> = 1125)</p> <p>0 (I will definitely not vote) 12%</p> <p>1 (I will probably not vote) 4%</p> <p>2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote) 5%</p> <p>3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote) 6%</p> <p>4 (I will probably vote) 9%</p> <p>5 (I will certainly vote) 63%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">North Carolina (<i>n</i> = 902)</p> <p>0 (I will definitely not vote) 10%</p> <p>1 (I will probably not vote) 7%</p> <p>2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote) 9%</p> <p>3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote) 6%</p> <p>4 (I will probably vote) 10%</p> <p>5 (I will certainly vote) 59%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Michigan (<i>n</i> = 826)</p> <p>0 (I will definitely not vote) 13%</p> <p>1 (I will probably not vote) 5%</p> <p>2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote) 4%</p> <p>3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote) 6%</p> <p>4 (I will probably vote) 9%</p> <p>5 (I will certainly vote) 63%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Florida (<i>n</i> = 1079)</p> <p>0 (I will definitely not vote) 13%</p> <p>1 (I will probably not vote) 6%</p> <p>2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote) 8%</p> <p>3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote) 5%</p> <p>4 (I will probably vote) 10%</p> <p>5 (I will certainly vote) 58%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Wisconsin (<i>n</i> = 846)</p> <p>0 (I will definitely not vote) 14%</p> <p>1 (I will probably not vote) 4%</p> <p>2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote) 7%</p> <p>3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote) 5%</p> <p>4 (I will probably vote) 11%</p> <p>5 (I will certainly vote) 59%</p>

Presidential Election Voting Intention

If you are to vote in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020, how will you vote?
(Answer codes were randomized.)

Arizona (<i>n</i> = 865)		Pennsylvania (<i>n</i> = 1125)	
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	39%	Donald J. Trump (Republican)	39%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	43%	Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	49%
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	2%	Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%	Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	2%	Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%
Don't Know	13%	Don't Know	9%
North Carolina (<i>n</i> = 902)		Michigan (<i>n</i> = 826)	
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	40%	Donald J. Trump (Republican)	36%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	46%	Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	47%
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%	Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	2%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	0%	Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%	Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	2%
Don't Know	11%	Don't Know	12%
Florida (<i>n</i> = 1079)		Wisconsin (<i>n</i> = 846)	
Donald J. Trump (Republican)	41%	Donald J. Trump (Republican)	36%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	45%	Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	45%
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%	Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%	Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	1%	Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	2%
Don't Know	11%	Don't Know	15%

U.S. Senate Elections in Arizona, Michigan, and North Carolina

How likely are you to vote in the U.S. Senate Election on 3 November 2020?

Arizona (<i>n</i> = 865)		Michigan (<i>n</i> = 1125)	
0 (I will definitely not vote)	12%	0 (I will definitely not vote)	11%
1 (I will probably not vote)	6%	1 (I will probably not vote)	7%
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	5%	2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	6%
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	9%	3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	9%
4 (I will probably vote)	14%	4 (I will probably vote)	11%
5 (I will certainly vote)	54%	5 (I will certainly vote)	57%
North Carolina (<i>n</i> = 902)			
0 (I will definitely not vote)	11%		
1 (I will probably not vote)	8%		
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	8%		
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	10%		
4 (I will probably vote)	11%		
5 (I will certainly vote)	53%		

If you are to vote in the U.S. Senate Election on 3 November 2020, how will you vote? (Answer codes were randomized.)

Arizona		Michigan	
Martha McSally (Republican)	34%	John James (Republican)	32%
Mark Kelly (Democrat)	49%	Gary Peters (Democrat)	50%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	3%	Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	3%
Don't Know	14%	Don't Know	15%
North Carolina			
Thom Tillis (Republican)	36%		
Cal Cunningham (Democrat)	45%		
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	3%		
Don't Know	16%		

Governor Election in North Carolina

How likely are you to vote in the North Carolina Governor Election on 3 November 2020?

(Asked only to respondents in North Carolina, n = 902)

5 (I will certainly vote)	55%
4 (I will probably vote)	11%
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	9%
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	8%
1 (I will probably not vote)	6%
0 (I will definitely not vote)	11%

If you are to vote in the North Carolina Governor Election on 3 November 2020, how will you vote? (Answer codes were randomized.)

Dan Forest (Republican)	31%
Roy Cooper (Democrat)	52%
Other (Third Party/Write-In)	3%
Don't Know	14%

You have indicated that you do not know how you will vote in the Presidential Election on 3 November. Is there a candidate that you lean most towards voting?
(Asked to those who responded “Don’t know”)

Arizona (n = 126)

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	24%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	20%
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	1%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	2%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	9%
I am closer to not voting than to voting for any of these candidates.	44%

North Carolina (n = 120)

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	18%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	19%
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	3%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	6%
I am closer to not voting than to voting for any of these candidates.	54%

Florida (n = 130)

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	19%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	19%
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	2%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	2%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	8%
I am closer to not voting than to voting for any of these candidates.	51%

Pennsylvania (n = 114)

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	17%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	25%
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	2%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	7%
I am closer to not voting than to voting for any of these candidates.	48%

Michigan (n = 121)

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	19%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	20%
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	4%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	1%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	11%
I am closer to not voting than to voting for any of these candidates.	44%

Wisconsin (n = 138)

Donald J. Trump (Republican)	16%
Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)	24%
Jo Jorgensen (Libertarian)	2%
Howie Hawkins (Green)	2%
Other (Another Third Party/Write-In)	11%
I am closer to not voting than to voting for any of these candidates.	45%

Thinking about the major issues which feature in the news and which affect your life, who do you think matters most in addressing them?

Arizona (<i>n</i> = 865)		Pennsylvania (<i>n</i> = 1125)	
The State and Local Government	45%	The State and Local Government	41%
The Federal Government	38%	The Federal Government	40%
Don't Know	17%	Don't Know	19%
North Carolina (<i>n</i> = 902)		Michigan (<i>n</i> = 826)	
The State and Local Government	43%	The State and Local Government	44%
The Federal Government	36%	The Federal Government	37%
Don't Know	21%	Don't Know	19%
Florida (<i>n</i> = 1079)		Wisconsin (<i>n</i> = 846)	
The State and Local Government	39%	The State and Local Government	41%
The Federal Government	44%	The Federal Government	40%
Don't Know	17%	Don't Know	19%

You have indicated that you will vote for Donald Trump in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020. How enthusiastic, if at all, are you about voting for him?
(Asked to those who responded Donald Trump to voting intention)

Arizona (n = 267)		Pennsylvania (n = 370)	
0 (Not at all b,)	6%	0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	5%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	15%	1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	16%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	24%	2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	24%
3 (Very enthusiastic)	54%	3 (Very enthusiastic)	55%
North Carolina (n = 288)		Michigan (n = 234)	
0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	4%	0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	5%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	16%	1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	13%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	26%	2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	21%
3 (Very enthusiastic)	55%	3 (Very enthusiastic)	61%
Florida (n = 368)		Wisconsin (n = 228)	
0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	6%	0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	6%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	13%	1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	19%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	21%	2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	23%
3 (Very enthusiastic)	60%	3 (Very enthusiastic)	52%

You have indicated that you will vote for Donald Trump in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020. Would you say you are voting for him primarily because you support Donald Trump or primarily because you do not support his Democratic opponent Joe Biden?
(Asked to those who responded Donald Trump to voting intention)

Arizona (n = 267)		Pennsylvania (n = 370)	
Primarily because I support Donald Trump.	71%	Primarily because I support Donald Trump.	78%
Primarily because I do not support Joe Biden.	29%	Primarily because I do not support Joe Biden.	22%
North Carolina (n = 288)		Michigan (n = 234)	
Primarily because I support Donald Trump.	77%	Primarily because I support Donald Trump.	83%
Primarily because I do not support Joe Biden.	23%	Primarily because I do not support Joe Biden.	17%
Florida (n = 368)		Wisconsin (n = 228)	
Primarily because I support Donald Trump.	81%	Primarily because I support Donald Trump.	74%
Primarily because I do not support Joe Biden.	19%	Primarily because I do not support Joe Biden.	26%

You have indicated that you will vote for Joe Biden in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020. How enthusiastic, if at all, are you about voting for him?
(Asked to those who responded Joe Biden to voting intention)

Arizona (n = 306)		Pennsylvania (n = 451)	
0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	6%	0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	7%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	20%	1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	21%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	30%	2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	31%
3 (Very enthusiastic)	44%	3 (Very enthusiastic)	41%
North Carolina (n = 354)		Michigan (n = 311)	
0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	6%	0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	9%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	23%	1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	20%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	27%	2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	29%
3 (Very enthusiastic)	44%	3 (Very enthusiastic)	42%
Florida (n = 390)		Wisconsin (n = 323)	
0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	7%	0 (Not at all enthusiastic)	12%
1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	19%	1 (Somewhat enthusiastic)	26%
2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	30%	2 (Moderately enthusiastic)	29%
3 (Very enthusiastic)	45%	3 (Very enthusiastic)	34%

You have indicated that you will vote for Joe Biden in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020. Would you say you are voting for him primarily because you support Donald Trump or primarily because you do not support his Republican opponent Donald Trump? *(Asked to those who responded Joe Biden to voting intention)*

Arizona (n = 306)		Pennsylvania (n = 451)	
Primarily because I support Joe Biden.	41%	Primarily because I support Joe Biden.	42%
Primarily because I do not support Donald Trump.	59%	Primarily because I do not support Donald Trump.	58%
North Carolina (n = 354)		Michigan (n = 311)	
Primarily because I support Joe Biden.	42%	Primarily because I support Joe Biden.	42%
Primarily because I do not support Donald Trump.	58%	Primarily because I do not support Donald Trump.	58%
Florida (n = 390)		Wisconsin (n = 323)	
Primarily because I support Joe Biden.	46%	Primarily because I support Joe Biden.	35%
Primarily because I do not support Donald Trump.	54%	Primarily because I do not support Donald Trump.	65%

If there was a viable third-party candidate running in the 2020 Presidential Election, would you consider voting for him or her?

(Asked to those who responded Donald Trump, Joe Biden or Don't Know to voting intention)

Arizona (n = 699)		Pennsylvania (n = 935)	
Yes, I would consider voting for a viable third-party candidate.	45%	Yes, I would consider voting for a viable third-party candidate.	45%
No, I would not consider voting for a viable third-party candidate.	55%	No, I would not consider voting for a viable third-party candidate.	55%
North Carolina (n = 762)		Michigan (n = 666)	
Yes, I would consider voting for a viable third-party candidate.	47%	Yes, I would consider voting for a viable third-party candidate.	43%
No, I would not consider voting for a viable third-party candidate.	53%	No, I would not consider voting for a viable third-party candidate.	57%
Florida (n = 888)		Wisconsin (n = 689)	
Yes, I would consider voting for a viable third-party candidate.	42%	Yes, I would consider voting for a viable third-party candidate.	45%
No, I would not consider voting for a viable third-party candidate.	58%	No, I would not consider voting for a viable third-party candidate.	55%

At this moment, who do you think is more likely to win the 2020 Presidential Election?

Arizona (n = 865)		Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	
Joe Biden is more likely to win.	34%	Joe Biden is more likely to win.	34%
Donald Trump is more likely to win.	36%	Donald Trump is more likely to win.	39%
Joe Biden and Donald Trump are equally likely to win.	11%	Joe Biden and Donald Trump are equally likely to win.	11%
Don't know.	19%	Don't know.	17%
North Carolina (n = 902)		Michigan (n = 826)	
Joe Biden is more likely to win.	34%	Joe Biden is more likely to win.	36%
Donald Trump is more likely to win.	36%	Donald Trump is more likely to win.	34%
Joe Biden and Donald Trump are equally likely to win.	12%	Joe Biden and Donald Trump are equally likely to win.	11%
Don't know.	18%	Don't know.	19%
Florida (n = 1079)		Wisconsin (n = 846)	
Joe Biden is more likely to win.	36%	Joe Biden is more likely to win.	34%
Donald Trump is more likely to win.	38%	Donald Trump is more likely to win.	31%
Joe Biden and Donald Trump are equally likely to win.	9%	Joe Biden and Donald Trump are equally likely to win.	15%
Don't know.	16%	Don't know.	20%

Which of the following key policy areas is most likely to determine how you will vote in the November Presidential Election? (Asked to all but those who say they will not vote)
(Answer codes were randomized)

Arizona (n = 757)		Pennsylvania (n = 984)	
The Economy	27%	The Economy	31%
Foreign Policy	3%	Foreign Policy	2%
Healthcare	21%	Healthcare	20%
Immigration	8%	Immigration	6%
Education	5%	Education	4%
Electoral Reform	2%	Electoral Reform	1%
The Environment	6%	The Environment	6%
Judicial Appointments	2%	Judicial Appointments	2%
Law & Order	9%	Law & Order	10%
Housing	1%	Housing	2%
Other	7%	Other	7%
Don't Know	8%	Don't Know	8%
North Carolina (n = 810)		Michigan (n = 719)	
The Economy	30%	The Economy	27%
Foreign Policy	2%	Foreign Policy	3%
Healthcare	19%	Healthcare	19%
Immigration	5%	Immigration	4%
Education	4%	Education	6%
Electoral Reform	2%	Electoral Reform	2%
The Environment	5%	The Environment	6%
Judicial Appointments	2%	Judicial Appointments	3%
Law & Order	11%	Law & Order	9%
Housing	3%	Housing	2%
Other	6%	Other	7%
Don't Know	12%	Don't Know	11%
Florida (n = 942)		Wisconsin (n = 740)	
The Economy	30%	The Economy	24%
Foreign Policy	2%	Foreign Policy	2%
Healthcare	18%	Healthcare	24%
Immigration	8%	Immigration	5%
Education	5%	Education	5%
Electoral Reform	3%	Electoral Reform	2%
The Environment	7%	The Environment	5%
Judicial Appointments	2%	Judicial Appointments	3%
Law & Order	11%	Law & Order	10%
Housing	2%	Housing	2%
Other	7%	Other	9%
Don't Know	8%	Don't Know	9%

Thinking about the presumptive nominee of the Democratic Party Joe Biden, what would you consider to be the most compelling reasons to vote for him? You may select up to three reasons. (Answer codes were randomized)

Arizona (n = 865)		Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	
His association with former President Barack Obama.	26%	His association with former President Barack Obama.	28%
His personal life story and the adversity he has overcome.	10%	His personal life story and the adversity he has overcome.	12%
His positions on health care and other important domestic issues.	25%	His positions on health care and other important domestic issues.	26%
His positions on foreign policy.	8%	His positions on foreign policy.	10%
His lengthy political experience.	19%	His lengthy political experience.	22%
His likely Supreme Court nominations.	6%	His likely Supreme Court nominations.	7%
His approach to racial minorities.	14%	His approach to racial minorities.	13%
His views on immigration.	10%	His views on immigration.	6%
His character.	16%	His character.	20%
That he is on the ballot against Donald Trump.	23%	That he is on the ballot against Donald Trump.	24%
Other.	1%	Other.	2%
None of these.	28%	None of these.	28%
Don't know.	11%	Don't know.	8%
North Carolina (n = 902)		Michigan (n = 826)	
His association with former President Barack Obama.	30%	His association with former President Barack Obama.	27%
His personal life story and the adversity he has overcome.	12%	His personal life story and the adversity he has overcome.	12%
His positions on health care and other important domestic issues.	25%	His positions on health care and other important domestic issues.	27%
His positions on foreign policy.	8%	His positions on foreign policy.	9%
His lengthy political experience.	19%	His lengthy political experience.	19%
His likely Supreme Court nominations.	6%	His likely Supreme Court nominations.	6%
His approach to racial minorities.	16%	His approach to racial minorities.	13%
His views on immigration.	7%	His views on immigration.	7%
His character.	17%	His character.	18%
That he is on the ballot against Donald Trump.	22%	That he is on the ballot against Donald Trump.	23%
Other.	1%	Other.	2%
None of these.	28%	None of these.	28%
Don't know.	12%	Don't know.	11%

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Florida (n = 1079)

His association with former President Barack Obama.	30%
His personal life story and the adversity he has overcome.	14%
His positions on health care and other important domestic issues.	25%
His positions on foreign policy.	9%
His lengthy political experience.	20%
His likely Supreme Court nominations.	7%
His approach to racial minorities.	14%
His views on immigration.	9%
His character.	19%
That he is on the ballot against Donald Trump.	23%
Other.	2%
None of these.	27%
Don't know.	9%

Wisconsin (n = 846)

His association with former President Barack Obama.	28%
His personal life story and the adversity he has overcome.	11%
His positions on health care and other important domestic issues.	26%
His positions on foreign policy.	8%
His lengthy political experience.	19%
His likely Supreme Court nominations.	5%
His approach to racial minorities.	10%
His views on immigration.	6%
His character.	16%
That he is on the ballot against Donald Trump.	26%
Other.	2%
None of these.	28%
Don't know.	11%

What would you consider the most compelling reason not to vote for Joe Biden? You may select up to three reasons. (Answer codes were randomized)

Arizona (n = 865)

His association with former President Barack Obama.	19%
His son Hunter Biden’s dealings with multinational firms during his tenure as Vice President.	17%
His positions on health care and other important domestic issues.	13%
His positions on foreign policy.	12%
His lengthy voting history in the Senate, which includes support for legislation now considered unpopular.	16%
His likely Supreme Court nominations.	9%
His difficulty sounding composed in public.	20%
His age-related health issues.	25%
His alleged misconduct with women in the past.	21%
His approach to racial minorities.	11%
His views on immigration.	11%
Other	5%
None of these.	19%
Don’t know.	14%

North Carolina (n = 902)

His association with former President Barack Obama.	22%
His son Hunter Biden’s dealings with multinational firms during his tenure as Vice President.	20%
His positions on health care and other important domestic issues.	14%
His positions on foreign policy.	11%
His lengthy voting history in the Senate, which includes support for legislation now considered unpopular.	17%
His likely Supreme Court nominations.	8%
His difficulty sounding composed in public.	19%
His age-related health issues.	25%
His alleged misconduct with women in the past.	22%
His approach to racial minorities.	12%
His views on immigration.	10%
Other	3%
None of these.	17%
Don’t know.	12%

Pennsylvania (n = 1125)

His association with former President Barack Obama.	19%
His son Hunter Biden’s dealings with multinational firms during his tenure as Vice President.	18%
His positions on health care and other important domestic issues.	14%
His positions on foreign policy.	11%
His lengthy voting history in the Senate, which includes support for legislation now considered unpopular.	17%
His likely Supreme Court nominations.	7%
His difficulty sounding composed in public.	21%
His age-related health issues.	23%
His alleged misconduct with women in the past.	21%
His approach to racial minorities.	12%
His views on immigration.	10%
Other	4%
None of these.	20%
Don’t know.	11%

Michigan (n = 826)

His association with former President Barack Obama.	18%
His son Hunter Biden’s dealings with multinational firms during his tenure as Vice President.	17%
His positions on health care and other important domestic issues.	13%
His positions on foreign policy.	10%
His lengthy voting history in the Senate, which includes support for legislation now considered unpopular.	15%
His likely Supreme Court nominations.	7%
His difficulty sounding composed in public.	18%
His age-related health issues.	22%
His alleged misconduct with women in the past.	23%
His approach to racial minorities.	9%
His views on immigration.	7%
Other	3%
None of these.	17%
Don’t know.	15%

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Florida (n = 1079)

His association with former President Barack Obama.	19%
His son Hunter Biden's dealings with multinational firms during his tenure as Vice President.	19%
His positions on health care and other important domestic issues.	12%
His positions on foreign policy.	11%
His lengthy voting history in the Senate, which includes support for legislation now considered unpopular.	15%
His likely Supreme Court nominations.	7%
His difficulty sounding composed in public.	21%
His age-related health issues.	23%
His alleged misconduct with women in the past.	20%
His approach to racial minorities.	10%
His views on immigration.	10%
Other	3%
None of these.	23%
Don't know.	10%

Wisconsin (n = 846)

His association with former President Barack Obama.	17%
His son Hunter Biden's dealings with multinational firms during his tenure as Vice President.	17%
His positions on health care and other important domestic issues.	14%
His positions on foreign policy.	12%
His lengthy voting history in the Senate, which includes support for legislation now considered unpopular.	18%
His likely Supreme Court nominations.	8%
His difficulty sounding composed in public.	19%
His age-related health issues.	24%
His alleged misconduct with women in the past.	25%
His approach to racial minorities.	12%
His views on immigration.	11%
Other	4%
None of these.	16%
Don't know.	15%

Thinking about the presumptive nominee of the Republican Party Donald Trump, what would you consider the most compelling reasons to vote for him? You may select up to three reasons. (Answer codes were randomized)

Arizona (n = 865)

His handling of the economy.	39%
His handling of the healthcare system.	10%
His handling of the coronavirus crisis.	18%
His handling of the immigration system.	21%
His approach to foreign policy.	16%
His judicial appointments.	11%
His approach to the media.	12%
His character.	8%
His overall style or manner of speaking.	6%
His goal of ‘draining the swamp.’	14%
That he is on the ballot against Joe Biden.	7%
Other	3%
None of these.	34%
Don’t know.	9%

North Carolina (n = 902)

His handling of the economy.	39%
His handling of the healthcare system.	12%
His handling of the coronavirus crisis.	19%
His handling of the immigration system.	22%
His approach to foreign policy.	16%
His judicial appointments.	9%
His approach to the media.	10%
His character.	9%
His overall style or manner of speaking.	6%
His goal of ‘draining the swamp.’	13%
That he is on the ballot against Joe Biden.	7%
Other	4%
None of these.	34%
Don’t know.	8%

Florida (n = 1079)

His handling of the economy.	38%
His handling of the healthcare system.	11%
His handling of the coronavirus crisis.	18%
His handling of the immigration system.	20%
His approach to foreign policy.	16%
His judicial appointments.	8%
His approach to the media.	10%
His character.	9%
His overall style or manner of speaking.	6%
His goal of ‘draining the swamp.’	10%
That he is on the ballot against Joe Biden.	6%
Other	3%
None of these.	37%
Don’t know.	7%

Pennsylvania (n = 1125)

His handling of the economy.	38%
His handling of the healthcare system.	10%
His handling of the coronavirus crisis.	16%
His handling of the immigration system.	22%
His approach to foreign policy.	16%
His judicial appointments.	8%
His approach to the media.	9%
His character.	7%
His overall style or manner of speaking.	4%
His goal of ‘draining the swamp.’	14%
That he is on the ballot against Joe Biden.	6%
Other	2%
None of these.	36%
Don’t know.	7%

Michigan (n = 826)

His handling of the economy.	34%
His handling of the healthcare system.	11%
His handling of the coronavirus crisis.	15%
His handling of the immigration system.	15%
His approach to foreign policy.	13%
His judicial appointments.	10%
His approach to the media.	11%
His character.	8%
His overall style or manner of speaking.	5%
His goal of ‘draining the swamp.’	11%
That he is on the ballot against Joe Biden.	6%
Other	2%
None of these.	38%
Don’t know.	8%

Wisconsin (n = 846)

His handling of the economy.	37%
His handling of the healthcare system.	10%
His handling of the coronavirus crisis.	12%
His handling of the immigration system.	19%
His approach to foreign policy.	13%
His judicial appointments.	8%
His approach to the media.	9%
His character.	6%
His overall style or manner of speaking.	5%
His goal of ‘draining the swamp.’	13%
That he is on the ballot against Joe Biden.	6%
Other	2%
None of these.	40%
Don’t know.	9%

What would you consider the most compelling reason not to vote for Donald Trump? You may select up to three reasons. (Answer codes were randomized)

Arizona (n = 865)

His handling of the economy.	18%
His handling of the healthcare system.	21%
His handling of the coronavirus crisis.	33%
His handling of the immigration system.	25%
His approach to foreign policy.	17%
His judicial appointments.	13%
His approach to the media.	22%
His character.	36%
His overall style or manner of speaking.	26%
His goal of ‘draining the swamp.’	8%
His alleged misconduct with women in the past.	20%
Other	5%
None of these.	20%
Don’t know.	7%

North Carolina (n = 902)

His handling of the economy.	21%
His handling of the healthcare system.	23%
His handling of the coronavirus crisis.	32%
His handling of the immigration system.	23%
His approach to foreign policy.	16%
His judicial appointments.	12%
His approach to the media.	22%
His character.	32%
His overall style or manner of speaking.	23%
His goal of ‘draining the swamp.’	10%
His alleged misconduct with women in the past.	18%
Other	4%
None of these.	23%
Don’t know.	8%

Florida (n = 1079)

His handling of the economy.	21%
His handling of the healthcare system.	20%
His handling of the coronavirus crisis.	35%
His handling of the immigration system.	26%
His approach to foreign policy.	17%
His judicial appointments.	14%
His approach to the media.	23%
His character.	37%
His overall style or manner of speaking.	24%
His goal of ‘draining the swamp.’	11%
His alleged misconduct with women in the past.	20%
Other	4%
None of these.	20%
Don’t know.	6%

Pennsylvania (n = 1125)

His handling of the economy.	20%
His handling of the healthcare system.	20%
His handling of the coronavirus crisis.	35%
His handling of the immigration system.	24%
His approach to foreign policy.	17%
His judicial appointments.	14%
His approach to the media.	21%
His character.	38%
His overall style or manner of speaking.	26%
His goal of ‘draining the swamp.’	10%
His alleged misconduct with women in the past.	19%
Other	4%
None of these.	20%
Don’t know.	6%

Michigan (n = 826)

His handling of the economy.	22%
His handling of the healthcare system.	23%
His handling of the coronavirus crisis.	36%
His handling of the immigration system.	24%
His approach to foreign policy.	16%
His judicial appointments.	14%
His approach to the media.	22%
His character.	37%
His overall style or manner of speaking.	24%
His goal of ‘draining the swamp.’	10%
His alleged misconduct with women in the past.	21%
Other	3%
None of these.	20%
Don’t know.	7%

Wisconsin (n = 846)

His handling of the economy.	18%
His handling of the healthcare system.	21%
His handling of the coronavirus crisis.	36%
His handling of the immigration system.	21%
His approach to foreign policy.	13%
His judicial appointments.	12%
His approach to the media.	24%
His character.	36%
His overall style or manner of speaking.	27%
His goal of ‘draining the swamp.’	10%
His alleged misconduct with women in the past.	21%
Other	4%
None of these.	17%
Don’t know.	9%

Thinking about **Donald Trump**, please indicate whether you think he could be characterized in the following way: Donald Trump is someone who...

Arizona (n = 865)	Yes	No	DK	Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	Yes	No	DK
is a strong leader.	43%	49%	7%	is a strong leader.	44%	50%	6%
cares about people like me.	32%	57%	11%	cares about people like me.	33%	58%	9%
tells the truth.	28%	59%	13%	tells the truth.	30%	57%	13%
knows how to get things done.	47%	46%	7%	knows how to get things done.	48%	45%	7%
stands up for the interests of the United States.	44%	49%	8%	stands up for the interests of the United States.	47%	46%	7%
can work with foreign leaders.	39%	51%	10%	can work with foreign leaders.	38%	51%	11%
understands the problems afflicting America.	38%	54%	8%	understands the problems afflicting America.	42%	50%	8%
can get the economy going again.	49%	40%	11%	can get the economy going again.	51%	40%	9%
will be tough on China.	51%	34%	14%	will be tough on China.	55%	32%	13%
is willing to work with Democrats where possible.	30%	54%	16%	is willing to work with Democrats where possible.	32%	53%	15%
is in good physical and mental health.	34%	48%	18%	is in good physical and mental health.	37%	46%	17%
reflects America's can-do spirit.	43%	47%	10%	reflects America's can-do spirit.	45%	46%	10%
can bring Americans together.	30%	57%	13%	can bring Americans together.	32%	55%	13%
North Carolina (n = 902)	Yes	No	DK	Michigan (n = 826)	Yes	No	DK
is a strong leader.	44%	47%	9%	is a strong leader.	38%	53%	9%
cares about people like me.	34%	54%	12%	cares about people like me.	31%	58%	12%
tells the truth.	30%	56%	14%	tells the truth.	26%	59%	15%
knows how to get things done.	47%	44%	9%	knows how to get things done.	42%	47%	10%
stands up for the interests of the United States.	46%	46%	8%	stands up for the interests of the United States.	40%	49%	11%
can work with foreign leaders.	39%	49%	12%	can work with foreign leaders.	34%	51%	14%
understands the problems afflicting America.	40%	51%	9%	understands the problems afflicting America.	36%	53%	11%
can get the economy going again.	48%	41%	11%	can get the economy going again.	45%	43%	13%
will be tough on China.	54%	32%	14%	will be tough on China.	49%	35%	16%
is willing to work with Democrats where possible.	32%	52%	16%	is willing to work with Democrats where possible.	27%	57%	15%
is in good physical and mental health.	36%	46%	18%	is in good physical and mental health.	32%	47%	21%
reflects America's can-do spirit.	43%	46%	10%	reflects America's can-do spirit.	38%	49%	12%
can bring Americans together.	30%	55%	16%	can bring Americans together.	28%	57%	15%

Continued on next page.

Florida (n = 1079)	Yes	No	DK	Wisconsin (n = 846)	Yes	No	DK
is a strong leader.	45%	48%	7%	is a strong leader.	40%	52%	8%
cares about people like me.	35%	55%	10%	cares about people like me.	29%	60%	11%
tells the truth.	31%	56%	13%	tells the truth.	26%	61%	13%
knows how to get things done.	46%	47%	8%	knows how to get things done.	45%	47%	7%
stands up for the interests of the United States.	46%	46%	8%	stands up for the interests of the United States.	45%	48%	7%
can work with foreign leaders.	39%	51%	10%	can work with foreign leaders.	37%	50%	13%
understands the problems afflicting America.	40%	51%	8%	understands the problems afflicting America.	39%	52%	9%
can get the economy going again.	48%	42%	10%	can get the economy going again.	47%	42%	11%
will be tough on China.	54%	32%	14%	will be tough on China.	52%	33%	15%
is willing to work with Democrats where possible.	33%	53%	13%	is willing to work with Democrats where possible.	28%	57%	15%
is in good physical and mental health.	38%	46%	16%	is in good physical and mental health.	33%	49%	18%
reflects America's can-do spirit.	43%	46%	11%	reflects America's can-do spirit.	42%	48%	10%
can bring Americans together.	34%	54%	12%	can bring Americans together.	28%	57%	15%

**DK = Don't Know*

Thinking about **Joe Biden**, please indicate whether you think he could be characterized in the following way: Joe Biden is someone who...

Arizona (<i>n</i> = 865)	Yes	No	DK	Pennsylvania (<i>n</i> = 1125)	Yes	No	DK
is a strong leader.	40%	44%	17%	is a strong leader.	42%	43%	14%
cares about people like me.	45%	38%	17%	cares about people like me.	48%	37%	15%
tells the truth.	35%	40%	24%	tells the truth.	38%	41%	22%
knows how to get things done.	42%	36%	22%	knows how to get things done.	43%	37%	20%
stands up for the interests of the United States.	48%	35%	18%	stands up for the interests of the United States.	51%	34%	14%
can work with foreign leaders.	48%	30%	22%	can work with foreign leaders.	50%	29%	21%
understands the problems afflicting America.	50%	33%	17%	understands the problems afflicting America.	53%	34%	13%
can get the economy going again.	35%	37%	28%	can get the economy going again.	37%	39%	24%
will be tough on China.	25%	42%	33%	will be tough on China.	28%	44%	29%
is in good physical and mental health.	31%	41%	28%	is in good physical and mental health.	33%	41%	26%
reflects America's can-do spirit.	43%	36%	21%	reflects America's can-do spirit.	48%	37%	16%
can bring Americans together.	43%	36%	21%	can bring Americans together.	48%	35%	18%
North Carolina (<i>n</i> = 902)	Yes	No	DK	Michigan (<i>n</i> = 826)	Yes	No	DK
is a strong leader.	40%	43%	17%	is a strong leader.	41%	42%	17%
cares about people like me.	45%	37%	17%	cares about people like me.	46%	37%	17%
tells the truth.	38%	40%	22%	tells the truth.	38%	37%	25%
knows how to get things done.	42%	37%	21%	knows how to get things done.	43%	35%	22%
stands up for the interests of the United States.	51%	35%	15%	stands up for the interests of the United States.	51%	32%	17%
can work with foreign leaders.	47%	29%	23%	can work with foreign leaders.	49%	29%	22%
understands the problems afflicting America.	50%	35%	15%	understands the problems afflicting America.	50%	32%	18%
can get the economy going again.	38%	37%	25%	can get the economy going again.	37%	36%	28%
will be tough on China.	26%	43%	31%	will be tough on China.	27%	42%	32%
is in good physical and mental health.	33%	40%	27%	is in good physical and mental health.	33%	37%	29%
reflects America's can-do spirit.	44%	38%	18%	reflects America's can-do spirit.	46%	33%	21%
can bring Americans together.	42%	36%	22%	can bring Americans together.	47%	33%	20%

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Florida (n = 1079)	Yes	No	DK	Wisconsin (n = 846)	Yes	No	DK
is a strong leader.	44%	41%	15%	is a strong leader.	40%	39%	21%
cares about people like me.	49%	35%	16%	cares about people like me.	48%	34%	18%
tells the truth.	42%	36%	22%	tells the truth.	37%	36%	27%
knows how to get things done.	42%	37%	21%	knows how to get things done.	42%	34%	24%
stands up for the interests of the United States.	52%	33%	16%	stands up for the interests of the United States.	52%	31%	17%
can work with foreign leaders.	49%	30%	21%	can work with foreign leaders.	52%	24%	24%
understands the problems afflicting America.	53%	32%	15%	understands the problems afflicting America.	51%	31%	18%
can get the economy going again.	40%	35%	24%	can get the economy going again.	36%	35%	28%
will be tough on China.	31%	40%	29%	will be tough on China.	26%	41%	34%
is in good physical and mental health.	35%	38%	27%	is in good physical and mental health.	33%	38%	29%
reflects America's can-do spirit.	47%	34%	19%	reflects America's can-do spirit.	45%	33%	22%
can bring Americans together.	47%	35%	19%	can bring Americans together.	45%	35%	20%

**DK = Don't Know*

You have indicated that you may vote for Joe Biden in November this year. Of the candidates who competed in the Democratic Party's Primary Election, do you believe he was the best candidate to run against Donald Trump? (Asked to 2020 likely Biden voters AND those undecided but leaning for Biden).

Arizona (n = 330)		Pennsylvania (n = 479)	
Yes	58%	Yes	56%
No	27%	No	30%
Don't know	15%	Don't know	14%
North Carolina (n = 377)		Michigan (n = 336)	
Yes	57%	Yes	54%
No	27%	No	28%
Don't know	16%	Don't know	18%
Florida (n = 415)		Wisconsin (n = 356)	
Yes	63%	Yes	56%
No	27%	No	30%
Don't know	10%	Don't know	14%

Would you prefer the Democratic Party replace Joseph Biden with someone else, such as a Governor who has performed well during the coronavirus crisis? (Asked to 2020 likely Biden voters AND those undecided but leaning for Biden).

Arizona (n = 330)		Pennsylvania (n = 479)	
Yes	37%	Yes	40%
No	41%	No	40%
Don't know	22%	Don't know	20%
North Carolina (n = 377)		Michigan (n = 336)	
Yes	37%	Yes	35%
No	42%	No	47%
Don't know	21%	Don't know	18%
Florida (n = 415)		Wisconsin (n = 356)	
Yes	32%	Yes	36%
No	49%	No	38%
Don't know	19%	Don't know	26%

Have you heard of former Senate staffer Tara Reade’s allegation that Joe Biden sexually assaulted her in 1993?

	Arizona (n = 865)		Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	
Yes		65%	Yes	68%
No		35%	No	32%
	North Carolina (n = 902)		Michigan (n = 826)	
Yes		61%	Yes	64%
No		39%	No	36%
	Florida (n = 1079)		Wisconsin (n = 846)	
Yes		68%	Yes	65%
No		32%	No	35%

(If yes) Do you think this allegation by Tara Reade is more, less or just as credible as Christine Blasey Ford’s allegation that Supreme Court Justice Brett Kavanaugh sexually assaulted her? (Answer codes were randomized)

	Arizona (n = 556)		Pennsylvania (n = 760)	
More credible		24%	More credible	22%
Less credible		33%	Less credible	34%
Just as credible		43%	Just as credible	44%
	North Carolina (n = 542)		Michigan (n = 522)	
More credible		25%	More credible	21%
Less credible		32%	Less credible	32%
Just as credible		43%	Just as credible	46%
	Florida (n = 719)		Wisconsin (n = 545)	
More credible		25%	More credible	20%
Less credible		39%	Less credible	30%
Just as credible		36%	Just as credible	49%

(To 2016 Donald Trump voter) You have indicated that you voted for Donald Trump in 2016. How has his Presidency been relative to your expectations when you voted for him?

Arizona (n = 298)		Pennsylvania (n = 416)	
Donald Trump has exceeded my expectations for him in 2016.	49%	Donald Trump has exceeded my expectations for him in 2016.	45%
Donald Trump has met my expectations for him in 2016.	36%	Donald Trump has met my expectations for him in 2016.	37%
Donald Trump has failed to meet my expectations for him in 2016.	13%	Donald Trump has failed to meet my expectations for him in 2016.	14%
Don't know.	3%	Don't know.	4%
North Carolina (n = 325)		Michigan (n = 272)	
Donald Trump has exceeded my expectations for him in 2016.	48%	Donald Trump has exceeded my expectations for him in 2016.	42%
Donald Trump has met my expectations for him in 2016.	33%	Donald Trump has met my expectations for him in 2016.	43%
Donald Trump has failed to meet my expectations for him in 2016.	13%	Donald Trump has failed to meet my expectations for him in 2016.	12%
Don't know.	6%	Don't know.	3%
Florida (n = 406)		Wisconsin (n = 268)	
Donald Trump has exceeded my expectations for him in 2016.	53%	Donald Trump has exceeded my expectations for him in 2016.	42%
Donald Trump has met my expectations for him in 2016.	31%	Donald Trump has met my expectations for him in 2016.	35%
Donald Trump has failed to meet my expectations for him in 2016.	11%	Donald Trump has failed to meet my expectations for him in 2016.	19%
Don't know.	5%	Don't know.	4%

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of President Donald Trump's overall job performance since he became President?

Arizona (n = 865)		Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	
strongly approve	21%	strongly approve	20%
approve	18%	approve	22%
neither approve nor disapprove	9%	neither approve nor disapprove	10%
disapprove	10%	disapprove	10%
strongly disapprove	36%	strongly disapprove	36%
don't know	4%	don't know	3%
North Carolina (n = 902)		Michigan (n = 826)	
strongly approve	22%	strongly approve	19%
approve	20%	approve	18%
neither approve nor disapprove	9%	neither approve nor disapprove	11%
disapprove	10%	disapprove	10%
strongly disapprove	35%	strongly disapprove	37%
don't know	5%	don't know	5%
Florida (n = 1079)		Wisconsin (n = 846)	
strongly approve	25%	strongly approve	16%
approve	17%	approve	21%
neither approve nor disapprove	10%	neither approve nor disapprove	11%
disapprove	9%	disapprove	9%
strongly disapprove	35%	strongly disapprove	38%
don't know	3%	don't know	4%

Thinking back to where your position in life was four years ago, which of the following best describes your position now relative to back then?

Arizona (n = 865)		Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	
I am better off now than I was four years ago.	35%	I am better off now than I was four years ago.	35%
I am worse off now than I was four years ago.	25%	I am worse off now than I was four years ago.	23%
I am in about the same position now as I was four years ago.	30%	I am in about the same position now as I was four years ago.	33%
I am not sure how my position now compares to my position four years ago.	10%	I am not sure how my position now compares to my position four years ago.	9%
North Carolina (n = 902)		Michigan (n = 826)	
I am better off now than I was four years ago.	38%	I am better off now than I was four years ago.	34%
I am worse off now than I was four years ago.	23%	I am worse off now than I was four years ago.	25%
I am in about the same position now as I was four years ago.	29%	I am in about the same position now as I was four years ago.	31%
I am not sure how my position now compares to my position four years ago.	10%	I am not sure how my position now compares to my position four years ago.	10%
Florida (n = 1079)		Wisconsin (n = 846)	
I am better off now than I was four years ago.	33%	I am better off now than I was four years ago.	31%
I am worse off now than I was four years ago.	29%	I am worse off now than I was four years ago.	26%
I am in about the same position now as I was four years ago.	30%	I am in about the same position now as I was four years ago.	34%
I am not sure how my position now compares to my position four years ago.	8%	I am not sure how my position now compares to my position four years ago.	9%

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of President Donald Trump's handling of the coronavirus crisis specifically?

Arizona (n = 865)		Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	
strongly approve	17%	strongly approve	16%
approve	17%	approve	20%
neither approve nor disapprove	14%	neither approve nor disapprove	13%
disapprove	10%	disapprove	12%
strongly disapprove	38%	strongly disapprove	35%
don't know	4%	don't know	4%
North Carolina (n = 902)		Michigan (n = 826)	
strongly approve	18%	strongly approve	15%
approve	19%	approve	18%
neither approve nor disapprove	14%	neither approve nor disapprove	15%
disapprove	12%	disapprove	11%
strongly disapprove	32%	strongly disapprove	37%
don't know	5%	don't know	4%
Florida (n = 1079)		Wisconsin (n = 846)	
strongly approve	21%	strongly approve	13%
approve	18%	approve	17%
neither approve nor disapprove	13%	neither approve nor disapprove	16%
disapprove	10%	disapprove	15%
strongly disapprove	35%	strongly disapprove	36%
don't know	3%	don't know	3%

In your opinion, do you think a President Joseph Biden would have handled the coronavirus crisis better, worse, or with no difference?

Arizona (n = 865)			Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	
Better	38%	Better	40%	
Worse	28%	Worse	27%	
No Difference	16%	No Difference	18%	
Don't know	18%	Don't know	15%	
North Carolina (n = 902)			Michigan (n = 826)	
Better	37%	Better	40%	
Worse	28%	Worse	26%	
No Difference	16%	No Difference	17%	
Don't know	20%	Don't know	18%	
Florida (n = 1079)			Wisconsin (n = 846)	
Better	41%	Better	39%	
Worse	27%	Worse	25%	
No Difference	15%	No Difference	17%	
Don't know	17%	Don't know	19%	

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of President Donald Trump’s handling of the crisis that has followed the death of George Floyd?

Arizona (n = 865)		Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	
strongly approve	12%	strongly approve	11%
approve	13%	approve	16%
neither approve nor disapprove	16%	neither approve nor disapprove	18%
disapprove	14%	disapprove	12%
strongly disapprove	36%	strongly disapprove	36%
don’t know	8%	don’t know	6%
North Carolina (n = 902)		Michigan (n = 826)	
strongly approve	14%	strongly approve	12%
approve	15%	approve	16%
neither approve nor disapprove	18%	neither approve nor disapprove	19%
disapprove	11%	disapprove	11%
strongly disapprove	35%	strongly disapprove	34%
don’t know	8%	don’t know	8%
Florida (n = 1079)		Wisconsin (n = 846)	
strongly approve	16%	strongly approve	11%
approve	14%	approve	13%
neither approve nor disapprove	16%	neither approve nor disapprove	21%
disapprove	10%	disapprove	11%
strongly disapprove	38%	strongly disapprove	37%
don’t know	5%	don’t know	7%

In your opinion, do you think a President Joseph Biden would have handled the crisis following the death of George Floyd better, worse, or with no difference?

Arizona (n = 865)		Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	
Better	41%	Better	44%
Worse	25%	Worse	24%
No Difference	16%	No Difference	17%
Don’t know	18%	Don’t know	15%
North Carolina (n = 902)		Michigan (n = 826)	
Better	41%	Better	42%
Worse	25%	Worse	21%
No Difference	16%	No Difference	18%
Don’t know	19%	Don’t know	19%
Florida (n = 1079)		Wisconsin (n = 846)	
Better	44%	Better	41%
Worse	24%	Worse	21%
No Difference	16%	No Difference	18%
Don’t know	16%	Don’t know	20%

On a scale of 1 to 5, to what extent would you be concerned about your own personal health if you contracted coronavirus?

Arizona (n = 865)

1 – I would not be worried at all and doubt I would even notice it.	9%
2 – I would mostly not be worried and think I would likely experience some mild discomfort.	18%
3 – I would be somewhat worried and think it would likely be very unpleasant.	27%
4 – I would be very worried and think it could have a severe effect on my health.	22%
5 – I would be extremely worried and fear that I could lose my life.	25%

North Carolina (n = 902)

1 – I would not be worried at all and doubt I would even notice it.	10%
2 – I would mostly not be worried and think I would likely experience some mild discomfort.	17%
3 – I would be somewhat worried and think it would likely be very unpleasant.	27%
4 – I would be very worried and think it could have a severe effect on my health.	21%
5 – I would be extremely worried and fear that I could lose my life.	25%

Florida (n = 1079)

1 – I would not be worried at all and doubt I would even notice it.	11%
2 – I would mostly not be worried and think I would likely experience some mild discomfort.	15%
3 – I would be somewhat worried and think it would likely be very unpleasant.	24%
4 – I would be very worried and think it could have a severe effect on my health.	21%
5 – I would be extremely worried and fear that I could lose my life.	28%

Pennsylvania (n = 1125)

1 – I would not be worried at all and doubt I would even notice it.	11%
2 – I would mostly not be worried and think I would likely experience some mild discomfort.	15%
3 – I would be somewhat worried and think it would likely be very unpleasant.	29%
4 – I would be very worried and think it could have a severe effect on my health.	21%
5 – I would be extremely worried and fear that I could lose my life.	24%

Michigan (n = 826)

1 – I would not be worried at all and doubt I would even notice it.	9%
2 – I would mostly not be worried and think I would likely experience some mild discomfort.	18%
3 – I would be somewhat worried and think it would likely be very unpleasant.	28%
4 – I would be very worried and think it could have a severe effect on my health.	23%
5 – I would be extremely worried and fear that I could lose my life.	23%

Wisconsin (n = 846)

1 – I would not be worried at all and doubt I would even notice it.	9%
2 – I would mostly not be worried and think I would likely experience some mild discomfort.	19%
3 – I would be somewhat worried and think it would likely be very unpleasant.	29%
4 – I would be very worried and think it could have a severe effect on my health.	20%
5 – I would be extremely worried and fear that I could lose my life.	22%

When you go outside, would you say you are actively scared of contracting coronavirus and consider it a genuine possibility that you may get the virus?

	Arizona (<i>n</i> = 865)		Pennsylvania (<i>n</i> = 1125)	
Yes		49%	Yes	46%
No		51%	No	54%
	North Carolina (<i>n</i> = 902)		Michigan (<i>n</i> = 826)	
Yes		51%	Yes	47%
No		49%	No	53%
	Florida (<i>n</i> = 1079)		Wisconsin (<i>n</i> = 846)	
Yes		53%	Yes	45%
No		47%	No	55%

At this moment, would you feel safe or not safe doing the following:

Arizona (n = 865)			Pennsylvania (n = 1125)		
	Safe	Unsafe		Safe	Unsafe
Going outside your home at all	74%	26%	Going outside your home at all	79%	21%
Going to a restaurant or bar	36%	64%	Going to a restaurant or bar	38%	62%
Going shopping	55%	45%	Going shopping	61%	39%
Going to a barber or hair salon	44%	56%	Going to a barber or hair salon	49%	51%
Greeting a friend with a handshake	39%	61%	Greeting a friend with a handshake	42%	58%
Going to the gym	27%	73%	Going to the gym	30%	70%
Visiting a friend's house	62%	38%	Visiting a friend's house	66%	34%
Attending a sporting event	20%	80%	Attending a sporting event	26%	74%
Watching a movie at a movie theater	26%	74%	Watching a movie at a movie theater	30%	70%
Going to the hospital for something unrelated to coronavirus	39%	61%	Going to the hospital for something unrelated to coronavirus	49%	51%
Taking public transportation	20%	80%	Taking public transportation	25%	75%

North Carolina (n = 902)			Michigan (n = 826)		
	Safe	Unsafe		Safe	Unsafe
Going outside your home at all	76%	24%	Going outside your home at all	77%	23%
Going to a restaurant or bar	34%	66%	Going to a restaurant or bar	39%	61%
Going shopping	53%	47%	Going shopping	59%	41%
Going to a barber or hair salon	47%	53%	Going to a barber or hair salon	48%	52%
Greeting a friend with a handshake	37%	63%	Greeting a friend with a handshake	42%	58%
Going to the gym	28%	72%	Going to the gym	29%	71%
Visiting a friend's house	57%	43%	Visiting a friend's house	66%	34%
Attending a sporting event	21%	79%	Attending a sporting event	25%	75%
Watching a movie at a movie theater	24%	76%	Watching a movie at a movie theater	30%	70%
Going to the hospital for something unrelated to coronavirus	43%	57%	Going to the hospital for something unrelated to coronavirus	52%	48%
Taking public transportation	18%	82%	Taking public transportation	24%	76%

Florida (n = 1079)			Wisconsin (n = 846)		
	Safe	Unsafe		Safe	Unsafe
Going outside your home at all	74%	26%	Going outside your home at all	83%	17%
Going to a restaurant or bar	38%	62%	Going to a restaurant or bar	41%	59%
Going shopping	55%	45%	Going shopping	63%	37%
Going to a barber or hair salon	48%	52%	Going to a barber or hair salon	52%	48%
Greeting a friend with a handshake	36%	64%	Greeting a friend with a handshake	44%	56%
Going to the gym	28%	72%	Going to the gym	32%	68%
Visiting a friend's house	59%	41%	Visiting a friend's house	65%	35%
Attending a sporting event	22%	78%	Attending a sporting event	27%	73%
Watching a movie at a movie theater	27%	73%	Watching a movie at a movie theater	32%	68%
Going to the hospital for something unrelated to coronavirus	45%	55%	Going to the hospital for something unrelated to coronavirus	57%	43%
Taking public transportation	21%	79%	Taking public transportation	24%	76%

Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion of the coronavirus crisis?

(Answer codes were randomized)

Arizona (n = 865)

The extent to which the coronavirus pandemic has so far spread within the United States could have been avoided. **55%**

The extent to which the coronavirus pandemic has so far spread within the United States was inevitable. 45%

North Carolina (n = 902)

The extent to which the coronavirus pandemic has so far spread within the United States could have been avoided. **54%**

The extent to which the coronavirus pandemic has so far spread within the United States was inevitable. 46%

Florida (n = 1079)

The extent to which the coronavirus pandemic has so far spread within the United States could have been avoided. **60%**

The extent to which the coronavirus pandemic has so far spread within the United States was inevitable. 40%

Pennsylvania (n = 1125)

The extent to which the coronavirus pandemic has so far spread within the United States could have been avoided. **57%**

The extent to which the coronavirus pandemic has so far spread within the United States was inevitable. 43%

Michigan (n = 826)

The extent to which the coronavirus pandemic has so far spread within the United States could have been avoided. **58%**

The extent to which the coronavirus pandemic has so far spread within the United States was inevitable. 42%

Wisconsin (n = 846)

The extent to which the coronavirus pandemic has so far spread within the United States could have been avoided. **58%**

The extent to which the coronavirus pandemic has so far spread within the United States was inevitable. 42%

**To what extent, if at all, would you agree or disagree with the following statement?
The coronavirus situation in the United States altogether is under control.**

Arizona (n = 865)		Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	
strongly agree	7%	strongly agree	9%
agree	13%	agree	17%
neither agree nor disagree	20%	neither agree nor disagree	24%
disagree	24%	disagree	25%
strongly disagree	33%	strongly disagree	23%
don't know	3%	don't know	3%
North Carolina (n = 902)		Michigan (n = 826)	
strongly agree	8%	strongly agree	10%
agree	16%	agree	17%
neither agree nor disagree	19%	neither agree nor disagree	23%
disagree	25%	disagree	24%
strongly disagree	28%	strongly disagree	23%
don't know	4%	don't know	4%
Florida (n = 1079)		Wisconsin (n = 846)	
strongly agree	9%	strongly agree	8%
agree	16%	agree	15%
neither agree nor disagree	20%	neither agree nor disagree	20%
disagree	24%	disagree	26%
strongly disagree	29%	strongly disagree	28%
don't know	2%	don't know	3%

**To what extent, if at all, would you agree or disagree with the following statement?
The coronavirus situation in my state is under control.**

Arizona (n = 865)		Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	
strongly agree	6%	strongly agree	8%
agree	13%	agree	27%
neither agree nor disagree	19%	neither agree nor disagree	29%
disagree	23%	disagree	24%
strongly disagree	37%	strongly disagree	9%
don't know	3%	don't know	3%
North Carolina (n = 902)		Michigan (n = 826)	
strongly agree	6%	strongly agree	9%
agree	16%	agree	27%
neither agree nor disagree	24%	neither agree nor disagree	28%
disagree	26%	disagree	22%
strongly disagree	24%	strongly disagree	10%
don't know	4%	don't know	5%
Florida (n = 1079)		Wisconsin (n = 846)	
strongly agree	9%	strongly agree	6%
agree	17%	agree	22%
neither agree nor disagree	19%	neither agree nor disagree	25%
disagree	24%	disagree	28%
strongly disagree	28%	strongly disagree	15%
don't know	2%	don't know	3%

With respects to the timeline of the coronavirus pandemic, where do you feel the United States is at the moment?

Arizona (n = 865)		Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	
The worst is yet to come	48%	The worst is yet to come	37%
The worst is behind us	26%	The worst is behind us	35%
Don't know	26%	Don't know	27%
North Carolina (n = 902)		Michigan (n = 826)	
The worst is yet to come	48%	The worst is yet to come	34%
The worst is behind us	25%	The worst is behind us	36%
Don't know	26%	Don't know	30%
Florida (n = 1079)		Wisconsin (n = 846)	
The worst is yet to come	45%	The worst is yet to come	43%
The worst is behind us	29%	The worst is behind us	26%
Don't know	26%	Don't know	30%

With respects to the timeline of the coronavirus pandemic, where do you feel your state is at the moment?

Arizona (n = 865)		Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	
The worst is yet to come	54%	The worst is yet to come	30%
The worst is behind us	25%	The worst is behind us	43%
Don't know	21%	Don't know	27%
North Carolina (n = 902)		Michigan (n = 826)	
The worst is yet to come	50%	The worst is yet to come	27%
The worst is behind us	26%	The worst is behind us	43%
Don't know	24%	Don't know	30%
Florida (n = 1079)		Wisconsin (n = 846)	
The worst is yet to come	47%	The worst is yet to come	38%
The worst is behind us	31%	The worst is behind us	33%
Don't know	22%	Don't know	28%

**To what extent, if at all, would you agree or disagree with the following statement?
My state is better prepared than the United States as a whole to stave off a second wave of the coronavirus pandemic.**

Arizona (n = 865)		Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	
strongly agree	8%	strongly agree	10%
agree	16%	agree	27%
neither agree nor disagree	32%	neither agree nor disagree	43%
disagree	29%	disagree	15%
strongly disagree	15%	strongly disagree	5%
North Carolina (n = 902)		Michigan (n = 826)	
strongly agree	13%	strongly agree	14%
agree	20%	agree	31%
neither agree nor disagree	41%	neither agree nor disagree	34%
disagree	19%	disagree	14%
strongly disagree	7%	strongly disagree	6%
Florida (n = 1079)		Wisconsin (n = 846)	
strongly agree	11%	strongly agree	10%
agree	22%	agree	26%
neither agree nor disagree	31%	neither agree nor disagree	45%
disagree	23%	disagree	14%
strongly disagree	13%	strongly disagree	5%

**To what extent, if at all, would you agree or disagree with the following statement?
I believe my state has handled the coronavirus crisis better than most other states.**

Arizona (n = 865)		Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	
strongly agree	5%	strongly agree	9%
agree	22%	agree	35%
neither agree nor disagree	29%	neither agree nor disagree	30%
disagree	19%	disagree	14%
strongly disagree	22%	strongly disagree	8%
don't know	3%	don't know	4%
North Carolina (n = 902)		Michigan (n = 826)	
strongly agree	12%	strongly agree	18%
agree	27%	agree	35%
neither agree nor disagree	34%	neither agree nor disagree	19%
disagree	14%	disagree	13%
strongly disagree	8%	strongly disagree	11%
don't know	4%	don't know	4%
Florida (n = 1079)		Wisconsin (n = 846)	
strongly agree	11%	strongly agree	7%
agree	26%	agree	32%
neither agree nor disagree	25%	neither agree nor disagree	34%
disagree	18%	disagree	15%
strongly disagree	17%	strongly disagree	8%
don't know	3%	don't know	3%

**To what extent, if at all, would you agree or disagree with the following statement?
The coronavirus crisis has shown that public health is better managed on a state-by-state basis than at the federal level.
better than most other states.**

Arizona (n = 865)		Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	
strongly agree	12%	strongly agree	16%
agree	30%	agree	31%
neither agree nor disagree	32%	neither agree nor disagree	31%
disagree	11%	disagree	11%
strongly disagree	9%	strongly disagree	6%
don't know	5%	don't know	5%
North Carolina (n = 902)		Michigan (n = 826)	
strongly agree	17%	strongly agree	17%
agree	33%	agree	35%
neither agree nor disagree	30%	neither agree nor disagree	28%
disagree	10%	disagree	10%
strongly disagree	4%	strongly disagree	5%
don't know	6%	don't know	5%
Florida (n = 1079)		Wisconsin (n = 846)	
strongly agree	17%	strongly agree	15%
agree	34%	agree	38%
neither agree nor disagree	26%	neither agree nor disagree	27%
disagree	10%	disagree	9%
strongly disagree	7%	strongly disagree	5%
don't know	5%	don't know	5%

Which of the following statements comes closest to your expectations of economic life after the coronavirus crisis? (Answer codes were randomized)

Arizona (n = 865)		Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	
The US Economy will be able to rebound quickly from the coronavirus crisis.	21%	The US Economy will be able to rebound quickly from the coronavirus crisis.	23%
The US Economy will need some time to recover from the coronavirus crisis.	79%	The US Economy will need some time to recover from the coronavirus crisis.	77%
North Carolina (n = 902)		Michigan (n = 826)	
The US Economy will be able to rebound quickly from the coronavirus crisis.	23%	The US Economy will be able to rebound quickly from the coronavirus crisis.	26%
The US Economy will need some time to recover from the coronavirus crisis.	77%	The US Economy will need some time to recover from the coronavirus crisis.	74%
Florida (n = 1079)		Wisconsin (n = 846)	
The US Economy will be able to rebound quickly from the coronavirus crisis.	26%	The US Economy will be able to rebound quickly from the coronavirus crisis.	21%
The US Economy will need some time to recover from the coronavirus crisis.	74%	The US Economy will need some time to recover from the coronavirus crisis.	79%

To what extent would you agree or disagree that the US Economy is more likely to mount a strong recovery from the coronavirus crisis if Donald Trump is re-elected?

Arizona (n = 865)		Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	
strongly agree	25%	strongly agree	25%
agree	18%	agree	18%
neither agree nor disagree	15%	neither agree nor disagree	19%
disagree	10%	disagree	12%
strongly disagree	37%	strongly disagree	23%
don't know	5%	don't know	4%
North Carolina (n = 902)		Michigan (n = 826)	
strongly agree	27%	strongly agree	22%
agree	19%	agree	19%
neither agree nor disagree	16%	neither agree nor disagree	18%
disagree	12%	disagree	12%
strongly disagree	20%	strongly disagree	24%
don't know	6%	don't know	5%
Florida (n = 1079)		Wisconsin (n = 846)	
strongly agree	25%	strongly agree	23%
agree	20%	agree	19%
neither agree nor disagree	15%	neither agree nor disagree	16%
disagree	11%	disagree	11%
strongly disagree	25%	strongly disagree	26%
don't know	4%	don't know	6%

To what extent would you agree or disagree with the following statement?

I would also be willing to pay more for products made in my state than in other states of the US.

Arizona (n = 865)		Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	
strongly agree	9%	strongly agree	10%
agree	20%	agree	23%
neither agree nor disagree	36%	neither agree nor disagree	38%
disagree	20%	disagree	18%
strongly disagree	10%	strongly disagree	9%
don't know	5%	don't know	3%
North Carolina (n = 902)		Michigan (n = 826)	
strongly agree	12%	strongly agree	11%
agree	26%	agree	28%
neither agree nor disagree	33%	neither agree nor disagree	34%
disagree	18%	disagree	16%
strongly disagree	7%	strongly disagree	7%
don't know	5%	don't know	4%
Florida (n = 1079)		Wisconsin (n = 846)	
strongly agree	12%	strongly agree	10%
agree	20%	agree	24%
neither agree nor disagree	35%	neither agree nor disagree	36%
disagree	20%	disagree	17%
strongly disagree	10%	strongly disagree	10%
don't know	4%	don't know	4%

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the protests that have been taking place following the death of George Floyd?

Arizona (n = 865)		Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	
strongly approve	16%	strongly approve	17%
approve	21%	approve	22%
neither approve nor disapprove	24%	neither approve nor disapprove	19%
disapprove	16%	disapprove	16%
strongly disapprove	20%	strongly disapprove	22%
don't know	4%	don't know	4%
North Carolina (n = 902)		Michigan (n = 826)	
strongly approve	17%	strongly approve	17%
approve	24%	approve	24%
neither approve nor disapprove	22%	neither approve nor disapprove	24%
disapprove	14%	disapprove	14%
strongly disapprove	18%	strongly disapprove	16%
don't know	4%	don't know	4%
Florida (n = 1079)		Wisconsin (n = 846)	
strongly approve	16%	strongly approve	16%
approve	24%	approve	22%
neither approve nor disapprove	22%	neither approve nor disapprove	21%
disapprove	15%	disapprove	16%
strongly disapprove	19%	strongly disapprove	22%
don't know	4%	don't know	4%

Was President Donald Trump correct or incorrect in asking the various State Governors to make use of the National Guard where necessary?

Arizona (n = 865)		Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	
He was correct to do so	46%	He was correct to do so	50%
He was not correct to do so	36%	He was not correct to do so	36%
Don't know	18%	Don't know	14%
North Carolina (n = 902)		Michigan (n = 826)	
He was correct to do so	45%	He was correct to do so	41%
He was not correct to do so	39%	He was not correct to do so	40%
Don't know	16%	Don't know	19%
Florida (n = 1079)		Wisconsin (n = 846)	
He was correct to do so	47%	He was correct to do so	50%
He was not correct to do so	37%	He was not correct to do so	31%
Don't know	17%	Don't know	19%

To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the calls to “defund the police”?

Arizona (n = 865)		Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	
strongly agree	11%	strongly agree	11%
agree	12%	agree	14%
neither agree nor disagree	20%	neither agree nor disagree	17%
disagree	15%	disagree	17%
strongly disagree	35%	strongly disagree	34%
don't know	7%	don't know	7%
North Carolina (n = 902)		Michigan (n = 826)	
strongly agree	11%	strongly agree	10%
agree	15%	agree	14%
neither agree nor disagree	20%	neither agree nor disagree	20%
disagree	13%	disagree	17%
strongly disagree	34%	strongly disagree	33%
don't know	6%	don't know	6%
Florida (n = 1079)		Wisconsin (n = 846)	
strongly agree	10%	strongly agree	11%
agree	14%	agree	13%
neither agree nor disagree	21%	neither agree nor disagree	18%
disagree	17%	disagree	17%
strongly disagree	32%	strongly disagree	33%
don't know	5%	don't know	7%

To what extent if at all, do you approve or disapprove of the recent announcement by a majority of members in the Minneapolis City Council that they will disband the Minneapolis Police Department and replace it with a ‘community-led’ public safety program?

Arizona (n = 865)		Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	
strongly approve	13%	strongly approve	12%
approve	15%	approve	15%
neither approve nor disapprove	18%	neither approve nor disapprove	21%
disapprove	15%	disapprove	14%
strongly disapprove	31%	strongly disapprove	32%
don't know	9%	don't know	7%
North Carolina (n = 902)		Michigan (n = 826)	
strongly approve	14%	strongly approve	13%
approve	12%	approve	14%
neither approve nor disapprove	22%	neither approve nor disapprove	20%
disapprove	13%	disapprove	15%
strongly disapprove	31%	strongly disapprove	29%
don't know	7%	don't know	8%
Florida (n = 1079)		Wisconsin (n = 846)	
strongly approve	14%	strongly approve	13%
approve	15%	approve	12%
neither approve nor disapprove	20%	neither approve nor disapprove	19%
disapprove	17%	disapprove	13%
strongly disapprove	28%	strongly disapprove	35%
don't know	7%	don't know	8%

**To what extent would you agree or disagree with the following statement:
President Trump's call for 'law and order' resonates with me.**

Arizona (n = 865)		Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	
strongly agree	20%	strongly agree	22%
agree	16%	agree	19%
neither agree nor disagree	22%	neither agree nor disagree	19%
disagree	13%	disagree	13%
strongly disagree	21%	strongly disagree	20%
don't know	8%	don't know	7%
North Carolina (n = 902)		Michigan (n = 826)	
strongly agree	21%	strongly agree	19%
agree	19%	agree	17%
neither agree nor disagree	21%	neither agree nor disagree	23%
disagree	12%	disagree	13%
strongly disagree	18%	strongly disagree	21%
don't know	8%	don't know	8%
Florida (n = 1079)		Wisconsin (n = 846)	
strongly agree	23%	strongly agree	19%
agree	17%	agree	16%
neither agree nor disagree	20%	neither agree nor disagree	21%
disagree	11%	disagree	12%
strongly disagree	22%	strongly disagree	22%
don't know	6%	don't know	10%

Do you believe the behavior that Police Officer Derek Chauvin and the three other Minneapolis Police Officers exhibited during the arrest and death of George Floyd is largely representative of the police in your state?

Arizona (n = 865)		Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	
Yes, I believe the behavior they exhibited is largely representative of the police in my state.	23%	Yes, I believe the behavior they exhibited is largely representative of the police in my state.	23%
No, I do not believe the behavior they exhibited is largely representative of the police in my state.	59%	No, I do not believe the behavior they exhibited is largely representative of the police in my state.	60%
Don't know	18%	Don't know	17%
North Carolina (n = 902)		Michigan (n = 826)	
Yes, I believe the behavior they exhibited is largely representative of the police in my state.	23%	Yes, I believe the behavior they exhibited is largely representative of the police in my state.	22%
No, I do not believe the behavior they exhibited is largely representative of the police in my state.	58%	No, I do not believe the behavior they exhibited is largely representative of the police in my state.	60%
Don't know	18%	Don't know	18%
Florida		Wisconsin (n = 846)	
Yes, I believe the behavior they exhibited is largely representative of the police in my state.	27%	Yes, I believe the behavior they exhibited is largely representative of the police in my state.	20%
No, I do not believe the behavior they exhibited is largely representative of the police in my state.	54%	No, I do not believe the behavior they exhibited is largely representative of the police in my state.	61%
Don't know	19%	Don't know	19%

Thinking about the United States' current relationship with China, what approach should the US Government adopt?

Arizona (n = 865)		Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	
Seek closer relations with China	17%	Seek closer relations with China	16%
Seek more distant relations with China	35%	Seek more distant relations with China	33%
Maintain the current level of relations	22%	Maintain the current level of relations	25%
Don't know	25%	Don't know	25%
North Carolina (n = 902)		Michigan (n = 826)	
Seek closer relations with China	15%	Seek closer relations with China	15%
Seek more distant relations with China	36%	Seek more distant relations with China	33%
Maintain the current level of relations	21%	Maintain the current level of relations	23%
Don't know	28%	Don't know	30%
Florida (n = 1079)		Wisconsin (n = 846)	
Seek closer relations with China	18%	Seek closer relations with China	17%
Seek more distant relations with China	36%	Seek more distant relations with China	29%
Maintain the current level of relations	23%	Maintain the current level of relations	24%
Don't know	23%	Don't know	31%

Altogether, do you consider China to be an ally or threat to the United States and its interests?

Arizona (n = 865)		Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	
Ally	17%	Ally	15%
Threat	56%	Threat	57%
Don't know	28%	Don't know	29%
North Carolina (n = 902)		Michigan (n = 826)	
Ally	17%	Ally	16%
Threat	53%	Threat	50%
Don't know	30%	Don't know	34%
Florida (n = 1079)		Wisconsin (n = 846)	
Ally	15%	Ally	17%
Threat	57%	Threat	50%
Don't know	28%	Don't know	33%

Since the coronavirus pandemic, have you at all avoided purchasing goods made in China?

Arizona (n = 865)		Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	
Yes, always	15%	Yes, always	16%
Yes, somewhat	36%	Yes, somewhat	42%
No, not at all	49%	No, not at all	43%
North Carolina (n = 902)		Michigan (n = 826)	
Yes, always	18%	Yes, always	18%
Yes, somewhat	40%	Yes, somewhat	41%
No, not at all	42%	No, not at all	41%
Florida (n = 1079)		Wisconsin (n = 846)	
Yes, always	21%	Yes, always	14%
Yes, somewhat	41%	Yes, somewhat	36%
No, not at all	38%	No, not at all	50%

To what extent would you agree or disagree with the following statement:

I would be willing to pay more for products I use to be made in the US if it meant the United States would be less reliant on China.

Arizona (n = 865)		Pennsylvania (n = 1125)	
strongly agree	27%	strongly agree	32%
agree	34%	agree	35%
neither agree nor disagree	22%	neither agree nor disagree	20%
disagree	7%	disagree	6%
strongly disagree	4%	strongly disagree	2%
don't know	6%	don't know	4%
North Carolina (n = 902)		Michigan (n = 826)	
strongly agree	31%	strongly agree	32%
agree	33%	agree	36%
neither agree nor disagree	23%	neither agree nor disagree	20%
disagree	5%	disagree	4%
strongly disagree	2%	strongly disagree	3%
don't know	6%	don't know	5%
Florida (n = 1079)		Wisconsin (n = 846)	
strongly agree	31%	strongly agree	26%
agree	32%	agree	38%
neither agree nor disagree	23%	neither agree nor disagree	23%
disagree	5%	disagree	5%
strongly disagree	4%	strongly disagree	3%
don't know	6%	don't know	6%

You have indicated that you would be willing to pay more for products made in the US if it meant the United States would be less reliant on China. For every 100% you would ordinarily spend on such products, approximately how much more would you be willing to pay for such products to be made in the US rather than China?

Arizona (n = 521)		Pennsylvania (n = 751)	
Between 0% and 10% more (i.e. \$100-110 instead of \$100)	49%	Between 0% and 10% more (i.e. \$100-110 instead of \$100)	44%
Between 10% and 25% more (i.e. \$110-125 instead of \$100)	34%	Between 10% and 25% more (i.e. \$110-125 instead of \$100)	36%
Between 25% and 50% more (i.e. \$125-150 instead of \$100)	6%	Between 25% and 50% more (i.e. \$125-150 instead of \$100)	10%
In excess of 50% of more (i.e. more than \$150 instead of \$100)	4%	In excess of 50% of more (i.e. more than \$150 instead of \$100)	3%
Don't know	6%	Don't know	7%
North Carolina (n = 571)		Michigan (n = 550)	
Between 0% and 10% more (i.e. \$100-110 instead of \$100)	44%	Between 0% and 10% more (i.e. \$100-110 instead of \$100)	47%
Between 10% and 25% more (i.e. \$110-125 instead of \$100)	36%	Between 10% and 25% more (i.e. \$110-125 instead of \$100)	37%
Between 25% and 50% more (i.e. \$125-150 instead of \$100)	8%	Between 25% and 50% more (i.e. \$125-150 instead of \$100)	6%
In excess of 50% of more (i.e. more than \$150 instead of \$100)	5%	In excess of 50% of more (i.e. more than \$150 instead of \$100)	5%
Don't know	7%	Don't know	5%
Florida (n = 678)		Wisconsin (n = 532)	
Between 0% and 10% more (i.e. \$100-110 instead of \$100)	46%	Between 0% and 10% more (i.e. \$100-110 instead of \$100)	46%
Between 10% and 25% more (i.e. \$110-125 instead of \$100)	32%	Between 10% and 25% more (i.e. \$110-125 instead of \$100)	37%
Between 25% and 50% more (i.e. \$125-150 instead of \$100)	10%	Between 25% and 50% more (i.e. \$125-150 instead of \$100)	7%
In excess of 50% of more (i.e. more than \$150 instead of \$100)	5%	In excess of 50% of more (i.e. more than \$150 instead of \$100)	4%
Don't know	6%	Don't know	7%

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS: ARIZONA

Thinking specifically about the situation in Arizona, to what extent do you approve or disapprove of Arizona Governor Doug Ducey's handling of the coronavirus crisis?

strongly approve	10%
approve	26%
neither approve nor disapprove	22%
disapprove	19%
strongly disapprove	18%
don't know	5%

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of Governor Doug Ducey's handling of the crisis that has followed the death of George Floyd?

strongly approve	6%
approve	25%
neither approve nor disapprove	33%
disapprove	14%
strongly disapprove	13%
don't know	8%

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS: FLORIDA

Thinking specifically about the situation in Florida, to what extent do you approve or disapprove of Florida Governor Ron DeSantis' handling of the coronavirus crisis?

strongly approve	19%
approve	23%
neither approve nor disapprove	20%
disapprove	16%
strongly disapprove	18%
don't know	4%

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of Governor Ron DeSantis' handling of the crisis that has followed the death of George Floyd?

strongly approve	14%
approve	19%
neither approve nor disapprove	32%
disapprove	12%
strongly disapprove	14%
don't know	10%

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS: MICHIGAN

Thinking specifically about the situation in Michigan, to what extent do you approve or disapprove of Michigan Governor Gretchen Whitmer's handling of the coronavirus crisis?

strongly approve	30%
approve	28%
neither approve nor disapprove	14%
disapprove	10%
strongly disapprove	15%
don't know	3%

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of Governor Gretchen Whitmer's handling of the crisis that has followed the death of George Floyd?

strongly approve	17%
approve	23%
neither approve nor disapprove	28%
disapprove	12%
strongly disapprove	10%
don't know	10%

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS: NORTH CAROLINA

Thinking specifically about the situation in North Carolina, to what extent do you approve or disapprove of North Carolina Governor Roy Cooper’s handling of the coronavirus crisis?

strongly approve	18%
approve	32%
neither approve nor disapprove	21%
disapprove	13%
strongly disapprove	10%
don’t know	6%

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of Governor Roy Cooper’s handling of the crisis that has followed the death of George Floyd?

strongly approve	14%
approve	23%
neither approve nor disapprove	30%
disapprove	11%
strongly disapprove	11%
don’t know	12%

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS: PENNSYLVANIA

Thinking specifically about the situation in Pennsylvania, to what extent do you approve or disapprove of Pennsylvania Governor Tom Wolf's handling of the coronavirus crisis?

strongly approve	4%
approve	10%
neither approve nor disapprove	33%
disapprove	12%
strongly disapprove	7%
don't know	34%

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of Governor Tom Wolf's handling of the crisis that has followed the death of George Floyd?

strongly approve	5%
approve	12%
neither approve nor disapprove	32%
disapprove	14%
strongly disapprove	9%
don't know	28%

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS: WISCONSIN

Thinking specifically about the situation in Wisconsin, to what extent do you approve or disapprove of Wisconsin Governor Tony Evers' handling of the coronavirus crisis?

strongly approve	20%
approve	33%
neither approve nor disapprove	19%
disapprove	11%
strongly disapprove	11%
don't know	5%

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of Governor Tony Evers' handling of the crisis that has followed the death of George Floyd?

strongly approve	10%
approve	25%
neither approve nor disapprove	34%
disapprove	9%
strongly disapprove	9%
don't know	14%