



London, United Kingdom

2020 Presidential Election Research

Six Swing States

17 May 2020

Summary Analysis

As part of its research into the 2020 Presidential Election, Redfield & Wilton Strategies conducted polls of registered voters in six key states: Arizona, North Carolina, Florida, Pennsylvania, Michigan, and Wisconsin. All six of these states were won by Donald Trump in 2016. With the exception of Arizona and North Carolina, these states were also won by Barack Obama in 2012. It is highly likely that the result of the 2020 election will be determined by these so-called swing states.

Presumptive Democratic nominee **Joseph Biden leads against Donald Trump in all six polls**. His leads are greatest in the Midwest and lowest in North Carolina and Florida. However, a significant number of respondents who are likely to vote indicated that they **did not know** how they will vote. In every state but Florida, a higher percentage of those who voted for Donald Trump in 2016 than of those who voted for Hillary Clinton indicated that they did not know how they would vote, indicating that public voting sentiment may still swing more in Donald Trump's favor. Moreover, **the President's overall approval rating was positive in three states**. When asked whether they thought Donald Trump was more likely to win or to lose his re-election bid, respondents themselves tended to give the President favorable odds of winning. (Pages 7, 8, 21)

The two main policy areas prioritized by likely voters are **the economy** (around 40% in each state) and **healthcare** (around 23% in each state). For President Donald Trump, the emphasis voters place on the economy may help him, as around 40% of respondents in each state cited his handling of the economy as a compelling reason to vote for him. 42% to 47% agreed with a statement saying the economy is more likely to mount a strong recovery if Donald Trump is re-elected. In each state, fewer respondents disagreed. At the same time, respondents **do not seem optimistic of a quick recovery**, with three-quarters to 80% of respondents aligning themselves with a statement saying the US Economy will need some time to recover. Moreover, majorities in all six states indicated that their concerns are closer towards fearing the lockdown and social-distancing measures active across the United being eased too quickly than being extended for too long. (Pages 9, 29, 30)

With respects to the coronavirus crisis, majorities in four states (and 49% in the other two states) said **no, the President has not handled the crisis well**. His approval ratings for his handling of the coronavirus crisis specifically is worse than his overall approval rating. About 40% in each state think a President Joe Biden would have handled the crisis better. Majorities of no more than 60% think the extent to which the coronavirus has spread through the United States could have been avoided. Looking forward, respondents' expectations aligned closer to the rate of spread of the virus being slowed rather than reduced to zero. Closer to home, respondents tended to approve of their respective Governors' decisions to issue a stay-at-home order as well as their decisions to either extend or ease such measures. (Pages 22, 23, 25, 26, 31-26)

Meanwhile, Candidate Joe Biden is struggling with **the Tara Reade allegation**. His alleged misconduct with women is one of the most compelling reasons cited by respondents **not** to vote for him. At least three quarters of respondents had heard of this allegation. Of this group, about two-thirds in each state thought the allegation was either 'more' or 'just as' credible as Christine Blasey Ford's allegation against Supreme Court Justice Brett Kavanaugh from Fall 2018. 16% to 24% of those who are currently likely to vote for Biden in November say he should be replaced as a direct consequence of this allegation. In all six states, more than a third of those who are likely to vote for Biden in November would altogether prefer he be **replaced with someone else**, such as a Governor who has performed well during the coronavirus crisis. (Pages 20, 11, 12, 19)

Respondents tend to remember the past two presidencies by Democratic Presidents positively. More than a quarter cite Biden's relationship with former President Obama and nearly a third in every state cite his positions on healthcare and important domestic issues as compelling reasons to vote for him. Respondents are more likely to think that the Democratic candidate "**cares about people like me**," "can bring America together," "understands the problems afflicting America," and "can work with foreign leaders." To his detriment, respondents generally **did not think** the former Vice President "tells the truth," "**is in good physical and mental health**," or "will be tough on China." (Pages 10, 16, 17)

The key strong points for the Republican candidate, on the other hand, appear to be that he "knows how to get things done," "reflects America's can-do spirit," "stands up for America's interests," and—in particularly strong contrast to his opponent—"will be tough on China." Nonetheless, "**his character**" is cited by 34% to 42% of respondents as a compelling reason **not** to vote for him. (Pages 14, 15)

Methodology

Arizona		Pennsylvania	
Sample Size:	946	Sample Size:	963
Fieldwork Dates:	05.10.2020 to 05.13.2020	Fieldwork Dates:	05.10.2020 to 05.14.2020
Margin of Error:	3.19%	Margin of Error:	3.16%
North Carolina		Michigan	
Sample Size:	859	Sample Size:	970
Fieldwork Dates:	05.10.2020 to 05.14.2020	Fieldwork Dates:	05.10.2020 to 05.14.2020
Margin of Error:	3.34%	Margin of Error:	3.15%
Florida		Wisconsin	
Sample Size:	1,014	Size:	875
Fieldwork Dates:	05.10.2020 to 05.13.2020	Fieldwork Dates:	05.10.2020 to 05.14.2020
Margin of Error:	3.08%	Margin of Error:	3.31%

Interview Method: Online Web Survey (compatible with both computers & smartphones). Survey questions were available in English and Spanish.

Populations Sampled: Representative samples of *registered voters* in Arizona, North Carolina, Florida, Pennsylvania, Michigan, and Wisconsin.

Sampling Method: Representative samples were selected through registered panel providers.

Weighting: Data weighted according to the profile of adults (18+) in each state. Data weighted by age, gender, region, education level, race, and 2016 Presidential Election Vote. Targets for age, gender, education, and race were derived from the 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.¹ Targets for region based on the county-level estimates by the US Census; categorization of counties into regions our own.² Targets for past vote were derived from the official results of the 2016 Presidential Election.

Turnout Weighting: In order to best assess the current voting intention of the public, we asked respondents how likely they are to vote in the Presidential Election on November 3rd, based on a well-defined scale of 0 to 5, where each number is carefully defined as follows:

- 0 (Definitely will not vote)
- 1 (Probably will not vote)
- 2 (Leaning towards not voting, but could vote)
- 3 (Leaning towards voting, but might not vote)
- 4 (Probably will vote)
- 5 (Certain to vote)

Their likelihood to vote was then weighted to the subsequent answers they gave when asked whom they would vote for. The voting intention of those who responded '5' were weighted by a factor of 1.0, '4' by a factor of 0.8, '3' by a factor of 0.6, '2' by a factor of 0.4 and '1' by a factor of 0.2. Those who responded '0' were not asked at all whom they would vote, because it was considered that they would not vote.

It is important to note that our turnout weighting does not aim to predict turnout itself but only aims to marry respondents' actual enthusiasm for voting to their stated voting preferences.

Those who said they are not registered to vote in the States surveyed were excluded.

¹ For age, gender, race and education estimates, see: data.census.gov

² For county-level data, see: <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/popest/2010s-counties-total.html>

Methodology

Turnout Weighting Continued: We also asked respondents how likely they would be to vote in the circumstance that the Presidential Election was to be held exclusively through mail-in ballots due to the ongoing coronavirus pandemic. The same scale 0 to 5 was applied, with the small change that the word ‘will’ was changed to ‘would.’ The results to this second likelihood to vote question were used to weight the same voting intention response to produce the results of a hypothetical mail-in ballot only election.

Voting Intention: After being asked their likelihoods to vote, respondents were then asked for whom they will vote in November if they were to vote. The possible responses, presented in a randomized order, were "Donald J. Trump (Republican)", "Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)", "Other (Third Party/Write-In)", and "Don't Know". Those who said they were certain not to vote were not prompted and were counted as 'won't vote'

Our voting intention results presented here incorporate respondents’ stated likelihood to vote.

Margin of Error: Because only a subset of the American population was surveyed for this research, all results are subject to a margin of error. By consequence, not all differences are statistically significant, *especially among subsamples.*

The margin of errors provided above mark the range within which the true value falls if 50.0% of respondents gave a particular answer to a question—the worse-case scenario from the perspective of margin of error—at a 95.0% confidence level.

Subsample results from crosstabs are subject to a higher margin of error due to their lower sample sizes. Conclusions drawn from small subsamples should be treated with caution. *We particularly emphasize caution when reporting on any subsample figures where the base is below 50 respondents.*

* Due to rounding, some percentages presented below may add up to 99 or 101.

* Questions presented below are shown in the order that they were presented to respondents.

Additional information: Redfield & Wilton Strategies is a **member of the British Polling Council (BPC)** and abide by its rules.³ We are also in the process of applying to the American Association for Public Opinion Research (AAPOR) Transparency Initiative; due to the coronavirus pandemic, the result of our application is still pending.

³ See: <http://www.britishpollingcouncil.org/officers-members/>

Likelihood to Vote

How likely are you to vote in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020?

Arizona		Pennsylvania	
0 (I will definitely not vote)	9%	0 (I will definitely not vote)	9%
1 (I will probably not vote)	6%	1 (I will probably not vote)	5%
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	4%	2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	4%
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	5%	3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	5%
4 (I will probably vote)	11%	4 (I will probably vote)	9%
5 (I will certainly vote)	65%	5 (I will certainly vote)	68%
North Carolina		Michigan	
0 (I will definitely not vote)	11%	0 (I will definitely not vote)	10%
1 (I will probably not vote)	5%	1 (I will probably not vote)	5%
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	5%	2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	5%
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	5%	3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	5%
4 (I will probably vote)	12%	4 (I will probably vote)	10%
5 (I will certainly vote)	63%	5 (I will certainly vote)	65%
Florida		Wisconsin	
0 (I will definitely not vote)	9%	0 (I will definitely not vote)	10%
1 (I will probably not vote)	5%	1 (I will probably not vote)	5%
2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	5%	2 (I will lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	3%
3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	6%	3 (I will lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	5%
4 (I will probably vote)	11%	4 (I will probably vote)	12%
5 (I will certainly vote)	64%	5 (I will certainly vote)	64%

There has been talk in some states that the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020 may be carried out exclusively by mail-in ballots if the coronavirus pandemic continues into the fall. If this election is conducted in this manner, how likely would you be to vote?

Arizona

0 (I would definitely not vote)	8%
1 (I would probably not vote)	5%
2 (I would lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	3%
3 (I would lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	7%
4 (I would probably vote)	10%
5 (I would certainly vote)	66%

North Carolina

0 (I would definitely not vote)	8%
1 (I would probably not vote)	5%
2 (I would lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	5%
3 (I would lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	6%
4 (I would probably vote)	13%
5 (I would certainly vote)	62%

Florida

0 (I would definitely not vote)	8%
1 (I would probably not vote)	5%
2 (I would lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	6%
3 (I would lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	5%
4 (I would probably vote)	11%
5 (I would certainly vote)	65%

Pennsylvania

0 (I would definitely not vote)	8%
1 (I would probably not vote)	5%
2 (I would lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	4%
3 (I would lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	6%
4 (I would probably vote)	10%
5 (I would certainly vote)	68%

Michigan

0 (I would definitely not vote)	9%
1 (I would probably not vote)	5%
2 (I would lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	4%
3 (I would lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	7%
4 (I would probably vote)	12%
5 (I would certainly vote)	64%

Wisconsin

0 (I would definitely not vote)	8%
1 (I would probably not vote)	4%
2 (I would lean towards not voting, but I might still vote)	5%
3 (I would lean towards voting, but I might not vote)	5%
4 (I would probably vote)	12%
5 (I would certainly vote)	66%

Voting Intention

If you are to vote in the Presidential Election on 3 November 2020, how will you vote?
(Answer codes were randomized)

Standard Election:

<p style="text-align: center;">Arizona</p> <p>Donald J. Trump (Republican) 41%</p> <p>Joseph R. Biden (Democrat) 45%</p> <p>Other (Third Party/Write-In) 3%</p> <p>Don't know 10%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Pennsylvania</p> <p>Donald J. Trump (Republican) 39%</p> <p>Joseph R. Biden (Democrat) 48%</p> <p>Other (Third Party/Write-In) 2%</p> <p>Don't know 11%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">North Carolina</p> <p>Donald J. Trump (Republican) 43%</p> <p>Joseph R. Biden (Democrat) 45%</p> <p>Other (Third Party/Write-In) 3%</p> <p>Don't know 8%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Michigan</p> <p>Donald J. Trump (Republican) 39%</p> <p>Joseph R. Biden (Democrat) 47%</p> <p>Other (Third Party/Write-In) 3%</p> <p>Don't know 11%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Florida</p> <p>Donald J. Trump (Republican) 43%</p> <p>Joseph R. Biden (Democrat) 45%</p> <p>Other (Third Party/Write-In) 3%</p> <p>Don't know 10%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Wisconsin</p> <p>Donald J. Trump (Republican) 38%</p> <p>Joseph R. Biden (Democrat) 48%</p> <p>Other (Third Party/Write-In) 3%</p> <p>Don't know 10%</p>

Mail-In Ballot Only Election:

<p style="text-align: center;">Arizona</p> <p>Donald J. Trump (Republican) 41%</p> <p>Joseph R. Biden (Democrat) 45%</p> <p>Other (Third Party/Write-In) 3%</p> <p>Don't know 10%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Pennsylvania</p> <p>Donald J. Trump (Republican) 39%</p> <p>Joseph R. Biden (Democrat) 48%</p> <p>Other (Third Party/Write-In) 2%</p> <p>Don't know 11%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">North Carolina</p> <p>Donald J. Trump (Republican) 42%</p> <p>Joseph R. Biden (Democrat) 47%</p> <p>Other (Third Party/Write-In) 3%</p> <p>Don't know 8%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Michigan</p> <p>Donald J. Trump (Republican) 38%</p> <p>Joseph R. Biden (Democrat) 47%</p> <p>Other (Third Party/Write-In) 4%</p> <p>Don't know 11%</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Florida</p> <p>Donald J. Trump (Republican) 42%</p> <p>Joseph R. Biden (Democrat) 45%</p> <p>Other (Third Party/Write-In) 3%</p> <p>Don't know 10%</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Wisconsin</p> <p>Donald J. Trump (Republican) 38%</p> <p>Joseph R. Biden (Democrat) 49%</p> <p>Other (Third Party/Write-In) 3%</p> <p>Don't know 10%</p>

Taking aside whether you want him to win or to lose, how likely do you think President Donald Trump is to win or lose his re-election bid?

Arizona		Pennsylvania	
Highly likely to lose	13%	Highly likely to lose	12%
More likely to lose than to win	18%	More likely to lose than to win	18%
About even	18%	About even	21%
More likely to win than to lose	20%	More likely to win than to lose	19%
Highly likely to win	24%	Highly likely to win	23%
Don't know	7%	Don't know	7%
North Carolina		Michigan	
Highly likely to lose	14%	Highly likely to lose	15%
More likely to lose than to win	15%	More likely to lose than to win	17%
About even	19%	About even	18%
More likely to win than to lose	19%	More likely to win than to lose	20%
Highly likely to win	26%	Highly likely to win	22%
Don't know	7%	Don't know	8%
Florida		Wisconsin	
Highly likely to lose	16%	Highly likely to lose	14%
More likely to lose than to win	16%	More likely to lose than to win	20%
About even	18%	About even	20%
More likely to win than to lose	17%	More likely to win than to lose	20%
Highly likely to win	27%	Highly likely to win	19%
Don't know	5%	Don't know	7%

(Asked to all but those who say they will not vote) **Which of the following key policy areas is most likely to determine how you will vote in the November Presidential Election?**
 (Answer codes were randomized)

Arizona (n = 838)

The Economy	40%
Foreign Policy	2%
Healthcare	23%
Immigration	9%
Education	4%
Electoral Reform	1%
The Environment	6%
Judicial Appointments	1%
Law & Order	1%
Housing	0%
Other	6%
Don't Know	7%

Pennsylvania (n = 862)

The Economy	43%
Foreign Policy	2%
Healthcare	21%
Immigration	7%
Education	4%
Electoral Reform	0%
The Environment	4%
Judicial Appointments	3%
Law & Order	2%
Housing	0%
Other	6%
Don't Know	7%

North Carolina (n = 753)

The Economy	39%
Foreign Policy	3%
Healthcare	22%
Immigration	7%
Education	4%
Electoral Reform	2%
The Environment	4%
Judicial Appointments	2%
Law & Order	3%
Housing	1%
Other	6%
Don't Know	7%

Michigan (n = 851)

The Economy	38%
Foreign Policy	3%
Healthcare	23%
Immigration	6%
Education	4%
Electoral Reform	2%
The Environment	5%
Judicial Appointments	2%
Law & Order	2%
Housing	0%
Other	9%
Don't Know	6%

Florida (n = 894)

The Economy	42%
Foreign Policy	4%
Healthcare	23%
Immigration	8%
Education	2%
Electoral Reform	1%
The Environment	4%
Judicial Appointments	2%
Law & Order	1%
Housing	1%
Other	5%
Don't Know	6%

Wisconsin (n = 771)

The Economy	39%
Foreign Policy	2%
Healthcare	26%
Immigration	7%
Education	4%
Electoral Reform	1%
The Environment	5%
Judicial Appointments	1%
Law & Order	2%
Housing	0%
Other	6%
Don't Know	6%

Thinking about the presumptive nominee of the Democratic Party Joe Biden, what would you consider to be the most compelling reasons to vote for him? You may select up to three reasons. (Answer codes were randomized)

Arizona

His association with former President Barack Obama.	27%
His personal life story and the adversity he has overcome.	11%
His positions on health care and other important domestic issues.	27%
His positions on foreign policy.	11%
His lengthy political experience.	23%
His likely Supreme Court nominations.	9%
His character.	16%
That he is on the ballot against Donald Trump.	28%
Other.	3%
None of these.	30%
Don't know.	7%

Pennsylvania

His association with former President Barack Obama.	26%
His personal life story and the adversity he has overcome.	12%
His positions on health care and other important domestic issues.	26%
His positions on foreign policy.	9%
His lengthy political experience.	22%
His likely Supreme Court nominations.	9%
His character.	15%
That he is on the ballot against Donald Trump.	28%
Other.	3%
None of these.	29%
Don't know.	8%

North Carolina

His association with former President Barack Obama.	27%
His personal life story and the adversity he has overcome.	12%
His positions on health care and other important domestic issues.	25%
His positions on foreign policy.	10%
His lengthy political experience.	23%
His likely Supreme Court nominations.	8%
His character.	15%
That he is on the ballot against Donald Trump.	26%
Other.	3%
None of these.	30%
Don't know.	8%

Michigan

His association with former President Barack Obama.	28%
His personal life story and the adversity he has overcome.	13%
His positions on health care and other important domestic issues.	27%
His positions on foreign policy.	10%
His lengthy political experience.	23%
His likely Supreme Court nominations.	10%
His character.	19%
That he is on the ballot against Donald Trump.	27%
Other.	2%
None of these.	26%
Don't know.	10%

Florida

His association with former President Barack Obama.	29%
His personal life story and the adversity he has overcome.	15%
His positions on health care and other important domestic issues.	29%
His positions on foreign policy.	12%
His lengthy political experience.	25%
His likely Supreme Court nominations.	9%
His character.	18%
That he is on the ballot against Donald Trump.	24%
Other.	3%
None of these.	25%
Don't know.	7%

Wisconsin

His association with former President Barack Obama.	26%
His personal life story and the adversity he has overcome.	11%
His positions on health care and other important domestic issues.	28%
His positions on foreign policy.	10%
His lengthy political experience.	20%
His likely Supreme Court nominations.	8%
His character.	17%
That he is on the ballot against Donald Trump.	30%
Other.	2%
None of these.	26%
Don't know.	8%

What would you consider the most compelling reason not to vote for Joe Biden? You may select up to three reasons. (Answer codes were randomized)

Arizona

His association with former President Barack Obama.	21%
His son Hunter Biden’s dealings with multinational firms during his tenure as Vice President.	20%
His positions on health care and other important domestic issues.	17%
His positions on foreign policy.	11%
His past support for the war in Iraq.	13%
His lengthy voting history in the Senate, which includes support for legislation now considered unpopular.	13%
His likely Supreme Court nominations.	6%
His difficulty sounding composed in public.	21%
His age-related health issues.	21%
His alleged misconduct with women in the past.	27%
Other	5%
None of these.	19%
Don’t know.	10%

North Carolina

His association with former President Barack Obama.	21%
His son Hunter Biden’s dealings with multinational firms during his tenure as Vice President.	20%
His positions on health care and other important domestic issues.	14%
His positions on foreign policy.	8%
His past support for the war in Iraq.	10%
His lengthy voting history in the Senate, which includes support for legislation now considered unpopular.	13%
His likely Supreme Court nominations.	6%
His difficulty sounding composed in public.	19%
His age-related health issues.	22%
His alleged misconduct with women in the past.	25%
Other	5%
None of these.	32%
Don’t know.	10%

Pennsylvania

His association with former President Barack Obama.	20%
His son Hunter Biden’s dealings with multinational firms during his tenure as Vice President.	18%
His positions on health care and other important domestic issues.	26%
His positions on foreign policy.	9%
His past support for the war in Iraq.	11%
His lengthy voting history in the Senate, which includes support for legislation now considered unpopular.	15%
His likely Supreme Court nominations.	7%
His difficulty sounding composed in public.	21%
His age-related health issues.	26%
His alleged misconduct with women in the past.	26%
Other	3%
None of these.	19%
Don’t know.	9%

Michigan

His association with former President Barack Obama.	20%
His son Hunter Biden’s dealings with multinational firms during his tenure as Vice President.	21%
His positions on health care and other important domestic issues.	16%
His positions on foreign policy.	9%
His past support for the war in Iraq.	10%
His lengthy voting history in the Senate, which includes support for legislation now considered unpopular.	15%
His likely Supreme Court nominations.	7%
His difficulty sounding composed in public.	18%
His age-related health issues.	22%
His alleged misconduct with women in the past.	25%
Other	4%
None of these.	19%
Don’t know.	7%

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Florida

His association with former President Barack Obama.	22%
His son Hunter Biden's dealings with multinational firms during his tenure as Vice President.	24%
His positions on health care and other important domestic issues.	16%
His positions on foreign policy.	14%
His past support for the war in Iraq.	12%
His lengthy voting history in the Senate, which includes support for legislation now considered unpopular.	14%
His likely Supreme Court nominations.	8%
His difficulty sounding composed in public.	20%
His age-related health issues.	21%
His alleged misconduct with women in the past.	24%
Other	3%
None of these.	21%
Don't know.	8%

Wisconsin

His association with former President Barack Obama.	18%
His son Hunter Biden's dealings with multinational firms during his tenure as Vice President.	20%
His positions on health care and other important domestic issues.	13%
His positions on foreign policy.	10%
His past support for the war in Iraq.	13%
His lengthy voting history in the Senate, which includes support for legislation now considered unpopular.	14%
His likely Supreme Court nominations.	8%
His difficulty sounding composed in public.	21%
His age-related health issues.	25%
His alleged misconduct with women in the past.	27%
Other	2%
None of these.	18%
Don't know.	11%

Thinking about the presumptive nominee of the Republican Party Donald Trump, what would you consider the most compelling reasons to vote for him? You may select up to three reasons. (Answer codes were randomized)

Arizona

His handling of the economy.	39%
His handling of the healthcare system.	10%
His handling of the coronavirus crisis.	22%
His approach to foreign policy.	22%
His judicial appointments.	12%
His approach to the media.	11%
His character.	11%
His overall style.	10%
His goal of ‘draining the swamp.’	15%
That he is on the ballot against Joe Biden.	8%
Other	4%
None of these.	33%
Don’t know.	5%

North Carolina

His handling of the economy.	42%
His handling of the healthcare system.	13%
His handling of the coronavirus crisis.	22%
His approach to foreign policy.	18%
His judicial appointments.	12%
His approach to the media.	12%
His character.	10%
His overall style.	7%
His goal of ‘draining the swamp.’	15%
That he is on the ballot against Joe Biden.	7%
Other	3%
None of these.	32%
Don’t know.	7%

Florida

His handling of the economy.	39%
His handling of the healthcare system.	14%
His handling of the coronavirus crisis.	26%
His approach to foreign policy.	22%
His judicial appointments.	13%
His approach to the media.	12%
His character.	12%
His overall style.	11%
His goal of ‘draining the swamp.’	14%
That he is on the ballot against Joe Biden.	8%
Other	3%
None of these.	34%
Don’t know.	5%

Pennsylvania

His handling of the economy.	39%
His handling of the healthcare system.	9%
His handling of the coronavirus crisis.	20%
His approach to foreign policy.	17%
His judicial appointments.	10%
His approach to the media.	12%
His character.	10%
His overall style.	8%
His goal of ‘draining the swamp.’	15%
That he is on the ballot against Joe Biden.	8%
Other	2%
None of these.	35%
Don’t know.	7%

Michigan

His handling of the economy.	39%
His handling of the healthcare system.	11%
His handling of the coronavirus crisis.	19%
His approach to foreign policy.	20%
His judicial appointments.	13%
His approach to the media.	11%
His character.	9%
His overall style.	7%
His goal of ‘draining the swamp.’	15%
That he is on the ballot against Joe Biden.	8%
Other	4%
None of these.	34%
Don’t know.	7%

Wisconsin

His handling of the economy.	39%
His handling of the healthcare system.	9%
His handling of the coronavirus crisis.	20%
His approach to foreign policy.	20%
His judicial appointments.	11%
His approach to the media.	10%
His character.	8%
His overall style.	8%
His goal of ‘draining the swamp.’	13%
That he is on the ballot against Joe Biden.	9%
Other	2%
None of these.	38%
Don’t know.	5%

What would you consider the most compelling reason not to vote for Donald Trump? You may select up to three reasons. (Answer codes were randomized)

Arizona

His handling of the economy.	20%
His handling of the US healthcare system.	25%
His handling of the coronavirus crisis.	34%
His approach to foreign policy.	18%
His judicial appointments.	14%
His approach to the media.	22%
His character.	37%
His overall style.	17%
His goal of ‘draining the swamp.’	8%
His alleged misconduct with women in the past.	18%
Other	5%
None of these.	23%
Don’t know.	6%

North Carolina

His handling of the economy.	20%
His handling of the US healthcare system.	22%
His handling of the coronavirus crisis.	35%
His approach to foreign policy.	19%
His judicial appointments.	14%
His approach to the media.	22%
His character.	35%
His overall style.	20%
His goal of ‘draining the swamp.’	10%
His alleged misconduct with women in the past.	18%
Other	3%
None of these.	21%
Don’t know.	8%

Florida

His handling of the economy.	22%
His handling of the US healthcare system.	23%
His handling of the coronavirus crisis.	36%
His approach to foreign policy.	18%
His judicial appointments.	14%
His approach to the media.	20%
His character.	34%
His overall style.	19%
His goal of ‘draining the swamp.’	9%
His alleged misconduct with women in the past.	15%
Other	3%
None of these.	23%
Don’t know.	5%

Pennsylvania

His handling of the economy.	20%
His handling of the US healthcare system.	22%
His handling of the coronavirus crisis.	36%
His approach to foreign policy.	17%
His judicial appointments.	15%
His approach to the media.	22%
His character.	38%
His overall style.	21%
His goal of ‘draining the swamp.’	9%
His alleged misconduct with women in the past.	16%
Other	6%
None of these.	21%
Don’t know.	6%

Michigan

His handling of the economy.	19%
His handling of the US healthcare system.	20%
His handling of the coronavirus crisis.	35%
His approach to foreign policy.	16%
His judicial appointments.	13%
His approach to the media.	21%
His character.	38%
His overall style.	21%
His goal of ‘draining the swamp.’	6%
His alleged misconduct with women in the past.	16%
Other	5%
None of these.	21%
Don’t know.	5%

Wisconsin

His handling of the economy.	21%
His handling of the US healthcare system.	25%
His handling of the coronavirus crisis.	37%
His approach to foreign policy.	19%
His judicial appointments.	11%
His approach to the media.	24%
His character.	42%
His overall style.	22%
His goal of ‘draining the swamp.’	7%
His alleged misconduct with women in the past.	18%
Other	4%
None of these.	18%
Don’t know.	5%

Thinking about **Donald Trump**, please indicate whether you think he could be characterized in the following way: Donald Trump is someone who...

Arizona	Yes	No	DK	Pennsylvania	Yes	No	DK
is a strong leader.	47%	48%	5%	is a strong leader.	45%	49%	6%
cares about people like me.	34%	56%	10%	cares about people like me.	33%	56%	11%
tells the truth.	31%	57%	12%	tells the truth.	28%	59%	14%
knows how to get things done.	49%	45%	6%	knows how to get things done.	48%	44%	8%
stands up for the interests of the United States.	51%	43%	6%	stands up for the interests of the United States.	49%	43%	8%
can work with foreign leaders.	45%	46%	9%	can work with foreign leaders.	41%	48%	10%
understands the problems afflicting America.	45%	48%	8%	understands the problems afflicting America.	43%	49%	8%
will be tough on China.	53%	31%	16%	will be tough on China.	53%	33%	14%
is willing to work with Democrats where possible.	37%	50%	14%	is willing to work with Democrats where possible.	33%	53%	15%
is in good physical and mental health.	40%	44%	16%	is in good physical and mental health.	39%	45%	15%
reflects America's can-do spirit.	49%	44%	7%	reflects America's can-do spirit.	49%	42%	9%
can bring Americans together.	36%	53%	11%	can bring Americans together.	33%	55%	12%
North Carolina	Yes	No	DK	Michigan	Yes	No	DK
is a strong leader.	48%	45%	7%	is a strong leader.	46%	47%	7%
cares about people like me.	39%	51%	10%	cares about people like me.	33%	56%	10%
tells the truth.	30%	55%	15%	tells the truth.	29%	57%	14%
knows how to get things done.	52%	40%	8%	knows how to get things done.	47%	45%	8%
stands up for the interests of the United States.	50%	41%	9%	stands up for the interests of the United States.	49%	44%	7%
can work with foreign leaders.	43%	46%	11%	can work with foreign leaders.	41%	48%	11%
understands the problems afflicting America.	47%	42%	11%	understands the problems afflicting America.	42%	50%	8%
will be tough on China.	58%	27%	15%	will be tough on China.	53%	35%	12%
is willing to work with Democrats where possible.	39%	48%	14%	is willing to work with Democrats where possible.	35%	50%	14%
is in good physical and mental health.	42%	41%	17%	is in good physical and mental health.	37%	45%	18%
reflects America's can-do spirit.	50%	39%	11%	reflects America's can-do spirit.	46%	45%	9%
can bring Americans together.	36%	50%	14%	can bring Americans together.	34%	55%	11%
Florida	Yes	No	DK	Wisconsin	Yes	No	DK
is a strong leader.	50%	44%	5%	is a strong leader.	43%	51%	6%
cares about people like me.	38%	52%	9%	cares about people like me.	31%	59%	10%
tells the truth.	34%	54%	12%	tells the truth.	25%	60%	14%
knows how to get things done.	50%	42%	8%	knows how to get things done.	48%	46%	6%
stands up for the interests of the United States.	51%	42%	7%	stands up for the interests of the United States.	48%	45%	7%
can work with foreign leaders.	44%	46%	10%	can work with foreign leaders.	38%	51%	11%
understands the problems afflicting America.	48%	46%	6%	understands the problems afflicting America.	41%	52%	11%
will be tough on China.	54%	33%	13%	will be tough on China.	53%	33%	14%
is willing to work with Democrats where possible.	37%	51%	12%	is willing to work with Democrats where possible.	31%	56%	13%
is in good physical and mental health.	46%	42%	12%	is in good physical and mental health.	38%	46%	17%
reflects America's can-do spirit.	49%	42%	8%	reflects America's can-do spirit.	45%	46%	9%
can bring Americans together.	40%	50%	10%	can bring Americans together.	30%	58%	13%

*DK = Don't Know

Thinking about **Joe Biden**, please indicate whether you think he could be characterized in the following way: Joe Biden is someone who...

Arizona	Yes	No	DK	Pennsylvania	Yes	No	DK
is a strong leader.	40%	44%	16%	is a strong leader.	40%	44%	16%
cares about people like me.	44%	41%	15%	cares about people like me.	48%	37%	15%
tells the truth.	35%	40%	24%	tells the truth.	36%	40%	23%
knows how to get things done.	44%	35%	21%	knows how to get things done.	44%	34%	22%
stands up for the interests of the United States.	51%	33%	16%	stands up for the interests of the United States.	53%	33%	14%
can work with foreign leaders.	48%	28%	24%	can work with foreign leaders.	51%	27%	22%
understands the problems afflicting America.	49%	35%	16%	understands the problems afflicting America.	52%	32%	15%
will be tough on China.	24%	40%	36%	will be tough on China.	25%	44%	31%
is willing to work with Republicans where possible.	45%	31%	24%	is willing to work with Republicans where possible.	47%	31%	22%
is in good physical and mental health.	29%	41%	30%	is in good physical and mental health.	32%	42%	27%
reflects America's can-do spirit.	46%	37%	18%	reflects America's can-do spirit.	49%	34%	18%
can bring Americans together.	42%	36%	21%	can bring Americans together.	44%	35%	21%
North Carolina	Yes	No	DK	Michigan	Yes	No	DK
is a strong leader.	43%	42%	16%	is a strong leader.	42%	41%	17%
cares about people like me.	45%	40%	15%	cares about people like me.	47%	36%	17%
tells the truth.	35%	43%	22%	tells the truth.	39%	39%	22%
knows how to get things done.	42%	38%	19%	knows how to get things done.	44%	36%	20%
stands up for the interests of the United States.	50%	35%	15%	stands up for the interests of the United States.	54%	31%	15%
can work with foreign leaders.	48%	30%	22%	can work with foreign leaders.	52%	28%	20%
understands the problems afflicting America.	49%	35%	15%	understands the problems afflicting America.	51%	33%	15%
will be tough on China.	26%	41%	33%	will be tough on China.	28%	41%	31%
is willing to work with Republicans where possible.	44%	33%	23%	is willing to work with Republicans where possible.	47%	32%	21%
is in good physical and mental health.	31%	41%	28%	is in good physical and mental health.	32%	41%	27%
reflects America's can-do spirit.	45%	36%	19%	reflects America's can-do spirit.	49%	33%	17%
can bring Americans together.	43%	37%	20%	can bring Americans together.	45%	34%	21%
Florida	Yes	No	DK	Wisconsin	Yes	No	DK
is a strong leader.	47%	39%	13%	is a strong leader.	41%	42%	18%
cares about people like me.	50%	36%	14%	cares about people like me.	48%	35%	17%
tells the truth.	38%	41%	21%	tells the truth.	38%	37%	25%
knows how to get things done.	47%	36%	17%	knows how to get things done.	41%	34%	24%
stands up for the interests of the United States.	54%	34%	12%	stands up for the interests of the United States.	54%	32%	14%
can work with foreign leaders.	51%	30%	19%	can work with foreign leaders.	51%	24%	25%
understands the problems afflicting America.	52%	34%	14%	understands the problems afflicting America.	53%	31%	16%
will be tough on China.	32%	41%	28%	will be tough on China.	25%	39%	36%
is willing to work with Republicans where possible.	50%	32%	19%	is willing to work with Republicans where possible.	48%	31%	21%
is in good physical and mental health.	37%	42%	21%	is in good physical and mental health.	32%	38%	30%
reflects America's can-do spirit.	49%	36%	15%	reflects America's can-do spirit.	49%	32%	19%
can bring Americans together.	47%	37%	15%	can bring Americans together.	45%	34%	21%

*DK = Don't Know

Thinking about the last two US Presidents from the Democratic Party (Barack Obama and Bill Clinton), to what extent would you say they performed well or poorly over the course of their presidencies?

Arizona		Pennsylvania	
Very well	24%	Very well	26%
Well	29%	Well	30%
Neither well nor poorly	18%	Neither well nor poorly	17%
Poorly	12%	Poorly	14%
Very poorly	13%	Very poorly	10%
Don't know	4%	Don't know	4%
North Carolina		Michigan	
Very well	26%	Very well	27%
Well	28%	Well	30%
Neither well nor poorly	17%	Neither well nor poorly	17%
Poorly	12%	Poorly	11%
Very poorly	14%	Very poorly	11%
Don't know	4%	Don't know	4%
Florida		Wisconsin	
Very well	29%	Very well	29%
Well	27%	Well	26%
Neither well nor poorly	15%	Neither well nor poorly	17%
Poorly	11%	Poorly	13%
Very poorly	13%	Very poorly	11%
Don't know	4%	Don't know	3%

Thinking about the last two US Presidents from the Democratic Party (Barack Obama and Bill Clinton), do you think Joe Biden, if he were to become president, would perform better, worse or about the same as these two past Democratic presidents performed?

Arizona		Pennsylvania	
Significantly better	6%	Significantly better	7%
Better	12%	Better	9%
About the same	42%	About the same	45%
Worse	20%	Worse	21%
Significantly worse	14%	Significantly worse	11%
Don't know	6%	Don't know	7%
North Carolina		Michigan	
Significantly better	8%	Significantly better	8%
Better	13%	Better	12%
About the same	40%	About the same	41%
Worse	20%	Worse	20%
Significantly worse	11%	Significantly worse	12%
Don't know	8%	Don't know	7%
Florida		Wisconsin	
Significantly better	11%	Significantly better	6%
Better	14%	Better	10%
About the same	38%	About the same	42%
Worse	15%	Worse	20%
Significantly worse	14%	Significantly worse	14%
Don't know	7%	Don't know	8%

(To 2020 Biden Voter *AND* leaning for Biden) **You have indicated that you may vote for Joe Biden in November this year. Of the candidates who competed in the Democratic Party's Primary Election, do you believe he was the best candidate to run against Donald Trump?**

Arizona (n = 407)		Pennsylvania (n = 438)	
Yes	52%	Yes	50%
No	33%	No	33%
Don't know	15%	Don't know	17%
North Carolina (n = 380)		Michigan (n = 408)	
Yes	51%	Yes	53%
No	32%	No	32%
Don't know	17%	Don't know	15%
Florida (n = 450)		Wisconsin (n = 392)	
Yes	60%	Yes	51%
No	25%	No	32%
Don't know	15%	Don't know	17%

(To 2020 Biden Voter *AND* leaning for Biden) **Would you prefer the Democratic Party replace Joseph Biden with someone else, such as a Governor who has performed well during the coronavirus crisis?**

Arizona (n = 407)		Pennsylvania (n = 438)	
Yes	41%	Yes	34%
No	36%	No	42%
Don't know	23%	Don't know	24%
North Carolina (n = 380)		Michigan (n = 408)	
Yes	38%	Yes	34%
No	38%	No	44%
Don't know	24%	Don't know	22%
Florida (n = 450)		Wisconsin (n = 392)	
Yes	37%	Yes	35%
No	45%	No	42%
Don't know	18%	Don't know	23%

Have you heard of former Senate staffer Tara Reade’s allegation that Joe Biden sexually assaulted her in 1993?

Arizona		Pennsylvania	
Yes	74%	Yes	80%
No	26%	No	20%
North Carolina		Michigan	
Yes	73%	Yes	75%
No	27%	No	25%
Florida		Wisconsin	
Yes	74%	Yes	78%
No	26%	No	22%

(If yes) Do you think this allegation by Tara Reade is more, less or just as credible as Christine Blasey Ford’s allegation that Supreme Court Justice Brett Kavanaugh sexually assaulted her? (Answer codes were randomized)

Arizona (n = 700)		Pennsylvania (n = 767)	
More credible	30%	More credible	23%
Less credible	34%	Less credible	34%
Just as credible	36%	Just as credible	43%
North Carolina (n = 616)		Michigan (n = 722)	
More credible	30%	More credible	27%
Less credible	32%	Less credible	38%
Just as credible	38%	Just as credible	35%
Florida (n = 736)		Wisconsin (n = 675)	
More credible	34%	More credible	25%
Less credible	37%	Less credible	36%
Just as credible	30%	Just as credible	39%

(To 2020 Biden Voter AND leaning for Biden) As a direct consequence of this allegation by Tara Reade, should Joe Biden should be replaced with a different candidate?

Arizona (n = 407)		Pennsylvania (n = 438)	
Yes	23%	Yes	16%
No	77%	No	84%
North Carolina (n = 380)		Michigan (n = 408)	
Yes	22%	Yes	16%
No	78%	No	84%
Florida (n = 450)		Wisconsin (n = 392)	
Yes	24%	Yes	18%
No	76%	No	82%

(To 2016 Donald Trump voter) You have indicated that you voted for Donald Trump in 2016. How has his Presidency been relative to your expectations when you voted for him?

Arizona (n = 392)		Pennsylvania (n = 379)	
Donald Trump has exceeded my expectations for him in 2016.	52%	Donald Trump has exceeded my expectations for him in 2016.	45%
Donald Trump has met my expectations for him in 2016.	34%	Donald Trump has met my expectations for him in 2016.	36%
Donald Trump has failed to meet my expectations for him in 2016.	9%	Donald Trump has failed to meet my expectations for him in 2016.	15%
Don't know.	5%	Don't know.	4%
North Carolina (n = 347)		Michigan (n = 395)	
Donald Trump has exceeded my expectations for him in 2016.	51%	Donald Trump has exceeded my expectations for him in 2016.	46%
Donald Trump has met my expectations for him in 2016.	35%	Donald Trump has met my expectations for him in 2016.	36%
Donald Trump has failed to meet my expectations for him in 2016.	12%	Donald Trump has failed to meet my expectations for him in 2016.	14%
Don't know.	3%	Don't know.	4%
Florida (n = 423)		Wisconsin (n = 340)	
Donald Trump has exceeded my expectations for him in 2016.	58%	Donald Trump has exceeded my expectations for him in 2016.	46%
Donald Trump has met my expectations for him in 2016.	29%	Donald Trump has met my expectations for him in 2016.	37%
Donald Trump has failed to meet my expectations for him in 2016.	11%	Donald Trump has failed to meet my expectations for him in 2016.	13%
Don't know.	2%	Don't know.	4%

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of President Donald Trump's overall job performance since he became President?

Arizona		Pennsylvania	
strongly approve	23%	strongly approve	20%
approve	21%	approve	20%
neither approve nor disapprove	11%	neither approve nor disapprove	12%
disapprove	10%	disapprove	9%
strongly disapprove	33%	strongly disapprove	35%
don't know	2%	don't know	3%
North Carolina		Michigan	
strongly approve	23%	strongly approve	20%
approve	22%	approve	22%
neither approve nor disapprove	10%	neither approve nor disapprove	10%
disapprove	10%	disapprove	9%
strongly disapprove	31%	strongly disapprove	35%
don't know	4%	don't know	4%
Florida		Wisconsin	
strongly approve	27%	strongly approve	18%
approve	18%	approve	21%
neither approve nor disapprove	11%	neither approve nor disapprove	10%
disapprove	9%	disapprove	12%
strongly disapprove	32%	strongly disapprove	36%
don't know	3%	don't know	3%

Thinking back to where your position in life was four years ago, which of the following best describes your position now relative to back then?

Arizona		Pennsylvania	
I am better off now than I was four years ago.	36%	I am better off now than I was four years ago.	35%
I am worse off now than I was four years ago.	27%	I am worse off now than I was four years ago.	25%
I am in about the same position now as I was four years ago.	30%	I am in about the same position now as I was four years ago.	34%
I am not sure how my position now compares to my position four years ago.	8%	I am not sure how my position now compares to my position four years ago.	7%
North Carolina		Michigan	
I am better off now than I was four years ago.	38%	I am better off now than I was four years ago.	36%
I am worse off now than I was four years ago.	20%	I am worse off now than I was four years ago.	26%
I am in about the same position now as I was four years ago.	34%	I am in about the same position now as I was four years ago.	30%
I am not sure how my position now compares to my position four years ago.	8%	I am not sure how my position now compares to my position four years ago.	8%
Florida		Wisconsin	
I am better off now than I was four years ago.	36%	I am better off now than I was four years ago.	36%
I am worse off now than I was four years ago.	27%	I am worse off now than I was four years ago.	25%
I am in about the same position now as I was four years ago.	31%	I am in about the same position now as I was four years ago.	33%
I am not sure how my position now compares to my position four years ago.	7%	I am not sure how my position now compares to my position four years ago.	6%

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of President Donald Trump’s handling of the coronavirus crisis specifically?

Arizona		Pennsylvania	
strongly approve	18%	strongly approve	14%
approve	21%	approve	22%
neither approve nor disapprove	15%	neither approve nor disapprove	14%
disapprove	14%	disapprove	12%
strongly disapprove	30%	strongly disapprove	35%
don’t know	3%	don’t know	3%
North Carolina		Michigan	
strongly approve	19%	strongly approve	16%
approve	21%	approve	21%
neither approve nor disapprove	15%	neither approve nor disapprove	14%
disapprove	11%	disapprove	11%
strongly disapprove	30%	strongly disapprove	35%
don’t know	4%	don’t know	3%
Florida		Wisconsin	
strongly approve	24%	strongly approve	14%
approve	17%	approve	21%
neither approve nor disapprove	14%	neither approve nor disapprove	12%
disapprove	11%	disapprove	15%
strongly disapprove	31%	strongly disapprove	36%
don’t know	2%	don’t know	3%

Has President Donald Trump’s handling of the coronavirus crisis changed your view of him?

Arizona

Yes, I now have a more positive view of Donald Trump.	20%
Yes, I now have a more negative view of Donald Trump.	30%
No, I have not changed my view of Donald Trump at all as a result of the coronavirus crisis.	50%

North Carolina

Yes, I now have a more positive view of Donald Trump.	22%
Yes, I now have a more negative view of Donald Trump.	29%
No, I have not changed my view of Donald Trump at all as a result of the coronavirus crisis.	48%

Florida

Yes, I now have a more positive view of Donald Trump.	24%
Yes, I now have a more negative view of Donald Trump.	33%
No, I have not changed my view of Donald Trump at all as a result of the coronavirus crisis.	43%

Pennsylvania

Yes, I now have a more positive view of Donald Trump.	18%
Yes, I now have a more negative view of Donald Trump.	31%
No, I have not changed my view of Donald Trump at all as a result of the coronavirus crisis.	51%

Michigan

Yes, I now have a more positive view of Donald Trump.	19%
Yes, I now have a more negative view of Donald Trump.	36%
No, I have not changed my view of Donald Trump at all as a result of the coronavirus crisis.	45%

Wisconsin

Yes, I now have a more positive view of Donald Trump.	17%
Yes, I now have a more negative view of Donald Trump.	34%
No, I have not changed my view of Donald Trump at all as a result of the coronavirus crisis.	48%

In your opinion, has President Trump handled the coronavirus crisis well?

Arizona

Yes	40%
No	51%
Don’t know	9%

North Carolina

Yes	40%
No	49%
Don’t know	11%

Florida

Yes	41%
No	49%
Don’t know	10%

Pennsylvania

Yes	37%
No	53%
Don’t know	10%

Michigan

Yes	37%
No	53%
Don’t know	11%

Wisconsin

Yes	35%
No	55%
Don’t know	10%

In your opinion, do you think a President Joseph Biden would have handled the coronavirus crisis better, worse, or with no difference?

Arizona

Better	38%
Worse	33%
No Difference	13%
Don’t know	17%

North Carolina

Better	38%
Worse	33%
No Difference	13%
Don’t know	16%

Florida

Better	41%
Worse	32%
No Difference	13%
Don’t know	14%

Pennsylvania

Better	40%
Worse	30%
No Difference	14%
Don’t know	16%

Michigan

Better	42%
Worse	29%
No Difference	14%
Don’t know	15%

Wisconsin

Better	42%
Worse	28%
No Difference	13%
Don’t know	17%

On a scale of 1 to 5, to what extent would you be concerned about your own personal health if you contracted coronavirus?

Arizona

1 – I would not be worried at all and doubt I would even notice it.	10%
2 – I would mostly not be worried and think I would likely experience some mild discomfort.	18%
3 – I would be somewhat worried and think it would likely be very unpleasant.	29%
4 – I would be very worried and think it could have a severe effect on my health.	22%
5 – I would be extremely worried and fear that I could lose my life.	21%

North Carolina

1 – I would not be worried at all and doubt I would even notice it.	10%
2 – I would mostly not be worried and think I would likely experience some mild discomfort.	14%
3 – I would be somewhat worried and think it would likely be very unpleasant.	30%
4 – I would be very worried and think it could have a severe effect on my health.	21%
5 – I would be extremely worried and fear that I could lose my life.	24%

Florida

1 – I would not be worried at all and doubt I would even notice it.	10%
2 – I would mostly not be worried and think I would likely experience some mild discomfort.	14%
3 – I would be somewhat worried and think it would likely be very unpleasant.	27%
4 – I would be very worried and think it could have a severe effect on my health.	23%
5 – I would be extremely worried and fear that I could lose my life.	26%

Pennsylvania

1 – I would not be worried at all and doubt I would even notice it.	7%
2 – I would mostly not be worried and think I would likely experience some mild discomfort.	18%
3 – I would be somewhat worried and think it would likely be very unpleasant.	28%
4 – I would be very worried and think it could have a severe effect on my health.	23%
5 – I would be extremely worried and fear that I could lose my life.	24%

Michigan

1 – I would not be worried at all and doubt I would even notice it.	9%
2 – I would mostly not be worried and think I would likely experience some mild discomfort.	17%
3 – I would be somewhat worried and think it would likely be very unpleasant.	29%
4 – I would be very worried and think it could have a severe effect on my health.	24%
5 – I would be extremely worried and fear that I could lose my life.	22%

Wisconsin

1 – I would not be worried at all and doubt I would even notice it.	9%
2 – I would mostly not be worried and think I would likely experience some mild discomfort.	16%
3 – I would be somewhat worried and think it would likely be very unpleasant.	30%
4 – I would be very worried and think it could have a severe effect on my health.	25%
5 – I would be extremely worried and fear that I could lose my life.	20%

Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion of the coronavirus crisis?
(Answer codes were randomized)

Arizona

The extent to which the coronavirus pandemic has so far spread within the United States could have been avoided. **53%**

The extent to which the coronavirus pandemic has so far spread within the United States was inevitable. **47%**

North Carolina

The extent to which the coronavirus pandemic has so far spread within the United States could have been avoided. **55%**

The extent to which the coronavirus pandemic has so far spread within the United States was inevitable. **45%**

Florida

The extent to which the coronavirus pandemic has so far spread within the United States could have been avoided. **59%**

The extent to which the coronavirus pandemic has so far spread within the United States was inevitable. **41%**

Pennsylvania

The extent to which the coronavirus pandemic has so far spread within the United States could have been avoided. **58%**

The extent to which the coronavirus pandemic has so far spread within the United States was inevitable. **42%**

Michigan

The extent to which the coronavirus pandemic has so far spread within the United States could have been avoided. **56%**

The extent to which the coronavirus pandemic has so far spread within the United States was inevitable. **44%**

Wisconsin

The extent to which the coronavirus pandemic has so far spread within the United States could have been avoided. **55%**

The extent to which the coronavirus pandemic has so far spread within the United States was inevitable. **45%**

Given the extent to which the coronavirus pandemic has now spread in the United States, which of the following statements comes closest to your view going forward?
(Answer codes were randomized)

Arizona

The rate at which coronavirus is spreading in the United States can be reduced to zero or close to zero through shelter-in-place orders, testing and other containment measures. **45%**

The rate at which coronavirus is spreading in the United States can only be slowed to relieve the burden on hospitals through lockdowns, testing and other containment measures. **55%**

North Carolina

The rate at which coronavirus is spreading in the United States can be reduced to zero or close to zero through shelter-in-place orders, testing and other containment measures. **47%**

The rate at which coronavirus is spreading in the United States can only be slowed to relieve the burden on hospitals through lockdowns, testing and other containment measures. **53%**

Florida

The rate at which coronavirus is spreading in the United States can be reduced to zero or close to zero through shelter-in-place orders, testing and other containment measures. **50%**

The rate at which coronavirus is spreading in the United States can only be slowed to relieve the burden on hospitals through lockdowns, testing and other containment measures. **50%**

Pennsylvania

The rate at which coronavirus is spreading in the United States can be reduced to zero or close to zero through shelter-in-place orders, testing and other containment measures. **43%**

The rate at which coronavirus is spreading in the United States can only be slowed to relieve the burden on hospitals through lockdowns, testing and other containment measures. **57%**

Michigan

The rate at which coronavirus is spreading in the United States can be reduced to zero or close to zero through shelter-in-place orders, testing and other containment measures. **44%**

The rate at which coronavirus is spreading in the United States can only be slowed to relieve the burden on hospitals through lockdowns, testing and other containment measures. **56%**

Wisconsin

The rate at which coronavirus is spreading in the United States can be reduced to zero or close to zero through shelter-in-place orders, testing and other containment measures. **44%**

The rate at which coronavirus is spreading in the United States can only be slowed to relieve the burden on hospitals through lockdowns, testing and other containment measures. **56%**

What do you consider the purpose of the lockdown or shelter-in-place measures issued in almost every US State to have been? (Answer codes were randomized)

Arizona

To completely halt the spread of coronavirus before a majority of the population contracts the virus. 38%

To reduce the rate of spread of coronavirus as a majority of the population gradually contracts the virus. 62%

North Carolina

To completely halt the spread of coronavirus before a majority of the population contracts the virus. 37%

To reduce the rate of spread of coronavirus as a majority of the population gradually contracts the virus. 63%

Florida

To completely halt the spread of coronavirus before a majority of the population contracts the virus. 47%

To reduce the rate of spread of coronavirus as a majority of the population gradually contracts the virus. 53%

Pennsylvania

To completely halt the spread of coronavirus before a majority of the population contracts the virus. 36%

To reduce the rate of spread of coronavirus as a majority of the population gradually contracts the virus. 64%

Michigan

To completely halt the spread of coronavirus before a majority of the population contracts the virus. 37%

To reduce the rate of spread of coronavirus as a majority of the population gradually contracts the virus. 63%

Wisconsin

To completely halt the spread of coronavirus before a majority of the population contracts the virus. 34%

To reduce the rate of spread of coronavirus as a majority of the population gradually contracts the virus. 66%

In March and April, President Donald Trump along members of the Coronavirus Task Force hosted daily press conferences to explain what the Federal Government was doing to address the coronavirus crisis. These daily conferences have since ended. What is your opinion of the media’s coverage of these press conferences?

Arizona

The media was unfair in its coverage of the work done by President Trump and the Coronavirus Taskforce. **43%**

The media was about right in its coverage of the work done by President Trump and the Coronavirus Taskforce. **31%**

The media was not critical enough in its coverage of the work done by President Trump and the Coronavirus Taskforce. **26%**

North Carolina

The media was unfair in its coverage of the work done by President Trump and the Coronavirus Taskforce. **42%**

The media was about right in its coverage of the work done by President Trump and the Coronavirus Taskforce. **35%**

The media was not critical enough in its coverage of the work done by President Trump and the Coronavirus Taskforce. **23%**

Florida

The media was unfair in its coverage of the work done by President Trump and the Coronavirus Taskforce. **41%**

The media was about right in its coverage of the work done by President Trump and the Coronavirus Taskforce. **36%**

The media was not critical enough in its coverage of the work done by President Trump and the Coronavirus Taskforce. **23%**

Pennsylvania

The media was unfair in its coverage of the work done by President Trump and the Coronavirus Taskforce. **42%**

The media was about right in its coverage of the work done by President Trump and the Coronavirus Taskforce. **33%**

The media was not critical enough in its coverage of the work done by President Trump and the Coronavirus Taskforce. **25%**

Michigan

The media was unfair in its coverage of the work done by President Trump and the Coronavirus Taskforce. **42%**

The media was about right in its coverage of the work done by President Trump and the Coronavirus Taskforce. **35%**

The media was not critical enough in its coverage of the work done by President Trump and the Coronavirus Taskforce. **23%**

Wisconsin

The media was unfair in its coverage of the work done by President Trump and the Coronavirus Taskforce. **39%**

The media was about right in its coverage of the work done by President Trump and the Coronavirus Taskforce. **36%**

The media was not critical enough in its coverage of the work done by President Trump and the Coronavirus Taskforce. **26%**

Which of the following statements comes closest to your expectations of economic life after the coronavirus crisis? (Answer codes were randomized)

Arizona		Pennsylvania	
The US Economy will be able to rebound quickly from the coronavirus crisis.	23%	The US Economy will be able to rebound quickly from the coronavirus crisis.	21%
The US Economy will need some time to recover from the coronavirus crisis.	77%	The US Economy will need some time to recover from the coronavirus crisis.	79%
North Carolina		Michigan	
The US Economy will be able to rebound quickly from the coronavirus crisis.	25%	The US Economy will be able to rebound quickly from the coronavirus crisis.	23%
The US Economy will need some time to recover from the coronavirus crisis.	75%	The US Economy will need some time to recover from the coronavirus crisis.	77%
Florida		Wisconsin	
The US Economy will be able to rebound quickly from the coronavirus crisis.	26%	The US Economy will be able to rebound quickly from the coronavirus crisis.	20%
The US Economy will need some time to recover from the coronavirus crisis.	74%	The US Economy will need some time to recover from the coronavirus crisis.	80%

To what extent would you agree or disagree that the US Economy is more likely to mount a strong recovery from the coronavirus crisis if Donald Trump is re-elected?

Arizona		Pennsylvania	
strongly agree	25%	strongly agree	23%
agree	19%	agree	20%
neither agree nor disagree	16%	neither agree nor disagree	20%
disagree	12%	disagree	11%
strongly disagree	22%	strongly disagree	21%
don't know	5%	don't know	6%
North Carolina		Michigan	
strongly agree	29%	strongly agree	24%
agree	17%	agree	19%
neither agree nor disagree	20%	neither agree nor disagree	20%
disagree	11%	disagree	12%
strongly disagree	18%	strongly disagree	21%
don't know	5%	don't know	4%
Florida		Wisconsin	
strongly agree	30%	strongly agree	23%
agree	17%	agree	19%
neither agree nor disagree	17%	neither agree nor disagree	19%
disagree	12%	disagree	15%
strongly disagree	20%	strongly disagree	20%
don't know	4%	don't know	5%

Which of the following statements comes closest to your concerns? (Answer codes were randomized)

Arizona

I am worried that if the lockdown or stay-at-home measures across the United States are extended for much longer, it will do worse damage to the United States' economy and overall health than relaxing them. 42%

I am worried that if the lockdown or stay-at-home measures across the United States are relaxed too quickly, it will do worse damage to the United States' economy and overall health than extending them. 58%

North Carolina

I am worried that if the lockdown or stay-at-home measures across the United States are extended for much longer, it will do worse damage to the United States' economy and overall health than relaxing them. 47%

I am worried that if the lockdown or stay-at-home measures across the United States are relaxed too quickly, it will do worse damage to the United States' economy and overall health than extending them. 53%

Florida

I am worried that if the lockdown or stay-at-home measures across the United States are extended for much longer, it will do worse damage to the United States' economy and overall health than relaxing them. 44%

I am worried that if the lockdown or stay-at-home measures across the United States are relaxed too quickly, it will do worse damage to the United States' economy and overall health than extending them. 56%

Pennsylvania

I am worried that if the lockdown or stay-at-home measures across the United States are extended for much longer, it will do worse damage to the United States' economy and overall health than relaxing them. 41%

I am worried that if the lockdown or stay-at-home measures across the United States are relaxed too quickly, it will do worse damage to the United States' economy and overall health than extending them. 59%

Michigan

I am worried that if the lockdown or stay-at-home measures across the United States are extended for much longer, it will do worse damage to the United States' economy and overall health than relaxing them. 45%

I am worried that if the lockdown or stay-at-home measures across the United States are relaxed too quickly, it will do worse damage to the United States' economy and overall health than extending them. 55%

Wisconsin

I am worried that if the lockdown or stay-at-home measures across the United States are extended for much longer, it will do worse damage to the United States' economy and overall health than relaxing them. 44%

I am worried that if the lockdown or stay-at-home measures across the United States are relaxed too quickly, it will do worse damage to the United States' economy and overall health than extending them. 56%

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS: ARIZONA

Thinking specifically about the situation in Arizona, to what extent do you approve or disapprove of Arizona Governor Doug Ducey's handling of the coronavirus crisis?

strongly approve	11%
approve	34%
neither approve nor disapprove	26%
disapprove	16%
strongly disapprove	9%
don't know	3%

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of Governor Doug Ducey's decision to issue a state-wide stay-at-home order on March 30th?

strongly approve	31%
approve	39%
neither approve nor disapprove	13%
disapprove	8%
strongly disapprove	5%
don't know	3%

Do you think Governor Doug Ducey should have issued this order earlier?

Yes	47%
No	32%
Don't know	21%

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of Governor Doug Ducey's decision to begin easing the stay-at-home order this month?

strongly approve	19%
approve	25%
neither approve nor disapprove	18%
disapprove	20%
strongly disapprove	16%
don't know	2%

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS: NORTH CAROLINA

Thinking specifically about the situation in North Carolina, to what extent do you approve or disapprove of North Carolina Governor Roy Cooper’s handling of the coronavirus crisis?

strongly approve	23%
approve	40%
neither approve nor disapprove	19%
disapprove	10%
strongly disapprove	5%
don’t know	4%

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of Governor Roy Cooper’s decision to issue a state-wide stay-at-home order on March 30th?

strongly approve	38%
approve	36%
neither approve nor disapprove	14%
disapprove	6%
strongly disapprove	4%
don’t know	2%

Do you think Governor Roy Cooper should have issued this order earlier?

Yes	40%
No	33%
Don’t know	27%

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of Governor Roy Cooper’s decision to begin easing the stay-at-home order this month?

strongly approve	18%
approve	32%
neither approve nor disapprove	20%
disapprove	20%
strongly disapprove	6%
don’t know	5%

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS: FLORIDA

Thinking specifically about the situation in Florida, to what extent do you approve or disapprove of Florida Governor Ron DeSantis' handling of the coronavirus crisis?

strongly approve	25%
approve	23%
neither approve nor disapprove	19%
disapprove	14%
strongly disapprove	16%
don't know	3%

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of Governor Ron DeSantis' decision to issue a state-wide stay-at-home order on April 3rd?

strongly approve	38%
approve	36%
neither approve nor disapprove	13%
disapprove	6%
strongly disapprove	4%
don't know	3%

Do you think Governor Ron DeSantis should have issued this order earlier?

Yes	59%
No	23%
Don't know	18%

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of Governor Ron DeSantis' decision to begin easing the stay-at-home order this month?

strongly approve	23%
approve	23%
neither approve nor disapprove	18%
disapprove	19%
strongly disapprove	13%
don't know	3%

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS: PENNSYLVANIA

Thinking specifically about the situation in Pennsylvania, to what extent do you approve or disapprove of Pennsylvania Governor Tom Wolf’s handling of the coronavirus crisis?

strongly approve	18%
approve	36%
neither approve nor disapprove	18%
disapprove	12%
strongly disapprove	13%
don’t know	3%

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of Governor Tom Wolf’s decision to issue a state-wide stay-at-home order on March 23rd?

strongly approve	33%
approve	35%
neither approve nor disapprove	13%
disapprove	8%
strongly disapprove	8%
don’t know	3%

Do you think Governor Tom Wolf should have issued this order earlier?

Yes	38%
No	35%
Don’t know	27%

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of Governor Tom Wolf’s decision to begin easing the stay-at-home order in parts of Pennsylvania this month?

strongly approve	19%
approve	37%
neither approve nor disapprove	19%
disapprove	15%
strongly disapprove	5%
don’t know	4%

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS: MICHIGAN

Thinking specifically about the situation in Michigan, to what extent do you approve or disapprove of Michigan Governor Gretchen Whitmer’s handling of the coronavirus crisis?

strongly approve	31%
approve	25%
neither approve nor disapprove	14%
disapprove	11%
strongly disapprove	17%
don’t know	2%

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of Governor Gretchen Whitmer’s decision to issue a state-wide stay-at-home order on March 24th?

strongly approve	37%
approve	28%
neither approve nor disapprove	13%
disapprove	8%
strongly disapprove	11%
don’t know	2%

Do you think Governor Gretchen Whitmer should have issued this order earlier?

Yes	33%
No	41%
Don’t know	26%

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of Governor Gretchen Whitmer’s decision to extend the stay-at-home order through May 15th?

strongly approve	36%
approve	26%
neither approve nor disapprove	12%
disapprove	11%
strongly disapprove	12%
don’t know	2%

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS: WISCONSIN

Thinking specifically about the situation in Wisconsin, to what extent do you approve or disapprove of Wisconsin Governor Tony Evers' handling of the coronavirus crisis?

strongly approve	20%
approve	37%
neither approve nor disapprove	15%
disapprove	11%
strongly disapprove	13%
don't know	4%

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of Governor Tony Evers' decision to issue a state-wide stay-at-home order on March 24th?

strongly approve	34%
approve	33%
neither approve nor disapprove	12%
disapprove	8%
strongly disapprove	10%
don't know	2%

Do you think Governor Tony Evers should have issued this order earlier?

Yes	32%
No	41%
Don't know	27%

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of Governor Tony Evers' decision to extend the stay-at-home order through May 26th?

strongly approve	30%
approve	29%
neither approve nor disapprove	12%
disapprove	12%
strongly disapprove	14%
don't know	3%

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the decision to allow the election in Wisconsin on April 7th to go forward despite the stay-at-home order?

strongly approve	17%
approve	17%
neither approve nor disapprove	15%
disapprove	20%
strongly disapprove	28%
don't know	4%